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DB MEMO 1003
3 January 1964

MEMORANDUM FOR: Chief, WE/2

ATTENTION:

SUBJECT: Technical Analysis of Letter and Envelope -
DB CASE #4361

REFERENCE: WE/2 Memo dated 13 December 1963

1. In response to referenced request, an original typewritten letter and envelope addressed to the American Embassy, Stockholm, were examined in order to determine the origin of the letter and the nationality of the writer.

2. The following conclusions were drawn concerning the letter and envelope:

a. The typewriter in question is equipped with an obsolete style of German-made type which, according to our references, was fitted on a number of typewriters made in Germany during the 1920s and early 1930s. The possible makes would be Steiner, Torpedo, Mercedes, Rheinmetall, Urania, Orga, Fortuna, Continental, Kappel, Grams, Triumph, Morz and possibly some others. Of these makes, the Torpedo, Mercedes, Rheinmetall and Triumph were probably the most widely distributed.

b. The machine in question is equipped with a black and red ribbon. The keyboard is very probably Swedish, as shown by two strike-overs: umlaut-u for "y" and "z" for "a". These characters are adjacent on the standard Swedish keyboard, but not on the German. The umlaut-a was not used in the street address, "Strandvagen" (where the dot should have been placed over the second "a"). This might be either a simple oversight or an attempt to conceal the writer's familiarity with the correct spelling.

c. The paper of the letter is of the international standard (DIN) size "A4" which is almost universally used in Sweden. The linen-textured stationery seems to be rather common in Sweden. The two smaller pieces of blank paper match the letter paper with respect to width, thickness, color, texture and look-through, and were probably cut from another sheet of the same type. The envelope matches specimens of Swedish envelopes taken from DE/5-Postal Intelligence files.

d. The letter was posted from the Stockholm Ban post office, which is located in the central railway terminal in Stockholm. All mail deposited in street mail boxes in this area or in the post office would be processed through this station.

e. The cancellation cachet on the envelope is identical in all respects (format, postmark, number style and length of killer bars) to exemplars available in our office.

f. The postmark is correct for Swedish internal mail and the postage stamp is of current issue.

g. A possible irregularity is the time lag between the internal date of the letter, the date of the postmark and the date of receipt in the American Embassy. The total time from the internal date of the letter to the time of receipt is eight days, the time between the date of posting and the date of receipt is more than three days. This transit time of more than three days for intra-city mail appears irregular when compared with the average transit time of only two-three days for arrival between Stockholm and the United States.

3. The text of the letter warrants some comments because a number of peculiarities were noted - aside from pure spelling or typing errors - which seem to indicate a Swedish writer. The following words represent either Swedish spelling or modifications: "reserv", "established", "murdered", "Krustjev". Other examples of Swedish grammar and syntax would be: "must" (as past tense), "in Soviet" (Swedish form but not spelling), "he was spy" (without indefinite article), "FBI, USA" (without definite article), "should" (rather than "would"), "outmuggled" (Swedish past participle form), and "whole the world" (pure Swedish form).

4. Another significant detail is the name given, "Ryo Liang Yuan". "Ryo" is not a standard spelling in any known Romanization system used for Chinese. "R" is seen in the new Chinese Communist national system, but never in combination with "yo". "Ryo" is a Japanese spelling. In the name given it is not known whether the Chinese or Western presentation is used, in other words, whether "Ryo" or "Yuan" is meant to be the surname. Among Chinese syllables which could be represented by the Japanese "Ryo" are Liao, Liang and Lung. Of these Lung (LC:7693) and Liang (LC:2733) are used as surnames. In either case, "Ryo" is hardly a name by which a real Chinese would identify himself.

5. In summary, and based on the above information, it is concluded that the letter was transmitted via normal Swedish postal channels. The letter is probably a "crank letter", most likely written by a Swede, using a Swedish-keyboard typewriter and Swedish stationery.

