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2731

SECRET

Other Agency  
2 Docs Enclosed  
201-506474  
Vol 7

3427

PEEL OFF LABEL AND REUSE ENVELOPE

150  
4/21/51

<b>DISPATCH</b>		CLASSIFICATION <b>SECRET</b>	PROCESSING ACTION
TO <b>Chief, WH Division</b>		<b>XXXX</b>	MARKED FOR INDEXING
INFO.			NO INDEXING REQUIRED
FROM <b>Chief of Station, Guatemala City</b>			ONLY QUALIFIED DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING
SUBJECT <b>Tapes Confiscated by the [ ] Military</b>			MICROFILM
ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES			
<p><b>ACTION: FYI</b></p> <p><b>REFERENCE: GUAT-4326</b></p>			
<p>1. <u>GENERAL</u></p>			
<p>Transmitted herewith please find copies of three tapes confiscated by the [ ] military from the guerrillas in operations subsequent to the guerrilla attack on the small garrison at Panzos (GUAT-4309, paragraph 4). The tapes were received by the Station from ODIBEX in mid-November. The Station made copies to pass to the [ ] Army and to ODIBEX and kept one copy for study. The originals were returned to the [ ] Army after a master copy was made.</p>			
<p>2. <u>THE TAPES</u></p>			
<p>The original tapes were small and were eight in number and were recorded by the guerrillas at the speed of 1 and 7/8ths. According to information taken from the tapes, the recording was done on a Philips recorder. Judging from the sounds it is felt that the tapes were made indoors by inexperienced personnel. This belief is supported by one of the documents captured which went into detail on the problems the guerrillas were having with the recorder and on how to correct them. The master copy made by the Station (transmitted herewith) was recorded at the same speed on three tapes which total about 16 hours of poor listening.</p>			
<p>Attachment:</p>			
Tapes, h/v		(CONTINUED)	
<p>Distribution:</p>			
<p>3 - Hqs, w/att, h/v</p>			
<p>2 - Files</p>			
<p>ARD: wof</p>			
CROSS REFERENCE TO	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER <b>ROGA-7617</b>	DATE <b>22 December 1964</b>	
	CLASSIFICATION <b>SECRET</b>	HQS FILE NUMBER <b>35-9-8</b>	



3. INFORMATION FROM TAPES

A. Tape 1 side 1. A speech made by Victor Figo Galan (Mexican newspaperman who is very leftist) to guerrillas under the command of Marco Antonio Yon Soos. Generally, he informs the guerrillas that the revolution in Guatemala is the revolution of Latin America. He reports that persons in Latin America and Europe are keenly interested in the Guatemalan revolution and send letters to Galan affirming their support of it. He then goes into the problems of the apparent split between the 13 November Movement and the PCT leadership. He states that the PCT has not given the guerrillas the proper support and has taken too soft a line in the revolutionary struggle. He talked to the PCT leadership and asked that personal feelings be set aside and suggested complete cooperation with the guerrillas to overthrow the present government. At the end of the tape the guerrilla theme song is sung by a group of guerrillas.

B. Tape 1 side 2. This side discusses (voice unidentified) the interview Yon Soos had with newspapermen in the Sierra de las Minns. The speaker explains how the interview was disseminated throughout Guatemala by Supplement # 1 of the Revolucion Socialista. The interview will soon be translated into German, French and other languages and will be sent to Mexico, Latin America and countries in Europe. The speaker then goes on to explain how the guerrilla publication, Revolucion Socialista, has created great enthusiasm (does not say where) and how it will make people aware of the role the guerrillas play in Guatemala. Its main object is to attack imperialism and the Guatemalan Government.

C. Tape 2 side 1. This side deals with generalities on the revolution going on in Guatemala. It discusses the need for a new government to represent the people. It states that the guerrilla movement is the vanguard of the masses of workers and campesinos. At the end of the tape it salutes the workers of the world.

D. Tape 2 side 2. An unidentified voice discusses, in very general terms, the problems of the guerrillas in shipping various articles (weapons, literature and tapes) to different parts of the country. The major obstacles to smooth movements of the articles throughout the country are police and military check points on the major roads and the fact that large truck shipments cannot be mounted, forcing the guerrillas to hand carry most of the material. Through negligence, many guerrillas have been captured with compromising material in their possession. Pseudonyms are repeatedly mentioned on this side - Rolando, Rudy, Juan, and Mateo - which cannot be identified by the Station.

E. Tapes 3 side 1. This side is taken up by an unidentified person reading passages out of Revolucion Socialista and Marxist literature.

F. Tape 3 side 2. On this side there are discussions of the problems faced by the guerrillas. The first problem is the trouble the Mano General was having with the Guatemalan Communist Party (the Party tended to isolate itself from the guerrillas). Other problems included communications between guerrilla units throughout the country; problems with the recording machine; and the problem of putting out propaganda which can be understood by the campesinos. All these problems were discussed in very general terms omitting names, places and dates.

4. CONCLUSIONS DRAWN FROM TAPES

The information found on the tapes is of no operational value to the Station since it deals with propaganda and guerrilla problems already known by the Station. What is of interest is the apparent effort by the guerrilla leadership to use tapes as a means of operational communications and to reach the illiterate campesinos and workers with spoken instead of written propaganda. The operational use of tapes would obviate the need for printed internal communications which are bulky and easily compromised. A guerrilla can hide a tape on his person and travel through police and military check points without being detected. Since the people to whom the guerrillas are interested are for the most part illiterate (campesinos and workers), the spoken word would mean much

CONTINUATION OF  
DISPATCH

CLASSIFICATION  
**S E C R E T**

DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER

HOQA-7617

were to them than would printed propaganda. The Station has not based these conclusions solely on the three tapes transmitted with this report. Two days ago, ESDEN-1 informed DOSCHER that the police recently confiscated 24 tapes from the guerrillas (raids on 8 and 9 December, HOQA-7612) and that these tapes consist of operational problems faced by the guerrilla leadership and propaganda. The Station will attempt to make copies of the tapes mentioned by ESDEN-1 if they can be obtained. If the tapes cannot be acquired the Station will receive copies of the scripts taken from the tapes (police are doing this now).

5. Since the tapes are not of operational value the Station feels it is not necessary to retain a copy for the files and is passing to Headquarters the master copy from which reproductions were made for ODIBEX and the [redacted]

Kenneth A. IRWOOD

DISPATCH

CLASSIFICATION

PROCESSING ACTION

TO Chief of Station, Mexico City

MARKED FOR INDEXING

INFO. Chief, Eastern Hemisphere Division

NO INDEXING REQUIRED

FROM Chief of Base, Yucata

ONLY QUALIFIED DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING

SUBJECT P.N. 15 - Conference Given by Victor RICO Galan in Yucata

MICROFILM

ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES  
ACTIONS: FYI

REF: HPC: 22501, 24 Jan. 64

1. Attached are copies of press coverage of a conference given in Yucata on 28 October 1964 by Victor RICO Galan, described in reference as a Mexican Marxist journalist and CASTRO agent. In summary, RICO reportedly sketched the Hispanoamerican situation briefly and spent an hour or more replying to questions from the audience; his eternal theme was North American imperialism.

2. It will be noted that RICO was invited by the Centro de Renovacion Cultural and presented by journalist Mario SANCHEZ RODRIGUEZ, who said that one might or might not agree with what RICO said but that he had a right to be heard. The Centro is of very recent unknown origin. It is said to be sponsoring the visit each week of a journalist to Yucata for similar conferences. Where the money is coming from has not yet been determined. CIACIB contacts have said that SANCHEZ himself paid for RICO's air travel, and that the hotel bill at the Ipanema was paid by the SANCHEZ tourist agency. However a hotel contact has stated that the bill was paid by the "State Government". LITZCK indicates that the Cuban Consul in Yucata, Mariano GARCIA Perez, is in contact with SANCHEZ, and, when it is recalled that the Cuban-Mexican Institute in Yucata sponsored RICO's trip to Yucata in 1963, there would seem to be more than one possibility as to the source of funds for the new Centro. If the Centro plans are carried out as reported, annual expenditures might run as high as \$1,000, a not inconsiderable sum.

3. SANCHEZ is a close CIACIB Yucata contact and a personal contact of CCB as well. He is a young, crusader-type member of the SANCHEZ family complex which owns and operates the Yucatan Peninsula's principal daily newspaper, Diario de Yucatan. In 1963, he spearheaded an express accusation against Agrario officials of fraud. He seems to be on similar terms with his family and to have taken up with the extreme left. Letter for 26 Jan. at 154, carries a letter from his cousin, certain "ministers and high officials of a new trend" giving some 45 millions of pesos

CC COPY

CROSS REFERENCE TO	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER	DATE
	HPC-257	30 October 1964
	CLASSIFICATION	NO. FILE NUMBER
	SECRET	

CONTINUATION OF  
DISPATCH

S E C R E T

IDA-57

in the purchase of [redacted], the [redacted] on [redacted] practically all the [redacted] in [redacted] about 20 August 1954. [redacted], who was [redacted] a [redacted] conference in Mexico City, [redacted] his [redacted] Florida [redacted] the local CIACID that he was [redacted]. His plans to attend a 30-day seminar of Latin American newspaper editors in [redacted] as a guest of CIACID. A local [redacted] priest who commented on the case last week said that he feared Mario had "one on over to the other side".

4. Since MARIANO was Number 1 on the list of the CIACID "Coin, Young Men" program, the above information is being forwarded on an interim basis until the return of the local CIACID chief, which is expected around 7 November. At that time it is anticipated that he will try to get down to the bottom of the matter, since he considers MARIANO as his contact. This dispatch is being forwarded with the knowledge of the acting chief of the local CIACID, who contributed information to it.

5. The base has no record of [redacted]

Andrew P. WATSON

Attachments:

3 newspaper clippings

Distribution:

2-excl w/atts (1)  
2-excl w/atts (1)  
2-files w/atts (1)

Ante la, en el Teatro del Soguro Social

# Visión de Hispanoamérica

CONFERENCIA DE VICTOR RICO GALÁN

Organizado por el Centro de Renovación Cultural, desarrolló una interesante conferencia sobre el tema Visión de Hispanoamérica, en el que participó el Sr. Victor Rico Galán. La conferencia, con la asistencia de un gran número de personas, se celebró en el teatro del Soguro Social.

Después de breve presentación del conferenciante por el Sr. Mario Hernández Rodríguez, se abrió un diálogo con el Sr. Rico Galán, pero que el Centro defendió el derecho de todos a expresar sus opiniones libremente, tanto en el momento de la conferencia como en el momento de la publicación.

... X ...

Más que el desarrollo de una acción literaria, científica o política, que es lo que propiamente se entiende por conferencia, la del Sr. Rico Galán fue en realidad un diálogo libre, espontáneo, con el auditorio. La conferencia se vio interrumpida desde el principio, pues el conferenciante advirtió que según el artículo del reglamento del Teatro del Soguro Social, en la mesa de debate se debatiría el tema de la política mexicana. Esta condición no pudo obviarse a pesar de que América Latina in-

completa, de la cual era, entre nada previsional, nuestra patria, sino peso de manifestar también que el Centro de Renovación Cultural tendrá que procurar un local para sus actividades, tanto no se ponga ningún tropiezo dentro de la ley, a la libre manifestación de las ideas.

Luego de una sintética exposición de las condiciones que privan en Hispanoamérica, el Sr. Rico Galán subrayó que la amplitud y diversidad del tema lo hacían inabarcable para una sola conferencia, por lo que prefería desarrollarlo por medio de preguntas y respuestas. Esta modalidad romanicó una jornada de mañana a la tarde, máxime que el intelectual visitante para enfocar mejor los tópicos, recordó que la suerte y el trato que se dispensaba a Latinoamérica cambiaron radicalmente desde el momento mismo en que Fidel Castro rompe con el tutelaje de los Estados Unidos. Entonces se nos empieza a enmarcar de muy diversos modos, hasta con la Alianza para el Progreso.

... X ...

A partir de esa delimitación, hábitos practicados por el conferenciante, se platicó siempre o casi siempre sobre el mismo eje: el imperialismo de los Estados Unidos como causa fundamental y generadora de todos nuestros males. Las preguntas surgen en ocasiones, por la espontaneidad con que eran formuladas, con el propósito de hacer una valoración retrospectiva en Chile, en la Argentina, en el Perú, en Venezuela, en Colombia, en Panamá, en algún país de toda América de donde viene, por lo que las respuestas, muy breves por el tiempo, se dan con un ritmo de preguntas y respuestas hasta que se agotaron con el tiempo. El imperialismo de los Estados Unidos es el eje de la conferencia.

... Pero no con la misma sencillez, con la misma agilidad hasta con la misma modestia que fueron los denominados comunes. De su charla, el Sr. Rico Galán sugiere un dogmatizar, que la salvación de Hispanoamérica no está en el empujón del imperialismo de los Estados Unidos por medio del modelo de la Unión Soviética o de la Francia del Gran Gueilo sino aprovechando inteligentemente todos aquellos recursos o manobras que se opongan o limiten, o suavicen la influencia material de Norteamérica en Hispanoamérica.

Y desde luego con impa política de autodeterminación, como lo ha hecho el gobierno de México.

Hubo un instante, como un instante, en que el flujo y reflujo de la charla, en que el juego de las preguntas y las respuestas pareció perder agilidad, hacerse menos claro, hasta un punto obscuro y ventilarlo cuando una intervención puso sobre el tapete el caso del imperialismo ruso en Europa.

El brutal sometimiento de un pobre víctima del imperable, como Moscú. Pero el Sr. Rico Galán le hizo recordar un ejemplo de modestia que se le habitualmente desentendía el caso y conducía de nuevo la plática al tema inagotable del imperialismo yanqui. Recordó también que a Rusia se le había ido la mano en el caso de Hungría.

... X ...

Maestro del arte conferenciante, el período y momento de medir la extensión del asunto. El límite de una conferencia es la hora y cuarto, la hora y media, cuando se acaba. Resalta el hecho de que la conferencia se prolongó cuando el Sr. Rico Galán se propuso un tema preciso y lo abordó satisfactoriamente y en modo de un diálogo con el auditorio.

Y en efecto, como se puede apreciar, la conferencia se prolongó hasta las once y media, cuando se acabó. Resalta el hecho de que la conferencia se prolongó cuando el Sr. Rico Galán se propuso un tema preciso y lo abordó satisfactoriamente y en modo de un diálogo con el auditorio.

Claro del Junete  
29 Oct 64

**La Constitución  
de Río Verde**

El pueblo de Río Verde se  
organiza en un municipio  
con el fin de promover el  
bienestar y el progreso  
de sus habitantes.  
El presente es el texto de la  
Constitución que se adopta  
para regir el municipio.  
El pueblo de Río Verde se  
organiza en un municipio  
con el fin de promover el  
bienestar y el progreso  
de sus habitantes.  
El presente es el texto de la  
Constitución que se adopta  
para regir el municipio.  
El pueblo de Río Verde se  
organiza en un municipio  
con el fin de promover el  
bienestar y el progreso  
de sus habitantes.  
El presente es el texto de la  
Constitución que se adopta  
para regir el municipio.

Unión del Sur  
Sotol  
24 Oct. 64

**Próxima Conferencia  
del Periodista Victor  
Rico Gallo, en Mérida**

El Centro de Renovación Cultural ha estado organizando invitaciones para la conferencia que sobre el tema "Visión de los periodistas" sustentará el conocido periodista Victor Rico Gallo, en el teatro del Seguro Social de esta ciudad el próximo miércoles a las 9 horas.

Sumado a las conferencias las Sras. Priscilla Marrero García y María Mercedes Rodas, organizadoras y secretaría respectivamente, del curso, quedan Cien...

July 64

DEL TITULAR EN MENCO

DOMICILIO DEL TITULAR EN EL EXTRANJERO

EN CASO DE MUERTE O ACCIDENTE NOTIFICARSE A:

DOMICILIO

ESTE PASAPORTE DEBE RENOVARSE CADA DOS AÑOS. LA LIBRETA CAUCA A LOS SEIS AÑOS.