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6. For further information concerning the typewriter and paper analysis, and the Swedish style of language usage, contact Mr. Jan Beck on x2009. For further information on the spelling of the ostensible writer's name, you may contact Mr. Gerald Worth on x2008. For further information regarding the Postal aspects of this case, please contact Mr. Robert H. Deans on x2303.

7. The original letter and envelope are being returned herewith.

[Redacted]
Chief, TSD/DB

Attachments: (1)
As stated

Distribution:
Orig & 1 - Addressee

1 - TSD/GARB/A&R
1 - TSD/DB/3
1 - DB files
1 - PI chrono
1 - Case 4361
TSD/DB/5-PI/RHBanks/x2303/ery

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18 DEC 1963

MEMORANDUM FOR: TSD/DB/5

ATTENTION:

SUBJECT: Technical Analysis of Letter and Envelope

1. Attached is a letter mailed to the American Embassy in Stockholm purportedly from an officer in the Chinese Communist Embassy in Stockholm. Also included is the envelope and a plain folded sheet of paper which presumably was used to enfold the letter within the envelope. Please perform a technical analysis of these attachments to determine whatever can be determined concerning the origin of the paper, envelope, typewriter, and ink used. If you have any capability for comparing this letter with other correspondence originating with the Chinese Communist Embassy in Stockholm, we would like your opinion on whether or not the stationery, typewriter, and envelope are of the type normally used by that Embassy.

2. Because of the sensational nature of the contents of the letter and the necessity for our checking out such allegations as quickly and thoroughly as possible, it is requested that this technical analysis be undertaken on a priority basis and that the undersigned be notified by phone as soon as any conclusions are reached.

3. Please acknowledge the receipt of the attached letter and ensure that its whereabouts, when in your custody, is a matter of record. We prefer that the letter and envelope be kept as intact as possible while undergoing technical analysis.

NS/Z X7059

4361

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GROUP 1
Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

"Oswald" Letter to US Embassy, Stockholm.

Regarding the language in the Subject letter, which isn't standard English, it is difficult to say that it reflects any particular foreign (non-English) background. "Outsmuggled" is Germanic, and "Sowiet" may be Germanic or Slavic, and both may tend to be suggestive. However, a Chinese who has studied several European languages may easily mix the idioms or spellings of any of them in an effort at English composition.

A more significant detail is the name given, Ryo Liang Yuan. "Ryo" is not a standard spelling in any known romanization system used for Chinese. "R" is seen in the new Chinese Communist national system, but never in combination with "yo". "Ryo" is a Japanese spelling.