RENUELO \$ 6000

PASAPORTE NUEVO

53011



PASAPORTE

EMISIDO A FAVOR DE VICTOR RICO GALAN

A QUIEN ACOMPAÑA SU ESPOSA:

X X X X

MENORES

Nº 10407

ESTE PASAPORTE ES VÁLIDO DE TIEMPO ILIMITADO PARA EMBAJADAS Y CONSULADOS EN EL EXTRANJERO. CE PASAPORT EST VALID DE TEMPS ILIMITES POUR LES AMBASSADES ET CONSULATS A L'ETRANGER. THIS PASSPORT IS NOT VALID IF IT IS USED ANYWHERE OTHER THAN ABROAD.

23333 JUN 64

23333 JUN 64 66662



ESTADOS UNIDOS MEXICANOS  
de los ESTADOS UNIDOS MEXICANOS  
en la Ciudad de México, D.F.  
a los 9 días del mes de  
SEPTIEMBRE  
del año de mil novecientos  
SESENTA Y TRES

de NACIONALIDAD MEXICANA  
(Pasaporte ordinario), y según a las autoridades  
civiles y militares de los puertos por donde transitará,  
que no le serán oponidos y le será prestado ayuda  
y protección en caso necesario.

Dado en la ciudad de  
MEXICO, D.F.

a los 9

días del mes de  
SEPTIEMBRE

del año de mil novecientos  
SESENTA

Y TRES

SECRETARÍA DE RELACIONES EXTERIORES  
SECRETARÍA DE ESTADOS

Este pasaporte es válido para viajar a:  
ESTADOS UNIDOS DE AMÉRICA, CANA-  
DA, CENTRO Y SUR AMÉRICA, INGLATE-  
RA, FRANCIA, ITALIA, PORTUGAL, ESP-  
AÑA, SUECIA, DINAMARCA, ALEMANIA,  
SUIZA, AUSTRIA, COMUNITAD BRITA-  
NICA DE NACIONES,

LA VALIDEZ DE ESTE PASAPORTE EXPIRA EL  
8 SEPTIEMBRE 1965

a menos de que sea reformado por la Secretaría de  
Relaciones Exteriores o por alguna oficina diplo-  
mática o consular de México en el extranjero.

OBSERVACIONES

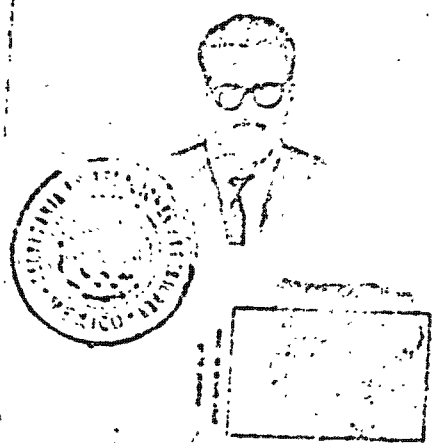
El viajante deberá por escrito  
declarar según el artículo No. 1465  
otorgado el 15 MARZO 1963

FILIACIONES

TITULAR  
 ESTATURA 1.75 MTS.  
 COLOR PLECO  
 OJOS CAJES  
 PELO ESTRECHO  
 SEÑAS PARTICULARES  
 LINGUA  
 LUGAR DE NACIMIENTO  
 EL FERROL, ESPAÑA  
 FECHA DE NACIMIENTO  
 6 FEBRERO 1923  
 OCUPACION ERIDISTA  
 ESTADO CASADO

ESPOSA

FOTOGRAFIA



HIJOS MENORES

NOMBRE	EDAD	SEXO

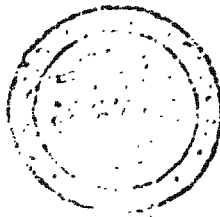
SE HA CONSTATADO QUE SE VALIÓ DE LA FIRMA Y  
 IMPRESA DEL TAL DEL INTERESADO

VISAS

COMISIÓN GENERAL DE COSTA RICA  
MEXICO D. F. MEXICO  
VISA DE TURISTA

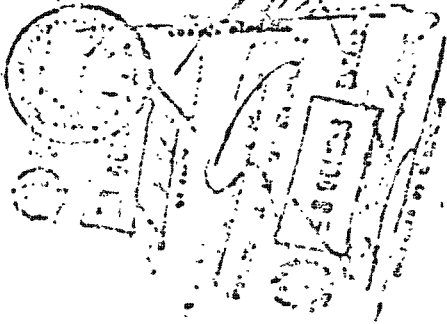
Señor, para ingresar a Costa Rica por  
de *Barahona* de *Barahona* de *Barahona*  
del *10 de Julio de 1953*  
del *10 de Julio de 1953*

Señor, para ingresar a Costa Rica por  
de *Barahona* de *Barahona* de *Barahona*  
del *10 de Julio de 1953*  
del *10 de Julio de 1953*



INMIGRACION  
COMISION GENERAL DE POSTALES

El *10 de Julio de 1953* se le ha concedido  
una visa de turista por un periodo de  
seis meses contados a partir de la fecha  
de expedición de la presente. La visa  
debe ser utilizada para ingresar a Costa  
Rica por el puerto de *Barahona* de *Barahona*  
de *Barahona* de *Barahona* de *Barahona*  
del *10 de Julio de 1953*  
del *10 de Julio de 1953*



CONSULADO GENERAL DE ESPAÑA  
MÉXICO, D.F.

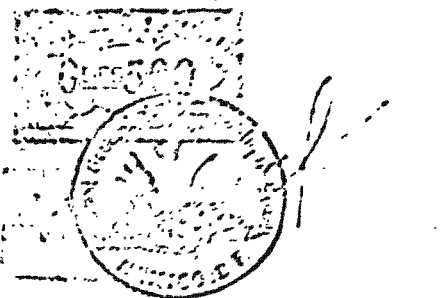
NÚMERO 852/83

DERECHOS CONSOLIDADOS

1670 en este Consulado General para dirigirse

alido por un periodo de 90 días

México, D.F. el 20 de Septiembre de 1983



VISAS

CONSULADO GENERAL DE LA  
REPUBLICA DE ESPAÑA DE  
MÉXICO, D.F.

VISA DE TURISMO

PAÍS: ESTADOS UNIDOS

FECHA DE EMISIÓN: 20 de Septiembre de 1983

VALIDEZ: 90 días

Nombre: [Illegible]

Apellido: [Illegible]

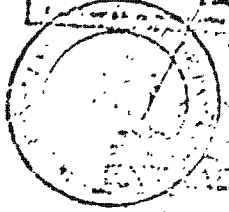
Fecha de nacimiento: [Illegible]

Fecha de expedición: [Illegible]

Fecha de caducidad: [Illegible]

Observaciones: [Illegible]

Consul: [Illegible]



VISAS

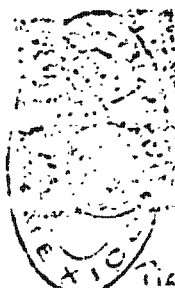
VISADO EN ESTE CONSULADO GENERAL

Puerto Plata, República de Parú

en conformidad de la Ley de Inmigración

VALIDO por 90 días

MADEIRA, D. F. 26 de Set. de 1963



BERNARDO POCA REY  
SECREARIO GENERAL DE LA  
EMBAJADA DEL PERU

1508

475

64

tiene pasaje de ida  
vía Pan American para N°  
026-441-351-425

PORE LA ACTUACION NO  
SE HAN PERDIDO LOS  
CHOS SUPLENTERIOS

VISAS

REPUBLICA DE PARU

MADEIRA, D. F.

20 de Set. de 1963

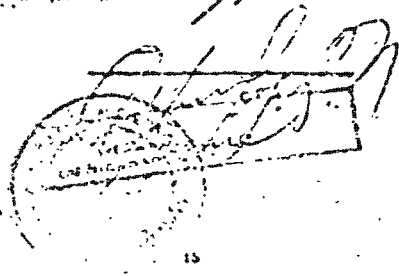
*Financiera*

TURISMO

30 días

Via aérea

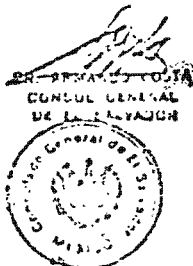
18 Sept. 1963



*Handwritten vertical text on the left side of the right visa, possibly a name or reference number.*

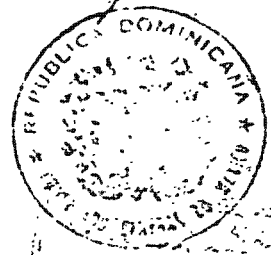
VISAS  
CONSULADO GENERAL DE EL SALVADOR  
EN MEXICO, D. F.

Visa No. 2223 Salvador, CA  
Para el tipo de TURISTA (1000)  
En vigor de 1963  
Valida por 10 dias  
Acta de RR EE del 19 de Set. de 1963  
Domicilio US ...  
El puesto de Turismo US ...  
Se advierte que por ningun motivo  
se permite cambiar su calidad migratoria actuando  
solo por esta Visa.  
Mexico, D. F. 19 SET. 1963



VISAS

VISA CONNORTE NO 120  
Bono y valido para dirigirse a  
la Republica Dominicana.  
Mexico, D. F., 20 de Set. de 1963  
*Gerardo...*  
Consul General



EXCT  
Ene 13 1963  
AGENTE NO. 3



VISAS

MINISTERIO DE INTERIORES  
 DIRECCION GENERAL DE INMIGRACION  
**ENTRADA**  
**11 OCT 1953**

MINISTERIO DE INTERIORES  
**13 OCT 1953**  
*[Signature]*

*[Signature]*  
**13 OCT 1953**  
*[Signature]*

VISAS

VISAS EN EL CONSULADO GENERAL DE  
 EL SALVADOR  
 No. *[Handwritten]*  
 Fecha *[Handwritten]*  
 Tipo *[Handwritten]*  
 Duracion *[Handwritten]*  
 Mencion *[Handwritten]*  
*[Signature]*  
 Encargado del Consulado

*[Signature]*  
 MINISTERIO DE INTERIORES  
 DIRECCION GENERAL DE INMIGRACION



VISAS

VISAS

SEEN at the British Embassy  
Mexico City, Consular Section

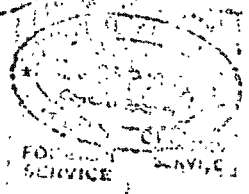
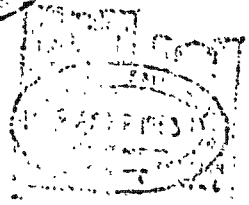
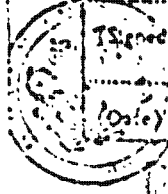
SEEN at the British Embassy  
Mexico City, Consular Section

Good for a single journey to  
**TRINIDAD** within  
three months of date hereof  
if passport remains valid.

Good for a single journey to  
**JAMAICA** within  
three months of date hereof  
if passport remains valid.

**VISIT**  
*[Signature]*  
BY THE CONSUL  
Mexico City  
27-SEP-1963

**VISIT**  
*[Signature]*  
BY THE CONSUL  
Mexico City  
27-SEP-1963



FOR SERVICE

VISAS

RESIDENCIA  
ENTRADA POR

1963

SECRETARIA DE ASUNTOS EXTERNALES  
ESTADO LIBRE ASOCIADO DE GUAYANA FRANCESA  
DICIEMBRE 20 1963  
SALIDA

SECRETARIA DE ASUNTOS EXTERNALES  
ESTADO LIBRE ASOCIADO DE GUAYANA FRANCESA

VISAS

22.03

SEEN at the British Embassy  
Mexico City, Consular Section

Good for a single journey to  
British GUIANA within  
three months of date hereof  
if passport remains valid.

VISIT

(Signed) *[Signature]*  
Mexico City  
(Date) 27-SEP-1963

SECRETARIA DE ASUNTOS EXTERNALES  
ESTADO LIBRE ASOCIADO DE GUAYANA FRANCESA

SECRETARIA DE ASUNTOS EXTERNALES  
ESTADO LIBRE ASOCIADO DE GUAYANA FRANCESA  
SERVICIO

VISAS

REPUBLICA DE EL SALVADOR  
MIGRACION Y TURISMO  
SAN SALVADOR



MIGRACION DE HOPANGO  
SAN SALVADOR  
EL SALVADOR C.A.  
Formulario No. 1001-1002-1003-1004  
VALIDO HASTA  
8 OCT 1963

MIGRACION DE HOPANGO  
SAN SALVADOR  
EL SALVADOR C.A.  
Formulario No. 1001-1002-1003-1004  
VALIDO HASTA  
11 OCT 1963

VISAS

*[Handwritten signature]*  
LUCI

VALIDA

12 OCT 1963  
15 04 204

AGENCIE NO. 4  
OCT 6 1963

VISAS

109632

REPUBLICA DE CUBA  
 AEROPUERTO DE LA HABANA  
 ADMITIDO  
 11/10 12 1964  
 OFICINA DE INMIGRACION  
 AEROPUERTO DE LA HABANA

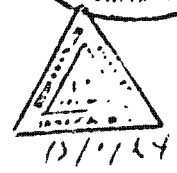
VISAS

REPUBLICA DE CUBA  
 AEROPUERTO DE LA HABANA  
 ADMITIDO  
 11/20 1964  
 OFICINA DE INMIGRACION  
 AEROPUERTO DE LA HABANA

MEXICO, D. F.  
 SALIDA  
 CUBA

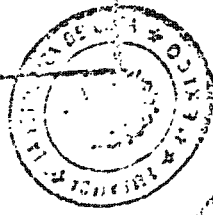
VISA 3

THIS VISA IS VALID FOR ONE ENTRY ON BOARD OF THIS TON  
 REGISTERED SHIP ONLY. *ONE DAY*  
 EMPLOYMENT IN THE  
 AREA OF THE ISLANDS FOR COCONUT  
 PLANTATION PURPOSES ONLY. THIS VISA IS  
 VALID FOR ONE ENTRY ONLY WITHIN THE ISLANDS  
*Mexico*



VISA 2

REPUBLIC OF CUBA  
 EMBAJADA DE CUBA EN MEXICO  
 MEXICO, D.F. *Carretera 2da de Mexico*  
 BUENO PARA TRAFICAR A CUBA  
 VIA A GUATEMALA  
*[Signature]*  
 Secretario de Legacion





# DISPATCH

CLASSIFICATION  
S E C R E T

PROCESSING ACTION

TO  
Chief of Station, Mexico City

INFO  
Chief of Station, Panama City; Chief, WHD;  
Chief of Station, Dominican Republic

FROM  
Chief of Base, Merida

MARKED FOR INDEXING

NO INDEXING REQUIRED

ONLY QUALIFIED DESK  
CAN JUDGE INDEXING

MICROFILM

SUBJECT  
Travel of Victor RICO Galan, Mexican Marxist  
Journalist and Agent of Fidel CASTRO huz

ACTION REQUIRED, REFERENCES

RFP: HPMMA-22801

FYI

On 15 January 1964, Subject arrived Merida from Kingston,  
Jamaica, by Mexicana flight 304 in transit for Mexico City.  
(Source: airlists).

Andrew F. MENTON

Distribution:

2-Mexi  
1-acy  
1-WH  
1-WHD  
2-Files

CS COPY

CROSS REFERENCE TO

DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER

DATE

H.A-312

CLASSIFICATION

25 Feb, 64

DISPATCH NUMBER

S E C R E T

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

**SECRET** ✓

ROUTING	
1	4
2	5
3	6

TO : DIRECTOR  
 FROM : ROME  
 ACTION: C/WH 5  
 INFO : DDP, ADDP, C/CI, C/FI/D 4, C/VE, C/SAS, VR

**SECRET** 120940Z

12 FEB 64 IN 17813

DIR SDOM INFO MEXI CITE ROME 1921 (BERGER ACTING)

TYPIC ZRKNICK

- REF A. SDOM 2659 (IN 08142)
- B. DIR 99499 (ALSO RECEIVED 99494)

NO STATION TRACES SUBJ REF A. IF LOCATION RESIDENCE  CAN BE  
 ESTABLISHED CAN OBTAIN  OTHERWISE  
 CAN RUN  TRACE IF DESTREQ.

**SECRET**

C/S COMMENT: \* DISSEMINATION APPLICABLE TO RYBAT DYVOUR ZRKNICK CABLES.  
 \*\* RE EMILION PAULON.

SECRET

**SECRET**

GROUP 1  
 Excluded from automatic  
 downgrading and  
 declassification

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED

Copy No.



TRANSMITTAL OF TDCS INFORMATION REPORT				CLASSIFICATION <b>059 SECRET</b>			
ORIG		ROUTING		FEB 7 17 31 '64			
UNIT	1		4				
EXT. 632	2		5				
DATE 7 Feb 64	3		6				
CONFIRMATION COPIES WH-15				TDCS DB 3/659, 122 <sup>E</sup> SECT.			
INFORMATION COPIES CI, CI/IC, CI/OPS, FI, FI/D, FI/INT 6, IN 1, CA 2, CA/PSG, DODS, SAS 12, SR. 4, EB 4. DCI DDCI DDP ADDP							
DATE DISTRIBUTED 7 FEB 64				PRECEDENCE			
DISSEMINATION				ROUTINE			
WH/R	1	SAS/H	12			WHH/CARA	BASED ON (IND. IPT., PRO.)
WH/POA	1	CI/ICG	2			WHH/NEVI	PACY 2324 (IN 13930)
WH/DOB	1	WH/POPS	1				NP (HYSAGE*1)
WH/3/P	1	WH/L/V	2				LIAISON*
WH/AM	12						
EVALUATION REQUESTED OF	STATE	ARMY	NAVY	AIR			
HANDLING INSTRUCTIONS							
NO FOREIGN DISSEM/CONTROLLED DISSEM/NO DISSEM ABROAD/BACKGROUND USE ONLY							
RECOMMEND FOR EXO							
BASIC DOCUMENT HAS NOT BEEN MADE AVAILABLE TO DCI							
REQUEST IS ATTACHED FOR RELAY TO CINELANT.							
<b>CS INTERNAL USE ONLY</b>							
AUTHENTICATING OFFICER				COORDINATING OFFICER (S)			
CLASSIFICATION				RELATING OFFICER			
<b>SECRET</b>				[ ]			
COPY NO.							



<b>SECRET</b> <small>(When Filled In)</small>	CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS	TDCSDB-3/659,422	IN 13939
	NO FOREIGN DISSEM/CONTROLLED DISSEM/ NO DISSEM ABROAD/BACKGROUND USE ONLY		PAGE 2

IS PROBABLY BRANKO MILIJANOVIC, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY IN MEXICO AND IDENTIFIED YUGOSLAV INTELLIGENCE AGENT. MILIJANOVIC CAME TO PANAMA ON 23 JANUARY AND LEFT FOR SAN JOSE ON 28 JANUARY. ON 27 JANUARY, ACCORDING TO A USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCE, MRS. KING AND MILIJANOVIC HAD LUNCH TOGETHER, AND DURING THE LUNCHEON MILIJANOVIC HAD WARNED MRS. KING THAT THERE WAS GREAT DANGER OF A U.S.-SUPPORTED COUP AGAINST PRESIDENT CHIARI.)

3. FROM CURACAO MRS. KING WILL GO TO MEXICO CITY AND THEN TO HABANA. RICO GALAN WILL ACCOMPANY HER FROM MEXICO TO HABANA.

4. ONE REASON FOR THE TRIP IS TO ARRANGE A MEETING IN MEXICO IN THE NEAR FUTURE BETWEEN AN UNIDENTIFIED EMISSARY OF FIDEL CASTRO AND THREE PANAMANIAN LEFT-WING POLITICAL FIGURES: CARLOS IVAN ZUNIGA, FABIAN ECHOVERE, AND MANUEL SOLIS PALMA. (HEADQUARTERS COMMENT: TDCSDB-3/659,400, OF 6 FEBRUARY, CONTAINED A STATEMENT WHICH INDICATED THAT ZUNIGA CONTEMPLATED VISITING MEXICO. BOTH ZUNIGA AND ECHOVERE ARE PROMINENT IN THE PANAMANIAN SOCIALIST PARTY. MANUEL SOLIS PALMA IS THE MINISTER OF EDUCATION.)

5.  DISSEM: STATE, ARMY, NAVY, AIR, CINCSO, CINCLANT, CINCPACSA.

END OF MESSAGE

**SECRET**

CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS  
NO FOREIGN DISSEM/CONTROLLED DISSEM/NO DISSEM ABROAD/BACKGROUND USE ONLY

FORM 2046

FORM 4-63

13-40-60 (7)

CONTINUATION OF TDCI INFORMATION REPORT

# DISPATCH

CLASSIFICATION

**SECRET**

PROCESSING ACTION

INDEXED FOR INDEXING

TO

Chief of Station, Mexico City

NO INDEXING REQUIRED

INFO.

Chief of Base, Merida

Chief, WHD

ONLY QUALIFIED DESK  
CAN JUDGE INDEXING

Chief of Station, Panama City

FROM

Chief of Station, Santo Domingo

MICROFILM

SUBJECT

*10* Travel of Victor Rico Galan

ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES

*201-3-20-114*  
ACTION REQUIRED: For your information.

REFERENCE: HMMA-22801, 24 January 1964 *+*

Subject said at the airport in Santo Domingo on departure that he would travel to Miami. However, he was manifested to Kingston, and per KNCS 1097, traveled there and departed on Mexicana flight 304 to Mexico. WAVE did not have any information on his arrival there, per WAVE 0874. (NOTE: Neither KNCS 1097 dated 23 January nor WAVE 0874 dated 22 January were sent to Panama or Merida.)

END OF DISPATCH

Distribution:

- 2 - Mexico City
- 1 - Headquarters
- 1 - Merida
- 1 - Panama City

CROSS REFERENCE TO

DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER

DATE

HMMA-22801  
CLASSIFICATION

*201-3-20-114*  
1 FEBRUARY 1964  
DISPATCH NUMBER

**SECRET**

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

UNIT: [REDACTED] INDEX:  NO INDEX:

EXT: 4524

DATE: 4 FEB 1964

**S-E-C-R-E-T**

FILE IN CS FILE NO. 201-336474

1	2	3	4	5	6

TO: ROME SANTO DOMINGO MEXICO CITY

FROM: DIRECTOR

CONF: C/WH 5

INFO: \*\*DDP, ADDP, C/CI, C/FI/D 4, C/SAS, VR

*Victor  
Gino  
C. King*

1964

ROUTING

5 FEB 64 23 07z

DEF SIG GEN

X ROUTINE

TO ROME INFO SDOM MEXI CITE DIR 99494

REF SDOM 2659 (BEING RELAYED ROME) Cite 02...

DYVOUR ZRKNICK

REQUEST TRACES SUBJECT REF. FYI SUBJECT OBSERVED TRAVELING WITH IDEN WHO IDENTIFIED CUBAN AGENT WORKING WITH LATIN AMERICAN CASTROIST SUBVERSIVE, INTEL AND INSURGENT GROUPS.

END OF MESSAGE

WH COMMENT: SDOM traces on Emilio Paulon.

C/S COMMENT: \*\*DISSEMINATION APPLICABLE TO SYBAT DYVOUR ZRKNICK

C/WH/6 [REDACTED]

WH/PO/A [REDACTED]

WH/3 [REDACTED]

SAS/CI [REDACTED]

WE/4/CE [REDACTED]

ROUTING	INITIAL
DEF SIG GEN	[Signature]
ROUTINE	[Signature]
[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

C/WE

J. C. KING  
C/WH

**S-E-C-R-E-T**

00000

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

ORIG: [REDACTED] INDEX  NO INDEX  FILE IN CS FILE NO.

UNIT: WH/6/DRLPR

EXT: 4524

DATE: 6 FEB 1966

S-E-C-R-E-T

1	2	3	4	5	6

TO: ROME SANTO DOMINGO MEXICO CITY

FROM: DIRECTOR

CONF: C/WH 5

INFO: \*DCP, ACCP, C/CI, C/FI/D 4, C/SAS, VR

12 02

ROUTING

5 FEB 64 23 07z

DEI SIGCEN

X ROUTINE

TO ROME INFO SDOM MEXI CITE DIR 99495

REF 99494

DYVOUR ZRKNICK

IDENTITY VICTOR RICO GALAN 201-336474

END OF MESSAGE

C/S COMMENT: \*DISSEMINATION APPLICABLE TO RYBAT DYVOUR ZRKNICK CABLES.

C/WH/6 [REDACTED]

WH/PO/A [REDACTED]

WH/3 [REDACTED]

SAS/CI [REDACTED]

WH/4/CS [REDACTED]

COORDINATING OFFICERS

J. C. KING  
C/WH  
AUTHORITY/CLERK  
OFFICER

EXCLUDED FROM AUTOMATIC  
DOWNGRADING AND  
DECLASSIFICATION

S-E-C-R-E-T

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED.

Copy No.

CLASSIFY TO FILE NO  
 REF TO FILE NO  
 FILE NO  FILE TO BRANCH

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

21 SECRET

ROUTING	
1	4
2	3
3	6

TO: DIRECTOR

FROM: MEXICO CITY

ACTION: WH 8.  
 INFO: DDP, ADDP, SO2 6, CA 2, CA/PEG, CA/PROP, CA/O 4,  
 CI, CI/OPS, CI/IC 2, CI/PS, FI, FI/D, FI/INT, IW,  
 SR 7, SAS 8, AD/CI (E.O.) 2, DD/I (E.O.),  
 AD/NE (E.O.), VR.

RIP

TDCS

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SECRET 290010Z

29 JAN 0146Z 64 IN 077240

DIR INFO WAVE PACY LANT CITE MEXI 7976

INTEL

REF MEXI 7890 (IN 03243)

MEXI 7738 (IN 97485)

SUPDATA SOURCE LIAISON FROM TELCON BETWEEN RICO GALAN AND MARIA

DEL CARMEN MARQUEZ, EMPLOYED AT MLN HEADQUARTERS, MEXICO CITY.

TRAVEL CONFIRMED BY LIFEIRE WHO FURNISHED INFO RE TRAVEL DOCUMENTS

FILED 290010Z

REPORT CLASS SECRET NO FOREIGN DISSEM NMM 8366 MEXICO CUBA

SUBJ TRAVEL TO CUBA OF VICTOR RICO GALAN DOI 27 AND 28 JAN 64 PADA

MEXICO MEXICO CITY 28 JAN 64

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COMMENT:  
 NO DISSEMINATION OF THE ATTACHED  
 TO PORTION OF MESSAGE HAS BEEN  
 MADE OUTSIDE THE AGENCY PENDING  
 RELEASE BY THE SOURCE UNIT.

ZZ PROCESS  
 ZZ

ROUTING	INITIAL
RID/AN	87
RID/MIS	17

RELEASING INFO

LATEL CRIBUTED

SAVED ON

LIAISON

TDCS  
 PRECEDENCE

ROUTING  
 PRIORITY

1339

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED.

Copy No.

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

ROUTING	
1	4
2	5
3	6
0 39 1/1 '64	
TDCS	

TO FEB 13 4 17 PM '64

116

FROM:  
ACTION:  
INFO:

PAGE 2 IN 07724

SOURCE PERSON (B) WITH GOOD CONNECTIONS IN THE CUBAN EMBASSY IN MEXICO

RE COMMENT:

						TDCS PRECEDENCE
						ROUTINE PRIORITY

REL: [ ] DATE CL. RIGATED [ ] BASIS ON [ ]

LIASON [ ]

GROUP 1  
EXCLUDED FROM AUTOMATIC  
DOWNGRADING AND  
DECLASSIFICATION



INDEX  NO  YES  
CLASSIFIED TO REF NO  
FORM NO. 104-101

**SECRET**

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

### Intelligence Information Cable

COUNTRY

TDCS

DATE OF INFO.

DISTR.

SUBJECT

[Redacted Subject Box]

R  
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C  
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P  
Y

PLACE & DATE ACQ.

REF.

IN 07724

SOURCE AND APPRAISAL

FIELD REPORT NO.

Victor Rico-Galan

201-336474

R  
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1. VICTOR RICO GALAN, MEXICAN MARXIST JOURNALIST,, LEFT MEXICO CITY FOR HABANA, CUBA, BY AIR ON 28 JAN 64. HE CARRIED MEXICAN PASSPORT NO 56341 AND HAD A CUBAN COURTESY VISA. RICO'S TRAVL DOCUMENTS SHOWED THAT HE WAS PLANNING TO STAY AT THE HOTEL RIVIERA IN HABANA.

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2. FIELD COMMENT. IT IS PRESUMED THAT RICO GALAN WILL INTERVIEW FIDEL CASTRO RUZ, PRIME MINISTER OF CUBA, ABOUT HIS RECENT VISIT TO THE USSR. IT ALREADY HAS BEEN REPORTED THAT RICO CONFERRED WITH CASTRO IN LATE MAY AND EARLY JUNE 1963 UPON CASTRO'S RETURN FROM HIS PREVIOUS TRIP TO THE SOVIET UNION. IT HAS ALSO BEEN

This material contains information affecting the National Defense of the United States within the meaning of the Espionage Laws, Title 18, U.S.C. Secs. 793 and 794, the transmission or revelation of which in any manner to an unauthorized person is prohibited by law.

**SECRET**

GROUP 1  
Excluded from automatic  
downgrading and  
declassification

STATE/INR DIA ARMY/ACM NAVY A-1 JCS SECDEF NSA NIC AID USIA OGI ONE OCA ORR OO

201-336474

1389

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CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS

**SECRET**

(When Filled In)

TDCS

IN 87724

PAGE 2

REPORTED THAT RICO IS AN AGENT OF CASTRO AND HAD BEEN ASSIGNED BY CASTRO TO VISIT VARIOUS LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES TO CONFER WITH COMMUNIST AND LEFTIST LEADERS FOR THE PURPOSE OF INITIATING PROGRAMS OF ANTI-UNITED STATES VIOLENCE AND SABOTAGE AMONG LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES VISITED BY RICO GALAN BETWEEN OCTOBER AND DECEMBER 1963 WERE VENEZUELA, COSTA RICA, NICARAGUA, GUATEMALA, BRAZIL, AND PANAMA, RICO GALAN VISITED THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC FROM 8 TO 15 JAN 64).