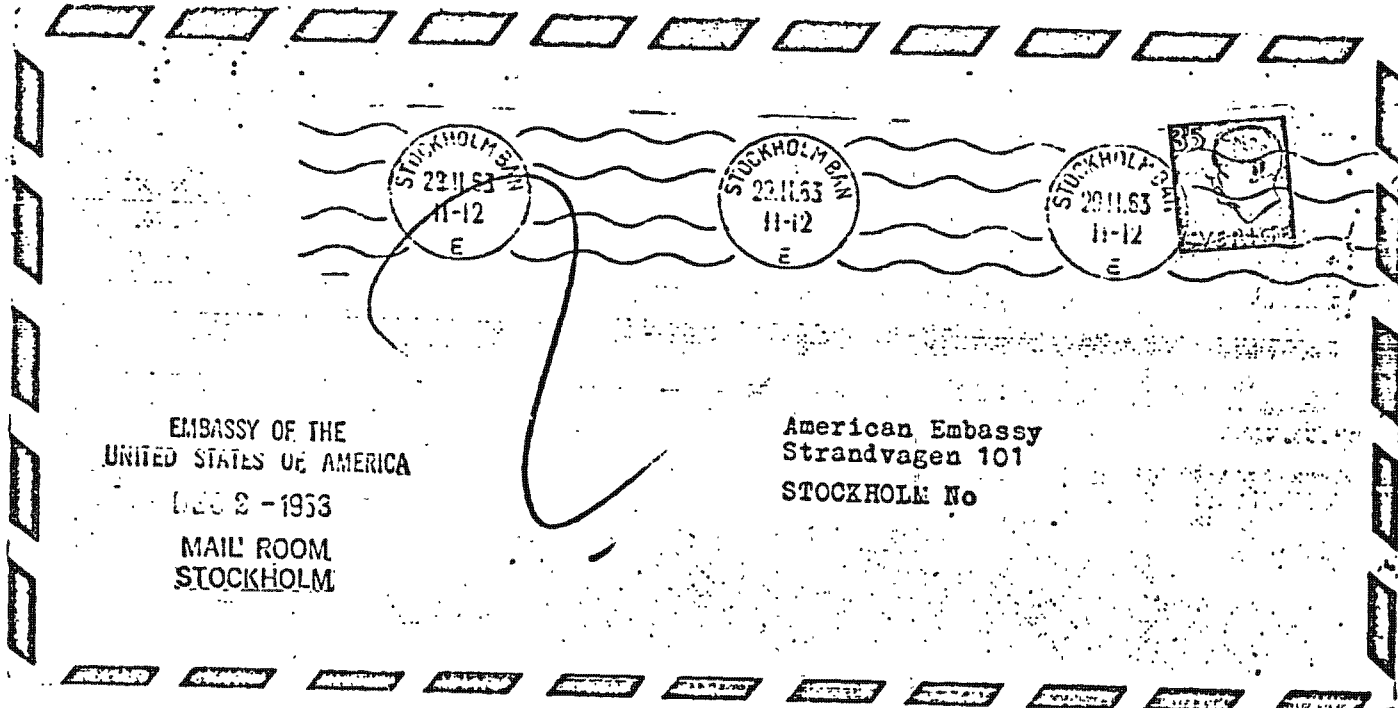
In the name given it is not known whether the Chinese or western presentation is used, or, in other words, whether "Ryo" or "Yuan" is meant to be the surname. Among Chinese syllables which could be represented by the Japanese "Ryo" are Liao, Liang and Lung. Of these Lung (TC: 7893) and Liang (TC: 2733) are used as surnames. In either case, "Ryo" is hardly a name by which a real Chinese would identify himself.

The unit which keeps record of Chinese Communist diplomatic and official personnel abroad will very probably be able to determine whether there is an actual person in the Chinese Communist Embassy in Stockholm with whom the name given in the letter can be connected. The US Embassy will have means of learning whether that person was in Stockholm at the time of the letter writing, and whether he has subsequently been removed.

THIS IS VERY IMPORTANT AND NOT A BAD JOKE!

25/11-63.

The President of the United States of America, John F Kennedy was assassinated by Lee H Oswald by direct order of the government of the Peoples Republic of China. Lee H Oswald executed the act alone but there was helpers and reserv. "Now all is over" was password to his customers. Oswald was a fully convinced Communist but he must assassinate Kennedy. We established contact with Oswald already when he was in Soviet but then to try to get him as a spy for China. Later he was spy for us. When Lee H Oswald had returned to USA we contacted him anew and freshened up his mind "you have been a spy for us" and told him what could happen to him if FBI got informed. Now we had him. He got his last information in Mexico. /It was not good to assassinate Kennedy in Mexico/ "Fair Play for Cuba" was started only to confuse and throw the blame on Castro for the assassination. Our government thought that USA should attack Cuba when Kennedy was murdered as the organization was behind the assassination. When Cuba was attacked by USA Soviet must help Castro defend himself. If that was so it would burden Soviet that Oswald had visited. We should be allied with Soviet then we would ask them for A-bombs and they should not be able to refuse us. We and Soviet should win this war and whole the world should be Communistic. Then we should assassinate Khrushchev and other Soviet leaders and we would be leader of the NEW WORLD. When this letter will reach you they have maked away with me and all that knowed the planes. This letter is outsmuggled from our Embassy in Stockholm where the Embassy is a Chinese spy-school. My name is Ryo Liang Yuan, Officer in the department for State-secret. If you do not believe this letter explain our hate to USA.



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UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
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American Embassy
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