3. FIELD DISSEM STATE FBI ARMY NAVY AIR I&NS CINCSO CINCLANT

RECEIVED  
 RICO  
 10 JAN 64

RECEIVED  
 RICO  
 10 JAN 64

END OF MESSAGE

**SECRET**

CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS

FORM 2076

MPO 8-63

(13-20-01-07)

CONTINUATION OF TDCS INFORMATION REPORT

INDEX  FILE  NO  
CLASSIFY TO  NO  
REF TO FILE NO  
FILE NO   
DESIGN

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

ROUTING

1	4
2	5
3	6

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : MEXICO CITY

ACTION: ~~C/SAS-5~~ C/WH

INFO : DDP, AOP, C/CI, C/FI/O 4, C/WH, VR

C/SAS-5

0411

SECRET 290113Z

29 JUN 64 11:07726

DIR INFO WAVE SDOM KNCS  CITE MEXI 7978

TYPIC ZYKNICK

REF KNCS 109 (inc 366.3)

ROUTING	INITIAL
REDIAN	W/C
REMI	W/C
<del>LEAD</del>	W/C
REF-DE	
W-1/3/mex	
DESTROY	

ES COPY

1389

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RI COPY

RI COPY

RI COPY

# DISPATCH

CLASSIFICATION  
**SECRET**

PROCESSING ACTION

TO Chief of Station, Dominican Republic  
Chief of Base, Merida  
INFO Chief, Western Hemisphere Division  
Chief of Station, Panama  
FROM Chief of Station, Mexico City  
SUBJECT Travel of Victor Rico Galan, Mexican Marxist Journalist and Agent of Fidel Castro Ruz  
ACTION REQUIRED: NO GRUNCES

*FWC.  
HME  
117P*

SEARCHED FOR INDEXING  
NO INDEXING REQUIRED  
ONLY QUALIFIED DESK  
CAN JUDGE INDEXING  
MICROFILM

**ACTION:** Merida, Santo Domingo: See request in paragraph 2

**REFERENCES:** MEXI 7890, MEXI 7733, MEXI 7695, SDOM 2626  
SDOM 2622, SDOM 2619, (None of which were sent to Merida)

1. MEXI 7695 (DOI 7 January 1964) reported that Victor Rico Galan, Mexican Marxist journalist and agent of Fidel Castro Ruz, Prime Minister of Cuba, was making preparations to go to the Dominican Republic. SDOM 2610 reported that Victor Rico arrived in the Dominican Republic from Kingston, Jamaica, on 8 January 1964 aboard Pan American flight 431.

2. SDOM 2619 reported that Victor Rico left the Dominican Republic for Mexico via Miami on 15 January aboard Pan American flight 432. SDOM 2622 reported that Victor Rico left the Dominican Republic for Kingston on 15 January 1964 by Pan American airlines. Station Mexico City does not have the aircraft in question. In order to keep an accurate record of Rico Galan's travel, Station Mexico City requests Station Santo Domingo and the Merida Base if possible to furnish specific and accurate information on Rico's return trip from the Dominican Republic to Mexico.

3. For the information of Merida Base, Rico Galan, a member of the propaganda committee of the Movimiento de Liberacion Nacional (MLN - National Liberation Movement), pro-Cuba, anti-United States Communist front, and a writer for Sigopax, Mexican leftist magazine, visited Panama, Guatemala, Nicaragua, Costa Rica, Venezuela, and Brazil between mid-October and mid-December 1963. According to a number of earlier reports furnished by usually reliable sources in Mexico, Panama, and other Latin American stations, Rico Galan spent eight days in Cuba during late May and early June 1963 interviewing Castro on the latter's stay in the USSR. During this period, Rico Galan was given an assignment to visit countries in Central and South America where he was to confer with Communist leaders and instruct them to begin immediate acts of sabotage and violence to take the pressure off Venezuela. He was also instructed to persuade competing leftist factions in the countries visited to unite so that their work would have greater impact. In all of the countries he visited, Rico Galan conferred with leading Communists and leftists. Rico Galan's trip to the Dominican Republic was ostensibly to collect material for newspaper articles. According to SDOM 2626 during his visit there, Rico Galan attempted to get photographs of Dominican guerrilla leaders killed at Las

CONTINUED

CONTINUED TO

DISPATCH NUMBER AND NUMBER

MEXI - 72401

24 January 1964

**SECRET**

201-

CONTINUATION OF  
DISPATCH

SECRET

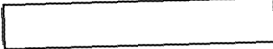
REF ID: A664 - 23001

Mexican on 21 December 1963, for propaganda purposes. MEXI 7890 reported that Rico Galan was planning to fly to Cuba from Mexico by 27 January 1964. Station presumes that Rico Galan's purpose in going to Cuba is to confer again with Castro upon the latter's return to Cuba from his present visit to the Soviet Union, and receive further instructions from Castro re future anti-United States acts of sabotage and violence in Latin America. The local press of 24 January reported that Castro returned to Cuba from the USSR on 23 January. According to HSP 6340, Rico Galan has been known to use the name Armando Costa. CINEMEXICO OCC JOURNALIST

AGENT OF FIDEL CASTRO RUZ

THIS NAME IS AN AKA FOR VICTOR

RICO GALAN 201-3364TY



- 2 - Dominican Republic
- 2 - Havana
- 1 - Headquarters
- 1 - Panama

SECRET

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

INDEX  YES  NO  
CLASSIFY TO FILE NO \_\_\_\_\_  
REF TO FILE NO 25  
REF TO PREVIOUS \_\_\_\_\_  
TO DESTROY  DIRECTOR \_\_\_\_\_

**SECRET**

ROUTING	
1	4
2	5
3	6

FROM: MEXICO CITY

ACTION: IW

INFO: DDP, ADDP, DODS, CA 2, CA/PEG, CA/PROP, CI/OPS,  
CI/IC 2, FI, FI/D, FI/INT 7, WH 13, SAG 12, CD/1,  
AD/CI 2, AD/NE, VR.

TOCS -3/570,926

**SECRET** 222037Z 23 JAN 64 0051Z IN 03843

DIR INFO SDOM WAVE PACY LANT CITE MEXI 7890

INTEL

- REF MEXI 7738 (IN 97485)
- SDOM 2626 (IN 00755)
- MEXI 7695 (IN 95245)
- SDOM 2622 (IN 00010)

**ZZ PROCESSED**  
29 Jan 64  
**ZZIT**

SUPDATA SOURCE LIENVOY FROM TELCON BETWEEN RICO GALAN AND FERNANDEZ  
ROA. AIRLISTS SHOWING RETURN OF RICO TO MEXICO FROM SDOM NOT  
AVAIL. NO INDEX FILED 222037Z

REPORT CLASS SECRET NO FOREIGN DISSEM HMM 8339 MEXICO/CUBA SUBJECT  
PROJECTED TRAVEL TO CUBA OF VICTOR RICO GALAN DOI 21 JAN 64 PADA  
EXICO MEXICO CITY 22 JAN 64 APR 2 SOURCE PERSON (B) WITH GOOD  
CONNECTIONS IN THE CUBAN EMBASSY IN MEXICO.

COMMENT:  
**SEPARATE CABLE DISTRIBUTION  
IS BEING MADE OF THIS TDCS**

**ES COPY**

	WH/REG	S			
C					
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P	WH/3/4	5			
Y					

ROUTING	INITIAL
RID/AN	SM
RIL/NT	11/11/11
ROUTINE	
PRIORITY	
BASED ON:	LIENVOY (ZP:ALCE)

EASING TWO: \_\_\_\_\_  
DATE DISTRIBUTED: 23 JAN 64 - 02115

**SECRET**

EXCLUDED FROM AUTOMATIC  
DOWNGRADING AND  
DECLASSIFICATION

R I C O P Y

INDEX  YES  NO

NO FOREIGN DISSEM

**SECRET**

TO BRANCH

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

ROUTINE

DESTROY  30

### Intelligence Information Cable

COUNTRY MEXICO / CUBA

TDCS -3/570,926

DATE OF INFO. 21 JANUARY 1964

DISTR. 23 JANUARY 1964

SUBJECT

PROJECTED TRAVEL TO CUBA OF VICTOR RICO GALAN

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DATE ACQ.  
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SOURCE  
IND

MEXICO, MEXICO CITY (22 JANUARY 1964)

REF IN 03843

FIELD REPORT NO. HMM-8339

APPRAISAL: PERSON (B) WITH GOOD CONTACTS IN THE CUBAN EMBASSY IN MEXICO CITY. APPRAISAL; 2.

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1. ON 21 JAN VICTOR RICO GALAN, MEXICAN MARXIST JOURNALIST, ASKED JOSE MIGUEL FERNANDEZ ROA, THIRD SECRETARY AND PRESS ATTACHE OF THE CUBAN EMBASSY IN MEXICO WHAT THE FIRST AVAIL FLIGHT TO CUBA WOULD BE. FERNANDEZ SAID ON 24 JAN. RICO SAID HE HAD WANTED TO GO TO CUBA ON 23 JAN, BUT INDICATED HE MIGHT GO ON THE FLT OF 27 JAN.

2. FIELD COMMENT. EARLIER REPORTS FROM A NUMBER OF USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCES HAVE IDENTIFIED RICO GALAN AS AN AGENT OF FIDEL CASTRO RUZ, PRIME MINISTER OF CUBA. IN LATE MAY AND EARLY JUNE 1963

RICO GALAN SPENT EIGHT DAYS IN CUBA INTERVIEWING CASTRO ON THE LATTER'S VISIT TO THE USSR. ON THIS OCCASION CASTRO ORDERED RICO TO VISIT VARIOUS CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICAN COUNTRIES AND

This material contains information affecting the National Defense of the United States within the meaning of the Espionage Laws, Title 18, U.S.C. Secs. 793 and 794, the transmission or revelation of which in any manner to an unauthorized person is prohibited by law.

**SECRET**

NO FOREIGN DISSEM

GROUP 1  
Excluded from automatic  
downgrading and  
declassification

AF/INR DIA ARMY/ACSI NAVY AIR JCS SECDEF NSA NIC AID USIA OLI ONE OCR ORR OO

TREASURY IENS FBI

FORM 1389

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## CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS

**SECRET**

(When Filled In)

NO FOREIGN DISSEM

TDCS -3/570,926

IN 03843

PAGE 2

FEB 3 0 21 11 '64

INSTRUCT LEADING COMMUNISTS THERE TO INITIATE PROGRAMS OF ANTI-UNITED STATES VIOLENCE AND SABOTAGE. BETWEEN OCTOBER AND DECEMBER 1963 RICO VISITED VENEZUELA, COSTA RICA, NICARAGUA, GUATEMALA, BRAZIL, AND PANAMA AND CONFERRED WITH COMMUNIST LEADERS IN EACH OF THESE COUNTRIES. ON 8 JAN 1964 RICO WENT TO THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC FROM MEXICO. DURING HIS VISIT THERE, RICO ATTEMPTED TO GET PHOTOGRAPHS OF DOMINICAN GUERRILLA LEADERS KILLED AT LAS MANACLAS ON 21 DEC 1963, FOR PROPAGANDA PURPOSES. ACCORDING TO A USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCE IN THE [REDACTED] RICO WAS SCHEDULED TO RETURN TO MEXICO FROM THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC BY AIR ON 15 JAN).

3. FIELD COMMENT. IT IS PRESUMED THAT RICO GALAN IS GOING TO CUBA TO AGAIN CONFER WITH CASTRO UPON THE LATTER'S RETURN FROM HIS PRESENT TRIP TO THE USSR. THE EXACT DATE OF CASTRO'S RETURN TO CUBA FROM THE USSR IS NOT KNOWN, HOWEVER, ACCORDING TO THE LOCAL PRESS OF 22 JAN, CASTRO LEFT MOSCOW FOR KIEV FOR A FOUR DAY VISIT, THENCE RETURNING TO MOSCOW. IT IS PRESUMED THAT CASTRO WILL THEN RETURN TO HABANA.

4. FIELD DISSEM STATE FBI ARMY NAVY AIR IBSNS CINCSO CINCLANT.

END OF MESSAGE

**SECRET**

CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS

NO FOREIGN DISSEM

FORM 2096

MFCI 6-63

(12-20-44-47)

CONTINUATION OF TDCS INFORMATION REPORT



CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

1	4
2	5
3	6

TO : DIRECTOR  
 FROM : KINGSTON  
 ACTION: C/SAS 5  
 INFO : DOP, ADOP, C/CI, C/FI/D 4, C/AM, VR

6

SECRET 221839Z

22 JAN 64 IN 03663

DIR INFO MEXI SDOM WAVE  CITE KNCS 1897

BY ~~SECRETIZED~~ TYPIC ZRKNICK

REF: WAVE 0374 (NOT SENT ) (IN 03059)

VICTOR RICO CALAN ARRIVED KNCS FROM SDOM 15 JANUARY 1964 ON PAA FLIGHT 432. HE CONTINUED SAME DATE TO MEXI ON MEXICANA FLIGHT 394. WHEN CHECKING IN FOR LATTER FLIGHT AIRLINE PERSONNEL NOTICED HE ACCOMPANIED BY FOLLOWING WHO TOOK SAME FLIGHT AND WITH WHOM HE APPARED TO BE TRAVELING, AS IN A GROUP:

- A. E. NOBUYUKI MKAIDO (SEE  0371 NOT SENT SDOM MEXI)
- B. ADALBERT CORTESI, MEXICAN NATIONAL.
- C. EMILIO PAULON, ITALIAN NATIONAL WHO ALSO HAD ARRIVED KNCS FROM SDOM ON PAA 432 WITH RICO.

SECRET

SECRET

SECRET

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

ROUTING

1		4
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3		6

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : JMWAVE

ACTION: C/SAS 5

INFO : DDP, ADDP, C/CI, C/FI/D C/WH VR

SECRET 212124Z

DIR INFO NEXI KN9S SDOH CITE WAVE 8874

TYPIC ZRNICK

21 JAN 64 IN 03059

REFS A. SDOH 2619 (NOT SENT KN9S) (IN 99172)

B. DIR 25773 (NOT SENT SDOX)

C. DIR 94053

CHECK WITH ODURBE AND ODROGA REVEALED SUBJECT NOT ARRIVED

WAVE AREA VIA PANAS 432 FOR PERIOD 14 JAN TO DATE. SUBJ NAME PLACED ON ODURBE AIRPORT WATCHLIST. WILL ADVISE IF SHOWS UP WAVE AREA.

SECRET

C/S COMMENT: REQUESTED ASSISTANCE IN DISCREET COVERAGE (VICTOR RICO GALAN) ACTIVITIES.

SECRET

SECRET

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

ROUTING	
1	
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TO : DIRECTOR  
 FROM : SANTO DOMINGO  
 ACTION: ~~COM 5~~  
 INFO : DDP, ADDP, C/CI, C/FI/D 4, C/SAS, VR

SECRET 201800Z

RECLASSIFIED

DIR MEXI CITE SDOX 2634  
 TSAT ZRENNICK

20 JUN 64 IN 0209E

REF: A DIR 94953

B SDOX 2612 (IN 97243)

C SDOX 2626 (IN 00755) \*

1. EMDAN-1 TOLD IS JAN BY STATION THAT VICTOR RICO POSSIBLY IN DONREP, THAT HE MEXICAN LEFTIST WHO BELIEVED BE WORKING FOR CASTRO CAUSE WHO HAD VISITED PANAMA AND OTHER WH COUNTRIES, AND WAS SORT WHO COULD TRY STIMULATE 14 JUNE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY. POINTED OUT THAT AS WRITER HE UNDOUBTEDLY COULD PRINT UNFAVORABLE MATERIAL RE GOOR AND SUGGESTED CIRCUMSPECT HANDLING. EMDAN-1 PASSED ABOVE TO EMOH-12 AND TO EYCLINT-1.

2. DURING RICO'S LAST HOURS HERE, EMDAN-1 SAID HE DISCREETLY SURVEILLED BUT NO INFO ON CONTACTS OBTAINED PROBABLY AS INFO HIS ARRIVAL REACHED THEM SEVERAL DAYS TOO LATE.

3. EMDAN-1 SAID DONREP VISA SUBJECT ISSUED 10 SEPT JUST AFTER BOJON DEPARTURE FROM MEXI TRIP AND FEW DAYS BEFORE MEXI DEPARTURE, BUT THERE NO RECORD ISS. RE DONREP FOREIGN

SECRET

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

IN 020911 PAGE 2

RELATIONS OFFICE AS WOULD BE NORMAL.

4. GODR DID NOT MOLEST RICO. HE HAD FIVE DAY VISA WHICH OVERSTAYED FEW HOURS BUT MADE NO REQUEST FOR EXTENSION, WHICH GODR PREPARED DENY HAD HE REQUESTED IT. TO DATE ALL INDICATIONS ARE INFO HIS PRESENCE HERE HANDLED DISCREETLY BY GODR.

5. NO INDEX.

S E C R E T

C/S COMMENT: \*INTEL REPORT RE VICTOR RICO ATTEMPT TO PHOTOGRAPH DOMINICAN GUERRILLAS KILLED AT LAS MANACLAS.

SECRET

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

ORIG: [REDACTED]  
UNIT: WH/6/DR  
EXT: 4523  
DATE: 20 JAN 1964

**SECRET**

INDEX  
 NO INDEX  
 FILE IN CS FILE NO.

1	4
2	5
3	6

41742

ROUTING

TO: KINGSTON JMWAVE MEXICO CITY

20 JAN 64 21 30z

FROM: DIRECTOR

CONF: 2/WH5

DEFERRED SIG CEN

INFO: DDT, C/C, C/F, A, J, R

ROUTINE

TO: KNKS INFO WAVE MEXI CITE DIR

95773

**DESENSITIZED**

- REF: A. SDCH 2622 (IN 00010)
- B. TOCS-3/569,940 (BEING RELAYED KNKS)
- C. DER 94953 (BEING RELAYED KNKS)
- D. SDCH 2625 (IN 00755)

1. REFS B AND C CONTAIN BACKGROUND ON VICTOR RICO GALAN. REF C INFO AND INSTRUCTIONS ALSO APPLY JAMAICA VIEW PRESENCE AND ACTIVITIES DUCODRAY AND OTHER DOMINICAN EXILES.

2. REQUEST YOU PASS CONTENTS REF B TO RUABBE WITH REMARKS EMPHASIZING SENSITIVITY AND IMPORTANCE, REQUEST ASSISTANCE IN DISCREET COVERAGE SUBJECT'S ACTIVITIES. NOTE SUBJECT ALSO REPORTED DEPARTED DOREP FOR MIAMI 15 JANUARY. HOWEVER HE HAS ALREADY TRANSITTED KNKS EN ROUTE DOREP (8 JANUARY) AND LIKELY TRANSITTING OR VISITING AGAIN ON RETURN. MAY ALREADY HAVE DEPARTED FOR MEXICO OR OTHER DESTINATION.

3. CEA. WELPERS ADVISED ON DEVELOPMENTS.

END OF MESSAGE

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

ORIGINATING OFFICERS

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

ORIG: [Redacted]  
UNIT: WII/G/DR  
EXT: 4523  
DATE: 20 JAN 1964

INDEX  
 NO INDEX  
 FILE IN CS FILE NO.

**SECRET**

1964		ROUTING	
1		4	
2		5	
3		6	

TO :  
FROM: DIRECTOR  
CONF:  
INFO :

PAGE TWO

DEFERRED  
 ROUTINE

TO INFO CITE DIR **05773**

WH COMMENT: Refs A, B, and C contain information on Victor RICO Galan and his travel to Dom Rep and advise SDCM concerning the handling of this matter with Liaison. Ref D reports RICO's approach to a news photographer in Dom Rep to get photos of bodies of guerrilla leaders (especially N. TAVARES Justo).

C/M/3 [Redacted]

C/M/6/3 [Redacted]

RELEASING OFFICER

COORDINATING OFFICERS

**SECRET**

GROUP 1  
EXCLUDED FROM AUTOMATIC  
DOWNGRADING AND  
DECLASSIFICATION

ADMINISTRATING OFFICER

FOR JAN 20 1964 10:00 AM

INDEX  YES  NO  
 CLASSIFY TO FILE NO. 287-336974  
 REF TO FILE NO.  
 FILE NO.  REF  
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CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

49 SECRET

ROUTING	
1	4
2	5
3	6

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : MEXICO CITY

ACTION: WH 8

INFO : DDP, ADDP, CA 2, CA/PEG, CA/PROP, CA/O 4, CI, CI/OPS, CI/IC 2, FI, FI/D, FI/INT, IW, SAS 8, DD/1, AD/CI 2, AD/NE, VR

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SECRET 170048Z

SDOM INFO DIR WAVE CITE MEXI 7818

17 JAN 64 00177

DYVOUR

REF SDOM 2619 (1699172)st

STATION HAS LOOK OUT CARD ON SUBJECT OF REF ON FILE WITH APPROPRIATE SECTION OF HBFINCH. SUBJ HAS NEVER APPLIED FOR ENTRY TO U.S. THROUGH HBFINCH NOR HAVE THEY RECD ANY QUERY CONCERNING SUBJECTS REQUEST FOR ENTRY. NO INDEX.

SECRET

C/S COMMENT: \*VICTOR RICO GALAN, MEXICAN MARXIST JOURNALIST, LEFT SDOM FOR MIAMI ON 15 JAN 64 VIA PANAM 432.

ROUTING	INITIAL
RID/AN	77
RID/MIS	4
RID/OPS	
RID/PI	
LUHS/NEK	
DESTROY	

SECRET

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED

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REF TO THE INFO

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

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SECRET

ROUTING	
1	4
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TO: DIRECTOR

FROM: SANTO DOMINGO

ACTION: IW

INFO: DDP, ADDP, SOD 6, DODS, CA 2, CA/PEG, CA/PROP, CI/OP3, CI/IC 2, CI/PS, FI, FI/D, FI/INT 6, WH 11, AB 8, DD/1, AD/CI 2, VR.

MICROFILMED  
MAY 16 1964  
DOC. MICRO. SER.

TDCS -3/570,355

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SECRET 171907Z 17 JAN 2036Z 64 IN 00755

PRIORITY DIR MEXI INFO WAVE PACY LANT KNGS CITE (DOM 2626)

INTEL

SUPDATA STATION OFFICER FROM RAMON LORA ESPINAL, A PHOTOGRAPHER FOR LISTIN DIARIO WHO TOOK THE PHOTOGRAPHS. VICTOR RICO GALAN WAS PUT IN TOUCH WITH LORA THROUGH EMMA TAVAREZ, WHO HAD BEEN IN LAS MANACLAS WHEN LORA TOOK THE PHOTOGRAPHS. FILED 171907Z REPORT CLASS SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM (COUNTRY ) DOMINICAN REPUBLIC SUBJ ATTEMPT BY VICTOR RICO GALAN, MEXICAN MARXIST JOURNALIST, TO GET PHOTOGRAPHS OF DOMINICAN GUERRILLAS KILLED AT LAS MANACLAS DOI 10 JANUARY 1964 PADA DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, SAN TO DOMINGO (16 JANUARY 1964) APPR 2 (HDC 832) SOURCE DOMINICAN (F) WITH CONTACTS AMONG MEMBERS OF THE AGRUPACION POLITICA CATORCE DE JUNIO

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IW COMMENT:

NO SEPARATE CABLE DISTRIBUTION IS BEING MADE OF THIS TDCS

ROUTING	INITIAL
DIR/AN	[Signature]
DIR/MIS	[Signature]
DIR/PS	[Signature]
DIR/PT	[Signature]

WR/REG	3
WR/6/AN/AN	3

201-336474

TDCS PRECEDENCE

RELEASING

[Redacted]

DATE DISTRIBUTED  
18 JANUARY 1964  
0020Z

BASED ON: HDC 832

NO PRODUCT

W. STRETCH GASS

SECRET

GROUP 1  
EXCLUDED FROM AUTOMATIC  
DOWNGRADING AND  
DECLASSIFICATION

FORM 1382

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED



CLASSIFY TO FILE TO

NO FOREIGN DISSEM

SECRET

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

ROUTINE

### Intelligence Information Cable

COUNTRY DOMINICAN REPUBLIC TDCS -3/570,355  
 DATE OF INFO. 10 JANUARY 1964 DISTR. 18 JANUARY 1964

SUBJECT

ATTEMPT BY RICO GALAN, MEXICAN MARXIST JOURNALIST, TO GET PHOTOGRAPHS OF DOMINICAN GUERRILLAS KILLED AT LAS MANACLAS

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PLACE & DATE ACQ.

SANTO DOMINGO (16 JANUARY 1964)

REF IN 00755

SOURCE AND APPRAISAL

[Redacted]

FIELD REPORT NO. HDC 832

APPRAISAL: 2

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1. ON 10 JANUARY 64, VICTOR RICO GALAN, MEXICAN MARXIST JOURNALIST, ASKED EMMA FAVAREZ JUSTO, <sup>SEX F. C.I. DOMINICAN REPUBLIC</sup> ~~SISTER~~ <sup>LABORER</sup> ~~OF MANUEL FAVAREZ JUSTO, PRESIDENT OF THE~~ <sup>AGROPACION POLITICA CAJORCE DE JUNIO (APCI)</sup> ~~14TH OF~~ <sup>(Pro-Castro Group in DR)</sup> JUNE POLITICAL GROUP), ~~FOR~~ PHOTOGRAPHS OF THE CADAVERS OF THE GUERRILLAS KILLED AT LAS MANACLAS ON 21 DECEMBER 63 <sup>for Mexican</sup> 1963. [Redacted] COMMENT. RICO, WHOSE TRAVEL THROUGHOUT CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA HAS BEEN THE SUBJECT OF PREVIOUS REPORTS, ARRIVED IN THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC 8 JANUARY 64 AND DEPARTED BY JANUARY 64 FOR WASHINGTON, <sup>Victor Ricos</sup>

This material contains information affecting the National Defense of the United States within the meaning of the Espionage Laws, Title 18, U.S.C. Secs. 793 and 794, the transmission or revelation of which in any manner to an unauthorized person is prohibited by law

SECRET

NO FOREIGN DISSEM

STATE/INR DIA ARMY/ACSI NAVY AIR JCS SECDEF NSA NIC AID USA OGI OME OCB LER OO

FORM 1389

R I C O P Y

R I C O P Y

CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS		IN 00755
<b>SECRET</b> (When Filled In)	<b>NO FOREIGN DISSEM</b>	TDCS -3/570,355
		PAGE 2

JAMAICA VIA PAN AMERICAN. TAVAREZ WAS KILLED BY THE DOMINICAN ARMED FORCES ON 21 DECEMBER 63. NO ONE HAS YET BEEN NAMED TO REPLACE HIM). ENMA TAVAREZ, HOWEVER, WAS UNABLE TO GET THEM FOR HIM. RICO ALSO REQUESTED THE PHOTOGRAPHS OF RAFAEL HERRERA, DIRECTOR OF LISTIN DIARIO, BUT HERRERA REFUSED TO RELEASE THEM.

[ ] COMMENT. THE PHOTOGRAPHS HAD BEEN TAKEN AS THE BODIES WERE REMOVED FROM A COMMON GRAVE, WHERE THEY HAD BEEN STACKED CROSSWISE. ALL THE VICTIMS HAD BEEN SHOT THROUGH THE HEAD. THE BACK OF TAVAREZ' HEAD HAD BEEN TORN AWAY BY GUNFIRE. HE HAD ALSO SUFFERED A KNIFE OR BAYONET WOUND IN THE STOMACH. THE PICTURES, WHICH HAVE NEVER APPEARED IN THE PRESS, ARE BEING HELD IN THE ARCHIVES OF LISTIN DIARIO.)

2. [ ] DISSEM. STATE ARMY NAVY AIR CINCSO CINCLANT.

S E C R E T

END OF MESSAGE

<b>SECRET</b>	CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS	<b>NO FOREIGN DISSEM</b>
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CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

ORIG: [redacted]  
UNIT: WH/3/INXCO *File*  
EXT: 5940 *201-*  
DATE: 16 Jan 1964 *33/474*

[redacted] S-E-C-R-E-T

ROUTING	
1	4
2	5
3	6

TO: FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
FROM: DIRECTOR, CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY  
CONF: WH 8  
INFO: CI, CI/OPS, FI, IR

16 JAN 91 19 157

DEFERRED
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ROUTINE

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TO: [redacted] INFO: [redacted] CITE DIR: 6-3-60

NO 1 SENSE:

- REFERENCE IS MADE TO THIS AGENCY'S TDCS-3/569,940 DISTRIBUTED ON 11 JANUARY 1964, SUBJECT: TRAVEL OF VICTOR RICO GALAN, MEXICAN MARXIST JOURNALIST, TO THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.
- INFORMATION WAS RECEIVED FROM A [redacted] THAT VICTOR RICO GALAN LEFT SANTO DOMINGO FOR MIAMI, FLORIDA, ON 15 JANUARY 1964 ON PAN AMERICAN FLIGHT 432.
- THIS INFORMATION IS BEING MADE AVAILABLE TO THE IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE.

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END OF MESSAGE

BASED ON SINM-2619 (IN 99172), 15 JAN 1964.

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JANE ROMAN  
CI/LIA

RELEASING OFFICER

[redacted] WH/3/CI  
ORIGINATING OFFICE  
S-E-C-R-E-T

GROUP 1  
Excluded from automatic  
downgrading and  
declassification

AUTHENTICATING  
OFFICER

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

*27*  
SECRET

ROUTING	
1	4
2	5
3	6

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : SANTO DOMINGO

ACTION: WH 8

INFO : DOP, CI, CI/OPS, CI/IC 2, FI, RI/AN, SAS 8, VR

SECRET 161630Z

MEXI DIR INFO WAVE CITE SDOM 2622

16 JAN 64 00010

REF: SDOM 2619 (1W 99172)\*

1. VICTOR RICO, MEXICAN, LEFT SDOM FOR KNGS ON 15 JAN 64  
VIA PANAM. (SOURCE: AIRLISTS)

2. INDEX.

SECRET

C/S COMMENT: \*VICTOR RICO GALAN LEFT SDOM FOR MIAMI ON 15 JAN.

SECRET

GROUP 1  
EXCLUDED FROM AUTOMATIC  
DOWNGRADING AND  
DECLASSIFICATION

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED

Copy No.

ORIG: [REDACTED]  
UNIT: WH/6/DR/PR  
EXT: 4523  
DATE: 16 JAN 1964

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

11-49	
ROUTING	
1	4
2	5
3	6

TO: SANTO DOMINGO  
FROM: DIRECTOR  
CONF: C/WH 5  
INFO: DDP, ADDP, C/CI, C/FI/D 4, C/SAS, VR

16 JAN 64 20 04z

DEFERRED
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ROUTINE

TO: SDOM INFO MEXI, WAVE CITE DIR 94953

**DESERIALIZED**  
RKNICK

- REFS: A. SDOM 2619 (IN 99172)  
B. DIR 79062 (BEING RELAYED SDOM WAVE)  
C. TUCS 3/563,671 (BEING RELAYED SDOM WAVE)

1. REFS B AND C GIVE BACKGROUND TO VICTOR RICO GALAN. PURPOSE IN DOMREP PRESUMABLY SIMILAR TO THAT DESCRIBED IN LATTER REFS AND PROBABLY RELATES SPECIFICALLY TO APCJ INSURGENCY.

2. DESIRABLE MAINTAIN CODR INTEREST IN SUBJECT VIEW PROBABLE SIGNIFICANCE HIS ACTIVITIES IN DR AND POSSIBILITY HE MAY GO THERE AGAIN. HOWEVER, OWING SENSITIVITY THIS MATTER, STATION SHOULD PASS NO FURTHER INFO BEYOND CONTENTS MEXI 7738, DRAWING ATTENTION SUBJECT'S PROBABLE CONNECTION WITH APCJ INSURGENCY.

3. PLEASE INFORM HQS DETAILS PASSAGE AND HANDLING BY CIVIL SERVICE AND OTHER GODR OFFICIALS INVOLVED. ALSO ADVISE ANY FURTHER DETAILS STATION ABLE ACQUIRE CONCERNING SUBJECT'S ITINERARY ACTIVITIES, CONTACTS IN DR.

RELEASING OFFICER

COORDINATING OFFICERS

GROUP 1  
EXCLUDED FROM AUTOMATIC  
DOWNGRADING AND  
DECLASSIFICATION

CONTINUED

AUTHENTICATING OFFICER

ORIG  
UNIT  
EXT  
DATE

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

**SECRET**

- INDEX
- NO INDEX
- FILE IN CS FILE NO

1963	
ROUTING	
1	4
2	5
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TO :

FROM: DIRECTOR

CONF:

INFO:

PAGE TWO

DEFERRED
ROUTINE

TO INFO CITE DIR **94953**

4. FOR WAVE: REQUEST EMPLOY LOCAL OFFICIAL ODYOKR LIAISONS FOR COVERAGE SUBJECT'S ACTIVITIES YOUR AREA.

END OF MESSAGE

- WH COMMENT:
- A. Subject departed DomRep for Miami 15 January 1963.
  - B. Informed certain field stations of subject's itinerary and mission and specified types coverage required.
  - C. Gave details Subject's Castro connections and above mission.

SAS/CI [ ] (in draft)

WH/PO/A [ ] (in draft)

WH/S [ ] (in draft)

*R. C. King*  
**J. C. KING**  
 C/RHD

DECLASSIFY OFFICER

DECLASSIFYING OFFICERS  
**SECRET**

GROUP 1  
 Excluded from automatic  
 downgrading and  
 declassification

[ ]  
 C/MI/6  
 AUTHENTICATING OFFICER

REPRODUCTION IN OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED.

Copy No.

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

ROUTING

1	4
2	5
3	6

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : SANTO DOMINGO

ACTION: WH 8

INFO : DDP, ADDP, SOD 6, CA 2, CA/PEG, CA/PROP, CA/O 4, CI, CI/OPS, CI/IC 2, FI, FI/D, FI/INT, IW, RI/AN, SAS 8, DD/1, AD/CI 2, AD/NE, VR

S E C R E T 151645Z

DIR MEXI INFO WAVE CITE SDOM 2619

15 JAN 64 0917Z

REFS: SDOM <sup>1610\*</sup> 2407 (NOT SENT WAVE)

MEXI 7738 (NOT SENT WAVE) (IN 97485) \*\*

1. VICTOR RICO GALAN, MEXICAN MARXIST JOURNALIST,  
LEFT SDOM FOR MIAMI ON 15 JAN 64 VIA PANAM 432.

(SOURCE: [REDACTED]) NO FURTHER INFO  
AVAILABLE.

2. INDEX.

S E C R E T

C/S COMMENT: \*APPARENTLY WRONG REFERENCE. POSSIBLY SDOM 2610 (IN 97187)  
INTENDED.

\*\*INTEL RPT RE TRAVEL OF VICTOR RICO GALAN TO DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.

SECRET

GROUP 1  
Excluded from automatic  
downgrading and  
declassification

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED

Copy No.

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

**SECRET** ✓

ROUTING	
1	4
2	5
3	6

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : SANTO DOMINGO

ACTION: *LH 8*

INFO : CI, CI/OPS, FI, RI/AN, VR

**S E C R E T** 131200Z

MEXI INFO DIR CITE SDOM 2610

REF: SDOM 2606 *(LH 9668)*

1. VICTOR RICO, MEXICAN,  
PROBABLY IDENTICAL SUBJECT

REF, ARRIVED SDOM PANAM 431 FROM KINGSTON 8 JAN (SOURCE: *13 JAN 61 01197107*)

FLIGHT MANIFEST.

2. INDEX.

**S E C R E T**

**SECRET**

GROUP 1  
Excluded from automatic  
downgrading and  
declassification

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CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

*24* SECRET

ROUTING	
1	<i>10/21</i> 4
2	5
3	6

TO : DIRECTOR  
 FROM : MEXICO CITY  
 ACTION: *UH 8*  
 DWO: *SI/OPS, FI/INT 2, VR*

13 JUL 68 01:57 372

SECRET 131651Z

SDOH INFO DIR CITE MEXI 7738

REF MEXI 7693

*(IN 95254) \**

IN VIEW IMPORTANCE PRESENT SITUATION PACY, PZMISSION GRANTED

PASS INFO CONTAINED IN REF AS REQUESTED BY SDOH 2626. \*

SECRET

CS COMMENT: *01N 96608*

00 INTEL RPT RE PROJECTED TRAVEL OF VICTOR RICO GALAN TO DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.

SECRET

GROUP 1  
Excluded from automatic  
downgrading and  
declassification

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED

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CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

CLASSIFY TO FILE NO. SECRET  
REF TO FILE NO. 3  
REL TO BRANCH   
TO: LECTOR

**SECRET**

ROUTING	
1	4
2	5
3	6

FROM: MEXICO CITY

ACTIONS: HW 8

INFO: DDP, ADDP, CA 2, CA/PEG, CA/PROP, CI/OPS, CI/IC 2, FI, FI/D, FI/INT, IW, SAS 8, DD/I, AD/CI 2, AD/NE, VR.

TDCS 3/569,940

**SECRET** 131939Z

13 JANUARY 2056Z 64

IN 97485

SDOM INFO DIR PACY CITE (MEXI 7738)

TEL  
MEXI 7695 (IN 95254)  
SDOM 2610 (IN 97187)

REF DATA SOURCE LIENVOY FROM TELCONS BETWEEN WIFE OF RICO GALAN AND  
TIBOL. WIFE'S NAME UNKNOWN. AVAILABLE AIRLISTS DO NOT SHOW TRAVEL  
OF SUBJECT. ACCORDING 427-6340, RICO GALAN HAS BEEN KNOWN TO USE  
NAME ARMANDO CONTE. SDOM HAS PERMISSION PASS INFO BELOW TO HIGH  
LEVEL GODR MENTIONED SDOM 2606. (IN 96608). VICTOR RICO REPORTED SDOM 2610  
(IN 97187) OBVIOUSLY IDENTICAL RICO GALAN. SDOM ASKED, IF POSSIBLE, TO  
REPORT TO MEXICO SUBJECT'S ACTIVITIES IN DOM REP. FILED 132000Z

REPORT CLASS SECRET NO FOREIGN DISSEM (HMI 82) MEXICO/DOMINICAN

COMMENT:

SDOM EXDEMINAT ATTACHED  
SDOM POSITION OF ... HAS BEEN  
... OUTSIDE THE AGENCY PERSONNEL  
... BY THE AGENCY UNIT.

ROUTING INITIAL

RID/AN

RID/MIS

TDCS  
PRECEDENCE

ROUTINE  
PRIORITY

ISSUING INFO:

DATE DISTRIBUTED:

BASED ON:

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**SECRET**

GROUP 1  
EXCLUDED FROM AUTOMATIC  
DOWNGRADING AND  
DECLASSIFICATION

2-3 3647

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PROHIBITED

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INDEX  YES  NO  
CLASSIFY TO FILE NO \_\_\_\_\_

REF TO FILE NO \_\_\_\_\_

SUB-NO  SET TO BRANCH   
DESTROY  S/D \_\_\_\_\_

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

# Intelligence Information Cable

COUNTRY

TDCS

DATE OF INFO.

DISTR.

SUBJECT

[Redacted Subject Box]

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PLACE & DATE ACQ.

REF

IN 97485

SOURCE AND APPRAISAL

FIELD REPORT NO.

R  
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1. ON 10 JANUARY 1964 THE WIFE OF VICTOR RICO GALAN, MEXICAN MARXIST JOURNALIST, ADVISED RAQUEL TIBOL, PROMINENT MEXICAN MARXIST JOURNALIST AND MEMBER OF THE STAFF OF POLITICA, MEXICAN COMMUNIST SEMI-MONTHLY MAGAZINE, THAT RICO GALAN WAS IN THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC. MRS. RICO GALAN EXPRESSED THE OPINION HER HUSBAND WOULD RETURN TO MEXICO SOMETIME DURING THE WEEK OF 12 JANUARY.

2. FIELD COMMENT. AN EARLIER REPORT SAID RICO GALAN WAS PREPARING TO GO TO THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC FOR THE OSTENSIBLE PURPOSE OF GATHERING MATERIAL FOR NEWSPAPER ARTICLES. OTHER EARLIER REPORTS

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Y

This material contains information affecting the National Defense of the United States within the meaning of the Espionage Laws, Title 18, U.S.C. Secs. 793 and 794, the transmission or revelation of which in any manner to an unauthorized person is prohibited by law

SECRET

GROUP 1  
Excluded from automatic  
downgrading and  
declassification

DATE/INR DIA DPMY/ACSI NAVY AIR JCS SECDEF NSA NIC AID USIA OGI ONE OCR ORR OO

CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS

SECRET

(WHEN FILLED IN)

JAN 24 10 24 PM '64

TDCS

IN 07185

PAGE 2

HAVE IDENTIFIED RICO GALAN AS AN AGENT OF FIDEL CASTRO, WHO IN MAY 1963 WAS GIVEN AN ASSIGNMENT BY CASTRO TO VISIT CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICAN COUNTRIES TO CONFER WITH LEADING COMMUNISTS IN ORDER TO INITIATE PROGRAMS OF ANTI-US VIOLENCE AND SABOTAGE. SINCE OCTOBER 1963 RICO GALAN HAS VISITED VENEZUELA, COSTA RICA, NICARAGUA, GUATEMALA, BRAZIL AND PANAMA.)

3. FIELD DISSEM STATE FBI CINCSO.

END OF MESSAGE

CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS

SECRET

2096

REF. 8 63

(13-00000)

CONTINUATION OF TDCS INFORMATION REPC

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

ROUTING	
1	4
2	5
3	6

TO : DIRECTOR  
 FROM : SANTO DOMINGO  
 ACTION: LM 8  
 INFO : CI, CI/OPS, FI, FI/INT 2, VR

11 JUL 68 096608

SECRET 111305Z

HEX INFO DIR CITE SDOM 2606

REF: HEXI 7895 (IN 95254)<sup>8</sup>

1. SDOM WOULD LIKE INFORM HIGH LEVEL GOOM MEMBER  
 NAME WHOM IN REGULAR CONTACT OF RICO GALAN TRAVEL EARLIEST  
 POSSIBLE, THUS WHEN TRAVEL VERIFIED BY LESS SENSITIVE SOURCE  
 NAME OF DABLE SDOM SO INFO MAY BE PASSED.

2. NO INFO.

END PAGE 1

C/S CURRENTLY VERIFIED TRAVEL.

SECRET

SECRET

SECRET
GROUP 1
EXCLUDED FROM AUTOMATIC DOWNGRADING AND DECLASSIFICATION

Copy No.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE



INDEX  YES  NO  
CLASSIFY TO USE NO

FOR FOREIGN DISSEM

~~SECRET~~ BRANCH   
DESTROY  NO

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

ROUTINE

### Intelligence Information Cable

COUNTRY MEXICO / DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

TDCS-3/569,563

DATE OF INFO. 7 JANUARY 1964

DISTR. 10 JANUARY 1964

SUBJECT

PROJECTED TRAVEL OF VICTOR RICO GALAN TO THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

R  
I  
C  
O  
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Y

PLACE & DATE

MEXICO, MEXICO CITY (8 JANUARY 1964)

REP

IN 95254

SOURCE AND APPRAISAL:

FIELD REPORT NO. HMM 8262

APPRAISAL: 2

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Y

1. <sup>201-336474</sup> VICTOR RICO GALAN, MEXICAN MARXIST JOURNALIST, IS MAKING PREPARATIONS TO GO TO THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC FROM MEXICO IN THE VERY NEAR FUTURE. THE PURPOSE OF RICO GALAN'S VISIT IS OSTENSIBLY TO GATHER INFORMATION FOR THE PREPARATION OF SOME ARTICLES ON THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.

2. (FIELD COMMENT: RICO GALAN; A MEMBER OF THE PROPAGANDA COMMITTEE OF THE MOVIMIENTO DE LIBERACION NACIONAL (MLN- NATIONAL LIBERATION MOVEMENT, PRO-CUBA, ANTI UNITED STATES MEXICAN COMMUNIST FRONT, AND A WRITER FOR SIEMPRE, MEXICAN LEFTIST MAGAZINE, VISITED PANAMA, GUATEMALA, NICARAGUA, COSTA RICA, VENEZUELA, AND BRAZIL BETWEEN

MID-OCTOBER AND MID-DECEMBER 1963, ACCORDING TO SEVERAL EARLIER REPORTS. This material contains information affecting the National Defense of the United States within the meaning of the Espionage Laws, Title 18, U.S.C. Secs 793 and 794, the transmission or revelation of which in any manner to an unauthorized person is prohibited by law.

~~SECRET~~

FOR FOREIGN DISSEM

GROUP 1  
Excluded from automatic  
downgrading and  
declassification

STATE/INR DIA ARMY/ACSI NAVY AIR JCS SECDEF NSA NIC AID USIA OCI ONE OCR ORR OO  
FBI I&NS REPCINCLANT

AS 651

FORM 1389

RI COPY

RI COPY



CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS		TDCS-3/569,563	IN 95254
<b>SECRET</b> (When Filled In)	JAN 21 11 30 AM '64 <del>NO FOREIGN DISSEM</del>		PAGE 2

RICO GALAN SPENT EIGHT DAYS IN CUBA DURING MAY AND JUNE 1963 INTERVIEWING FIDEL CASTRO RUZ, PRIME MINISTER OF CUBA, ON THE LATTER'S STAY IN THE USSR. DURING THIS PERIOD RICO GALAN WAS GIVEN AN ASSIGNMENT TO VISIT COUNTRIES IN CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICAN, WHERE HE WAS TO PERSUADE LEFTIST PARTIES TO BEGIN IMMEDIATE ACTS OF SABOTAGE AND VIOLENCE TO TAKE THE PRESSURE OFF VENEZUELA, HE WAS ALSO INSTRUCTED TO PURSUE COMPETING LEFTIST FACTIONS IN THE COUNTRIES HE VISITED TO UNIFY SO THEIR WORK WOULD HAVE GREATER IMPACT. (IN THE VARIOUS COUNTRIES HE VISITED, RICO GALAN CONFERRED WITH LEADING COMMUNISTS AND LEFTISTS.)

3. FIELD DISSEM STATE FBI CINCSO CINCLANT.

END OF MESSAGE

<b>SECRET</b>	CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS <del>NO FOREIGN DISSEM</del>	LEPO. 6-63	(11-30-66-47)
2096			

CONTINUATION OF TDCS INFORMATION REPORT

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

28/30 **SECRET**

ROUTING	
1	4
2	5
3	6

TO : DIRECTOR  
 FROM : RIO DE JANEIRO  
 ACTION: WH 8  
 INFO : DOP, ADDP, CI, CI/OPS, CI/IC 2, FI, FI/INT, RI/AN, SAS 8, VR

*Went*

**SECRET** 121859Z

DIR POJCH  INFO MEXI CITE RIOD 2398 **13 Dec 63 IN 79596**

REF: DIR-79862

- ABOUT 3 DEC ALSLAB-1 MET MEXICAN VICTOR RICO GALAN, EDITOR OF SIEMPRE, WHO SAID CAME DIRECTLY FROM CUBA WITHOUT STOPPING MEXI AND INTENDS RETURN CUBA SAME ROUTE VERY SOON (SIC). RICO WAS CONSIDERING TRAVELING TO PORTO ALEGRE ON 5 OR 6 DEC.
- RICO SUSPECTED PERUMEN AGENT ON SPECIAL MISSION FOR ANTHUS-1. IN BRAZIL WAS TO MEET WITH PRESTES AND JULIAO. DIR REQUESTS ANY INFO HIS TRAVELS AND ON HIS CONTACTS. CABLE ANY INFO PACY. RICO DPOB 6 FEB <sup>(also born 1937)</sup> 1933, EL FERROL, MEXI.

3. INDEX

**SECRET**

C/S COMMENT: \*RE REPORTS THAT VICTOR RICO GALAN IS TRAVELING THROUGH WH AREA.

*SECRET*

**SECRET**

GROUP 1  
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 downgrading and  
 declassification

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**INFORMATION REPORT - INFORMATION REPORT**

**CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY**

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**S-E-C-R-E-T**  
**NO FOREIGN DISSEM**

<b>COUNTRY</b>	Panama/Cuba/Mexico	<b>REPORT NO.</b>	CS-3/566,571
<b>SUBJECT</b>	Comments of Leaders of the Vanguard of National Action and The Partido Del Pueblo on Visit Of Castro Agent to Panama	<b>DATE DISTR.</b>	5 December 1963
		<b>NO. PAGES</b>	2
		<b>REFERENCES</b>	RD

<b>DATE OF INFO.</b>	23 October - 5 November 1963	<b>FIELD REPORT NO.</b>	HZP-6340
<b>PLACE &amp; DATE ACQ.</b>	Panama, Panama City (30 October - 7 November 1963)		

THIS IS UNEVALUATED INFORMATION. SOURCE GRADINGS ARE DEFINITIVE. APPRAISAL OF CONTENT IS TENTATIVE.

**SOURCE:** Para. 1:  
Para. 2, 3:

**Appraisal of Content: 2.**

- On 23 October 1963 David Turner, leader of the Vanguard of National Action (VAN - radical pro-Cuban revolutionary group), informed members of the VAN directorate that he had received a call from Thelma King, pro-Cuban deputy to the National Assembly, a few days earlier. Turner said that the purpose of the call was to arrange for Turner to meet Victor Rico Galan, a Mexican newspaperman who works for Fidel Castro. 1 Turner said that the interview took place in Rico's room at the Hotel International, and was attended by King, Turner, and Hugo Alejandro Victor, president of the Partido del Pueblo (PDP, People's Party-Communist), with which the VAN is disputing leadership of the revolution in Panama. Turner said that Rico questioned his guests about unity among the leftwing groups in Panama, and Victor coldly informed him only that efforts were being made to reach an understanding. Turner refrained from making any comment at that time. Rico invited his visitors to have lunch with him; however, Victor declined, and King went in search of copies of newspapers which had reproduced statements of Panamanian students warning against plans of the National Guard to stage a coup d'etat in Panama. Rico had specifically asked for these publications. This gave Turner an opportunity to talk alone with Rico, and he informed him of VAN activities and of the steps being taken by the VAN to bring about an armed movement in Panama, since conditions were ripe for such action.

- Around 26 October 1963 Ruben Dario Souza Batista, national secretary-general of the PDP, said that a Cuban agent had recently visited Panama to urge the VAN and the PDP to resolve their differences and unite. The PDP, however, violently rejected the suggestion. Souza

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**S-E-C-R-E-T**  
**NO FOREIGN DISSEM**

GROUP 1  
Excluded from automatic  
downgrading and  
declassification

STATE #	DIA	ARMY #	NAVY #	AIR #	NIA	AID	OCR	FBI 3
REPCINCLANT		CINCSO #				USIA	I&NS	TREAS

(Note field distribution indicated by "6")

**INFORMATION REPORT - INFORMATION REPORT**

CY/TCG	1	WH/CA/P	1	WH/MEXI	#		HZP-6340
CA/PROP	1	WH/FI	1			(HYKIRK-2)	HYAD, HYADIZ
SAS/R	12	WH/3/P	4				CS-3/566,571
SAS/WAVE #		WH/7	1				
WH/R	1	REL/TN	3				
TOTALS	DISSEM SEC 1, IE 2, CI 3, FI 3, CA 1, SAS 11 (1), WH 10 (1), DODS 1.				LIAISON		COORDINATOR LNG AMD;dc

SECRET  
NO FOREIGN DISSEM

-2-

CS-3/566,371

said that PDP leaders planned to ascertain the correct name of the agent and submit a written protest concerning his activities to the Soviet Embassy in Mexico.

3. Around 5 November 1963 Ruperto Luther Thomas, national secretary of propaganda of the PDP, informed regional-level PDP leaders that Armando Conte, a writer for Tiempos in Mexico, recently came to Panama and spoke with Victor. He said that he was an emissary of the Cubans, and had come to Panama to convince Victor of the need to support the Cuban line of armed revolution. Victor told Conte that the PDP would not be told what to do, because it had its own line on the Panamanian Revolution.

Field Comments

1. Rico arrived in Panama from San Jose, Costa Rica, on 20 October 1963, at which time he provided the following personal data on his landing card:

Born on 6 February 1928 at El Ferrol /presumably in Mexico/  
Citizen of Mexico, bearer of passport No. 16897  
Occupation - newspaperman  
Permanent Address - Providencia 930, Mexico, D. F.

Rico left Panama for Venezuela on 22 October 1963.

2. Travel records contain no information on the arrival of any person with the name Armando Conte during the period in question, and the name is believed to be a pseudonym used by Rico. It is interesting to note that two VAN sources identified the visiting Mexican journalist by the name of Rico or Risco; however, no PDP source has reported that name, and Souza's comments as reported in paragraph 2 tend to indicate that the visitor concealed his identity from the PDP.

Headquarters Comment. TDCS-3/563,671, of 31 October 1963, described Rico Galan's visit to Mexico in the same general terms.

SECRET

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

*CP C*

30 **SECRET**

ROUTING	
1	4
2	5
3	6

TO : DIRECTOR  
 FROM : RIO DE JANEIRO  
 ACTION: WH 8 (WH COPY SLOTTED AT 1735, 22 NOV BP)  
 INFO : DDP, CI, CI/OPS, CI/IC 2, FI, SAS 8, VR

*WH/3/Mexico  
Kenshaw*

S E C R E T 221415Z

PRIORITY NEXI DIR CARA INFO ROUTINE GUAT MANA SJOS  SAOP  
 221007 63 IN 66750

PACY CITE RIOD 2720  
 REFS A. DIR 79262 B. CARA 8158 C. RIOD 2702 (IN 65816) *v (IN 65022)*

ALACME/ALSTAVE 20 AND 21 NOVEMBER INDICATE THAT LEFTIST  
 MEXICAN JOURNALIST NAMED "VICTOR", PROBABLY IDENTICAL WITH VICTOR RICO  
GALAN, IN CONTACT WITH PAULO SCHILLING, COORDINATOR OF POPULAR  
 MOBILIZATION FRONT, WHO ATTEMPTING GET THIS JOURNALIST INTERVIEWS  
 WITH FEDERAL DEPUTIES LEONEL BRIZOLA AND NEIVA MOREIRA. SCHILLING  
 INDICATES THAT THE JOURNALIST HAS TO LEAVE BRAZIL VERY SOON  
 AND THAT THIS JOURNALIST SPENT TWENTY DAYS IN VENEZUELA AND WAS  
 IN CONTACT WITH THE MIR THERE.

S E C R E T

C/S COMMENT: \*AS OF 20 NOV RIOD UNABLE CONFIRM THRU PCB PENETRATIONS ARRIVAL  
 VICTOR RICO GALAN.

*Security  
19 November 2014 a soft file.*

**SECRET**

GROUP 1  
 Excluded from automatic  
 downgrading and  
 declassification

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

**SECRET**

ROUTING	
1	Director
2	DDP
3	CI

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : RIO DE JANEIRO

ACTION: WH 8 (WH COPY SLOTTED AT 1500-21 NOV 63)

INFO : DDP, CI, CI/OPS, CI/IC 2, FI, SAS 8, VR

21 Nov 63 IN 65816

**SECRET** 211708Z

PRIORITY MEXI DIR CARA INFO ROUTINE GUAT MANA SJOS  SAOP

PACY CITE RIOD 2702

REF A. DIR 79062

B. CARA 8158

(IN 65022)\*

AS OF 20 NOVEMBER RIOD UNABLE CONFIRM THROUGH

ARRIVAL VICTOR RICO GALAN EVEN THOUGH ALSAC 3 BELIEVES HE WOULD KNOW OF ANY CONTACT WITH PRESTES BY TRAVELER FROM LA. WILL CONTINUE CHECKING STATION TRAVEL,  AND OTHER SOURCES AND WILL ADVISE.

**SECRET**

C/S COMMENT: \*REFERENCE IS RYBAT.

**SECRET**

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GROUP 1  
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declassification

Copy No.

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

~~SECRET~~

ROUTING	
1	14
2	5
3	6

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : CARACAS

ACTION: C/MH 5

INFO : DDP, ADDP, C/CI, C/PI 2, C/SAS 5, VR

SECRET 201939Z

20 NOV 62 IN 65022

PRIORITY INFO DIR PACY CITE CARA 2192

**DESENSITIZED**

PERUMEN:

REF: DIR 78513 (NOT SENT RIOD).

1. PERUMEN AGENT VICTOR RICO GALAN. MEXICAN CITIZEN, NEWSPAPERMAN, BORN 6 FEB 1928 AT EL FERROL, MEXICO, PERMANENT ADDRESS PROVIDENCIA 933, MEXICO D.F. DEPARTED CARACAS 12 NOVEMBER VIA PAA FLT NO. 515/12 FOR RIO DE JANEIRO.

2. REF STATES GALAN TRAVELLING THROUGH CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA WITH MISSION PERSUADE LEFTIST PARTIES IN COUNTRIES HE VISITS BEGIN IMMEDIATELY ACTS OF SABOTAGE AND VIOLENCE AND TRY MAINTAIN THEM IN ORDER TAKE PRESSURE OFF VENEZUELA. POSSIBLE HAS SOME ARRANGEMENT WITH MEXICAN GOVERNMENT WHICH GIVES HIM SPECIAL PRIVILEGES FROM MEXICAN AUTHORITIES IN PLACES HE VISITS.

3. REF REQUESTED CARA DEVELOP ALL POSSIBLE INFO RE GALAN ACTIVITIES. CARA ASSURES SAME REQUEST APPLIED RIOD.

SECRET

SECRET

GROUP 1  
EXCLUDED FROM AUTOMATIC  
DOWNGRADING AND  
DECLASSIFICATION

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

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ROUTING	
1	4
2	5
3	6

TO DIRECTOR

FROM GUATEMALA CITY

ACTION: WH 8

INFO: DDP, ADDP, SCD 6, CI, CI/OPS, CI/E 2, CI/OA, FI, SAS 8, VR

SECRET 19/2039Z

DIR CITE GUAT 3543

REF GUAT 3537 *W63391*

DIR 79062

*P. Post*  
19 NOV 63 IN 64180

1. MATERIAL RECEIVED FROM ESMESAGE-3 19 NOV 63 CONFIRMS VICTOR RICO GALAN INTERVIEWED GUERRILLA LEADER YON SOSA MID OCT 63.
2. RICO GALAN NET BY RAUL ALARCON MONSANTO GUAT CITY AND TAKEN TO INTERVIEW YON SOSA UNKNOWN SITE.
3. ALARCON PGT MILI TRNG LEADER STUDIED IN MEXI AND CUBA.
4. WILL POUCH DOCUMENT RICO GALAN YON SOSA INTERVIEW AND INFO ALARCON.

SECRET

C/S COMMENT: SUSPECTED PERUVEN AGENT VICTOR RICO GALAN MEXI JOURNALIST REPORTLY TRAVELLING CENTRAL, SOUTH AMERICAN ON MISSION FOR AMTHOG 1

SECRET



CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

**SECRET**

ROUTING	
1	4
2	5
3	6

TO : DIRECTOR  
 FROM : MEXICO CITY  
 ACTION: WH 8  
 INFO : CA 2, CA/PEG, CA/PROP, FI, VR

S E C R E T 011730Z

DIR CITE MEXI 6750

REF MANA 4562 (A 506-26) \*

*P-Prod*  
 11/15/63 IN 52512

VICTOR RICO GALAN PUBLISHED INTERVIEW WITH EX PRESIDENT VILLEDA MORALES IN CURRENT ISSUE SIEMPRE. STATION WILL BEGIN POUCHING SIEMPRE REGULARLY TO HQ.

S E C R E T

C/S COMMENT: \*APPARENTLY WRONG REFERENCE.

**SECRET**

GROUP 1  
 Excluded from automatic  
 downgrading and  
 declassification

*File*

TRANSMITTED OF TDCS INFORMATION REPORT				CLASSIFICATION <b>093 SECRET</b>			
ORIG. [ ]				ROUTING <b>Oct 31 22 27:53</b>			
UNIT <b>st/3/panama</b>		1		6			
EXT. <b>6312</b>		2		8			
DATE <b>31 October 63</b>		3		0		REC. FILE SECT.	
COMPLETION CODES				<b>TDCS 3/563,671</b>			
INFO. CONT. <b>VI 18</b> <b>CI, CI/OPS, CI/IO 2, FI, FI/D, FI/INT 6, IN, CA 2, CA/PEO, DODS 1, SAS 12</b>							
DATE DISTRIBUTED <b>31 OCTOBER 63</b>				PRECEDENCE			
DISSEMINATION				ROUTINE		PRIORITY	
				BASED ON (AS, OP, PD, A)			
WH/POA	3	WH/3/4	1	CI/IO	2	PACT 1086 (IN 47784)	
WH/POB	1	WH/B/CR	2			PACT 1087 (IN 49213)	
WH/R	1	WH/D/V	1			NEXT 6723 (IN 50112)	
WH/7	1	WH/S	1			NP (KYSAGE-1)	
WH/3/P	2	SAB/R	12			NTAR	
EVALUATION REQUESTED OF	STATE	ARMY	NAVY	AIR			
HANDLING INSTRUCTIONS							
NO FOREIGN DISSEM							
CS INTERNAL USE ONLY							
AUTHENTICATING OFFICER				COORDINATING OFFICER			
CLASSIFICATION				EXTENDING OFFICER			
<b>SECRET</b>				[ ]			
DATE FILED IN				CCP: NO.			

**TELEGRAM INFORMATION REPORT TELEGRAM**

**CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY**

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**SECRET** / NO FOREIGN DISSEM  
(When Filled In)

**COUNTRY** CUBA/MEXICO/COSTA RICA/NICARAGUA/  
 PANAMA/VENEZUELA/BRAZIL  
**SUBJECT** TRAVEL AND MISSION OF ALLEGED  
 CUBAN AGENT IN CENTRAL AND SOUTH  
 AMERICA

**REPORT NO.** TDCS 3/563,671

**DATE DISTR.** 31 OCTOBER 63

**PRECEDENCE** PRIORITY

**DATE OF INFO.** 20-22 OCT 63

**REFERENCES** IN 50142

**PLACES & DATE ACQ.** PANAMA, PANAMA CITY (24 OCT 63)

TDCS 3/563,137 47784  
 TDCS 3/562,990 49213

**APPRAISAL**

**FIELD REPORT NO.**

THIS IS UNEVALUATED INFORMATION. SOURCE GRADINGS ARE DEFINITIVE. APPRAISAL OF CONTENT IS TENTATIVE.

**SOURCE**

(HEADQUARTERS COMMENT: VICTOR RICO GALAN, MEXICAN NEWSPAPERMAN, ARRIVED IN PANAMA FROM COSTA RICA ON 20 OCTOBER AND LEFT PANAMA FOR CARACAS 22 OCTOBER 1963. RICO GALAN IS A MARXIST, (A WRITER FOR SIGUERE AND POLITICA, MEXICAN MAGAZINES, AND IS THE HEAD OF THE PROPAGANDA COMMITTEE FOR THE NATIONAL-LIBERATION MOVEMENT (MLN), A COMMUNIST-FRONT MOVEMENT HEAVILY INFILTRATED BY MEMBERS OF THE MEXICAN COMMUNIST PARTY. IN OCTOBER 1962 RICO GALAN WENT TO CUBA TO PREPARE A POLITICAL BIOGRAPHY OF FIDEL CASTRO. IN MAY 1963 HE AGAIN WENT TO CUBA, RETURNING TO MEXICO 22 JUNE 1963. DURING THIS LATTER VISIT HE REPORTEDLY INTERVIEWED CASTRO AFTER CASTRO'S RETURN FROM THE SOVIET UNION AND ALSO SPENT A FIVE-DAY SEA-GOING VACATION WITH CASTRO, OF WHOM HE IS SAID TO BE A CLOSE FRIEND. RICO GALAN HAS RECENTLY PUBLISHED INTERVIEWS OF HENRI KISSINGER, OCT. FOURTEEN, PEARL, GUANTANAMO

**SECRET** / NO FOREIGN DISSEM

CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS

**TELEGRAM INFORMATION REPORT TELEGRAM**

CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS	TDCS/563,671	50112 4778L
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CHIEF OF GOVERNMENT, AND WITH MARCO ANTONIO EDM SOSA, GUATEMALAN GUERRILLA LEADER.)

1. VICTOR RICO GALAN, MEXICAN NEWSPAPERMAN WHO "RECENTLY" SPENT EIGHT DAYS IN CUBA ON "VACATION" WITH FIDEL CASTRO, WAS GIVEN AN ASSIGNMENT DURING THIS PERIOD TO VISIT COUNTRIES IN CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA, WHERE HE WAS TO PERSUADE LEFTIST PARTIES TO BEGIN IMMEDIATELY ACTS OF SABOTAGE AND VIOLENCE TO TAKE THE PRESSURE OFF VENEZUELA. RICO GALAN WAS ALSO INSTRUCTED TO TRY TO PERSUADE COMPETING LEFTIST FACTIONS TO UNIFY SO THAT THEIR WORK WILL HAVE GREATER IMPACT. (HEADQUARTERS COMMENT: RICO GALAN CLEARLY IMPLIED TO THE SOURCE OF THE INFORMATION THAT THE ASSIGNMENT HE IS NOW FULFILLING WAS GIVEN HIM IN JUNE 63.)

2. RICO GALAN SAID THAT HE HAD GONE FROM MEXICO TO GUATEMALA, WHERE HE MET WITH GOMEZ AYAY (FNU), A GUERRILLA LEADER WITH WHOM HE ENCOURAGED TO BRING ON SABOTAGE AND VIOLENT ACTION. HE ALSO MADE A SIMILAR APPROACH TO A NICARAGUAN GUERRILLA LEADER. (HEADQUARTERS COMMENT: IT IS UNCLEAR WHETHER RICO GALAN ACTUALLY VISITED NICARAGUA OR WHETHER HE SAID THIS PLACE IN ANOTHER COUNTRY.) IN COSTA RICA HE TALKED WITH ONE OF THE MORA BROTHERS. (HEADQUARTERS COMMENT: EDUARDO MORA IS PRESENTLY IN COSTA RICA. HIS BROTHER, MANUEL MORA, LEFT COSTA RICA FOR THE USSR, VIA MEXICO, 29 SEPTEMBER 1963. BOTH ARE LEADERS OF THE COSTA RICAN COMMUNIST PARTY.) RICO GALAN ARRIVED IN PANAMA 22 OCTOBER FROM COSTA RICA AND LEFT PANAMA FOR CARACAS 22 OCTOBER 1963. IN CARACAS HE INTENDED TO CONTACT ARBELLA LAYA. (HEADQUARTERS COMMENT: PROBABLY ARBELLA LAYA IS MENTIONED, 2 OCTOBER

CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS
SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM

CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS

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TDCS 3/563,671

SU-102  
IN 4773L  
47233  
PAGE 3

TO THE VENEZUELAN CONGRESS AND WIFE OF RAFAEL E. MARTINEZ, LEADER OF THE ARMED FORCES OF NATIONAL LIBERATION (FALN - VENEZUELAN TERRORIST ORGANIZATION.)

3. IN PANAMA BETWEEN 20 -22 OCTOBER RICO GALAN CONTACTED HUGO VICTOR, PRESIDENT OF THE PARTIDO DEL PUEBLO (PDP - PEOPLE'S PARTY - COMMUNIST) AND DAVID TURNER, A LEADER OF THE VANGUARD OF NATIONAL ACTION (VAN - PRO-CUBAN, RADICAL REVOLUTIONARY ORGANIZATION). ON 24 OCTOBER A MEETING WAS HELD TO DISCUSS UNITY OF THE LEFT, COMMENCEMENT OF AGGRESSIVE ACTION, AND A NUMBER OF LEFTIST UNITS TO GO TO THE ELECTIONS AS A BLOC SHOULD EFFORTS TO PREVENT THE ELECTIONS FAIL. THIS MEETING WAS ATTENDED BY VICTOR, CARLOS DEL CID, ALVARO MENENDEZ FRANCO, THELMA KING, RENATO PEREIRA, AND TWO UNIDENTIFIED STUDENTS. (HEADQUARTERS COMMENT: AN INDEPENDENT, USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCE, WITH GOOD CONTACTS IN THE PDP, REPORTED THE VISIT TO PANAMA OF "A CUBAN WRITER FOR SIEMPRE" WHO WAS ON A MISSION FOR THE CUBAN COMMUNIST PARTY. THE VISITOR WHOM SOURCE DID NOT IDENTIFY BY NAME URGED THE PDP AND THE VAN TO RESOLVE THEIR DIFFERENCES AND UNITE. HIS PROPOSAL WAS VIOLENTLY REJECTED BY THE PDP, WHICH INTENDS TO PROTEST THE PROPOSAL TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN MEXICO CITY.)

4. FIELD DISSEM: STATE, ARMY, NAVY, AIR, CINCPAC, CINCLANT.

END OF MESSAGE

CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS

SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

28/30 **SECRET**

ROUTING	
1.	4
2.	5
3.	6

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : SAN JOSE

ACTION: WH 8 (WH NOTIFIED AND COPY SLOTTED AT: 1635 31 OCT BP)

INFO : DDP, SOD 6, CI, CI/OPS, CI/IC 2, FI, SAS 8, RF, VR

31 OCT 63

**SECRET** 312015Z

PRIORITY DIR INFO PACY CITE SJOS 6350

IN 51648

REF DIR 79062\*

1. SUBJECT REF, TRAVELLING IN THE NAME WITH MEXICAN PASSPORT 53641, ARRIVED FROM MANA ON TACA FLIGHT 101, 17 OCTOBER. HE LEFT FOR PACY 20 OCTOBER ON PAA FLIGHT 501.

2. QUERYING HURUM-1 RE LOCAL CONTACTS.

**SECRET**

C/S COMMENT: \*ACTIVITIES OF VICTOR GALAN.

*Handwritten signature*

ES COPY

**SECRET**

GROUP 1  
Excluded from automatic  
downgrading and  
declassification

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED

Copy No.

# DISPATCH

CLASSIFICATION

S-E-C-R-E-T

PROCESSING ACTION

XX

MARKED FOR INDEXING

TO

Chief, WH Division

INFO:

Chief of Station, Mexico City

HMM

FROM

Chief of Station, Managua

Ewr

SUBJECT

✓ Victor FRICO Galan.

(21-336474)

NO INDEXING REQUIRED

ONLY QUALIFIED DESK  
CAN JUDGE INDEXING

MICROFILM

ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES

ACTION: FYI

References: a. DIR - 79062

b. MANA - 4563

MICROFILMED

NOV 8 1963

DOC. MICRO. SER.

Attached are <sup>re:</sup> newspaper clippings and text of radio interview mentioned in reference b. See doc for add info

*Peter R. Nalesnik*  
Peter R. NALESNIK

## DISTRIBUTION:

- ✓ 2 - WHD w/att h/w
- 2 - COS, Mexico City w/att h/w

## ATTACHMENTS:

2 copies text and newspaper clippings

INDEX-F

CROSS REFERENCE TO:

DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER

DATE

HNMA - 3033

31 October 1963

CLASSIFICATION

MICROFILM NUMBER

S-E-C-R-E-T

201 -

*Handwritten initials*

21-336474





P.- Como a hacerlo otra pregunta a. ALVARO MALDONADO GUERRA, pero antes quiero decirle, como previsto quiero informarle que, si es que como está así informado de que esa información aparecida en varias informaciones, la cual yo y la cual en una parte tan cierta como que se le llama "libro castro" cuales, de esta cuestión de F.W.F.F. VILLI incluso se me dijo los detalles que acerca de la política que había sostenido con varios miembros del P.R. el cual, en el cual existía de que debía de tener el Partido P.R. una posición nacionalista sin China roja y sin Moscú y sin otra influencia, pero Ud. ya explicó esta pregunta y ahora paso a la siguiente.- Se dijo también de que había graves cargos contra los dirigentes del P.R. por haber dejado en las montañas abandonados a los jóvenes que habían ido a luchar allí con las armas en las manos, qué hay de estos cargos, graves por cierto?

R.- El Partido P.R. no ha tenido jamás alianzas, acuerdos o pactos alguno con el Frente Sandinista de Liberación Nacional, autos de las guerrillas en el Norte del País, por lo tanto que no tenemos ningún compromiso con los guerrilleros, tal podría culpirse de haber abandonado a nadie en una empresa por la cual nosotros jamás hemos participado.-

P.- También como la anterior pregunta a. ALVARO MALDONADO GUERRA quiero advertirle de que en entrevista que dió al Lic. ALVARO MALDONADO GUERRA dijo que muchachos que formaban parte en "voluntariado" gubernamental se habían ido con el P.R. Ahora también se tuvo conocimiento de que aquí había venido un señor llamado JIMMY que es representante de la revista o de la publicación "POLITICA" y la revista también o publicación llamada "POLITICA" considerada solamente en México como izquierdista, también se dijo que Ud. se había entrevistado en el cuarto 447

d del Urqu hotel con este señor NICO MALDONADO, privadamente, lo advierto que esta información la obtiene desde informaciones en fuentes de tanto crédito como lo merecen su palabra.-

R.- Bueno, la ya, sobre la cuestión anterior que Ud. insistió en vincular al P.R. con movimientos guerrilleros, las cosas como no son, el hecho es que el P.R. jamás ha tenido participación en ninguna insurgencia en Nicaragua, no lo ha tenido con ese hecho cierto, el hecho de que algunos nuestros jóvenes del P.R. hayan participado en alguna actividad guerrillera es un hecho que escapa al control oficial del Partido.- En cuanto a la visita del periodista VICTOR NICO MALDONADO debe decirles que es otra de las trifulcas que se han inventado en estos últimos días, VICTOR NICO MALDONADO es un periodista de empujadera continental muy reconocido en su país, México, al como otros muchos periodistas extranjeros que visitan Nicaragua, llegó a la oficina - cuando me entrevisté, supe por el mismo que había tratado de entrevistarse al presidente Obich, que había logrado entrevistar a los funcionarios de la Secretaría de Información y Prensa, que había recibido un homenaje de parte del embajador de México en Managua y que se había visto finalmente con diversas personalidades políticas que a él le interesaban para dar su opinión y formar un juicio acerca de la situación política de Nicaragua, por otra parte el mismo diario La Nación le hizo una entrevista a VICTOR NICO MALDONADO sobre los últimos acontecimientos ocurridos en la República de Honduras, de manera que sus pasos por Nicaragua no tienen nada de clandestinos ni de extraordinarios, la revista "POLITICA" de la cual él es representante es una revista que solo por ignorancia o por mala fe, se puede calificar de un órgano izquierdista, cualquiera persona que haya estado en México y que haya ido ahí, pues con uso de razón, podrá darse cuenta de que "POLITICA" es una publicación completamente equilibrada, quiero decir con esto de que en esa revista se publica tanto tesis de derecha como tesis de izquierda y que frecuentemente en esa revista VICTOR NICO MALDONADO ha expresado el pensamiento oficial del Gobierno Mexicano, en la revista "POLITICA", en, de la cual tengo aquí un número, puede mostrarle que aparece precisamente un artículo de VICTOR NICO MALDONADO en que defiende la política exterior del presidente LANGLA MALDONADO, de manera...

1.- ... que a este periodista se le puede calificar de cualquier cosa que se le quiera  
de extranjero, ahora que él se entrevistó en un momento de máxima libertad de  
impresiones acerca de la situación nacional sin haber sido antes de secreto  
y sin que tenga carácter de un comentario político que venga a perfil contra el Par-  
tido Rev. como lo ha dicho algún periodista, esto es un absurdo que no tiene ninguna  
base cierta.-

2.- ... que el Sr. ... pero antes de formularle la dicha pre-  
gunta quisiera que se contestara coloquialmente, lo vió en el Gran Hotel  
o no lo vió, incluso quisiera saberle que no sabe ni había informaciones ni los  
periodistas nacionales los que hacen todo el comentario de prensa referente a las  
publicaciones que hace el P. Rev. ... que se son los mismos periodis-  
tas de México los que han dicho tal cosa, quisiera Ud. que se contestara la pregun-  
ta que se acaba de formular.-

3.- ... que el Sr. ... me acordé de ella, su-  
cumbió que él vino a México a buscarlo para el conmemorativo de la ciudad no pu-  
dió localizar su oficina y yo me ofrecí para buscarlo al Gran Hotel, así,  
simplemente se fue a buscar, él se vino cuando a mi oficina, así estuvo el director  
de una hora y media y eso es todo lo que me ha sucedido.-

4.- ... que el Sr. ... por eso no me da  
derecho a nosotros de especular en ninguna forma, está claro, pero en esa parte sí  
fue exacta cada información.- Con respecto a la propuesta ficticia, es lo siguiente:  
en la entrevista del Sr. ... que repre-  
senta periodistas y la comunidad en general, revivieron, espontánea, o mejor di-  
cho sus dirigidos políticos, tomaron una serie de decisiones y resoluciones que no  
son del conocimiento público, en esa entrevista yo le hice a mi hermano caballero,  
que tenga la gentileza de explicarme a grupo todo cuáles son esas resoluciones?

5.- La reunión que realizó el Partido Revolucionario Democrático en el Hotel de ...  
de reunión en forma privada como ya se sabe por razones que nosotros sabemos  
nos, porque nosotros tenemos la intención de realizar una reunión nacio-  
nal del Partido Rev. en la misma forma en que se han realizado las anteriores, es decir  
en forma privada con acceso a los periodistas, una vez terminada la reunión tradi-  
cional por lo que tenemos miedo que se dé al público conocimiento, así entrego en  
estas páginas, en pocas palabras de la forma que se va a realizar por de ahí a  
verificar hacer poco más de un mes, la fecha anterior como dije, a la realización de  
la reunión de la que se me había hablado desde el punto de vista de la fecha, el  
objetivo de esta reunión, las instrucciones que se van a dar a los  
de cada uno del Partido Rev. sobre el desarrollo de la reunión, como nosotros  
de disponer de un momento para repasar una clase de actividades, reuniones de prensa,  
en primer lugar postular la fecha de la reunión y en segundo lugar realizarla en  
forma privada por una cuestión de seguridad pública que no se debe hacer en un día  
de que nosotros sabemos que el conocimiento de las actividades o la forma en que  
se ha organizado, puede que en cualquier momento, la reunión se dé a la noticia  
del mundo que en la actualidad política mundial en el día de hoy las noticias se dan  
por televisión y por radio, así como por el contenido de la reunión, así como em-  
pezar la actividad política por lo que el primer punto de la reunión es la actividad  
esta, por la organización de una clase de actividades de prensa, en reunión  
con el objeto de la reunión, de la que se me había hablado de la situación nacio-  
nal la que varía fundamentalmente como por lo que se refiere a la forma ficticia ya  
antes de la reunión en forma privada con acceso a los periodistas, se acordó  
que la reunión se daría en forma de una reunión de un día en el Hotel de ...  
de la reunión que se va a realizar, así como se va a desarrollar en forma  
de la reunión en la actualidad de la reunión, se materializó la reunión política

...para abrir pláticas en tal sentido en los demás partidos opositores, por otra parte se trataron asuntos rutinarios de organización interna del Partido y de financiamientos de nuestro semanario... que había pasado dificultades económicas, pero que con el aporte que efectúan los delegados de todos los departamentos se han solucionado y volverá aparecer el sábado próximo.

# Carta del Dr. Alvaro Ramírez sobre la crisis en su Partido

Señor  
Don Roger Mendizola Alvaro,  
Director del Diario  
LA NACION,  
Managua, D.N.

Estimado señor Director:  
Con pena he leído en el  
Diario que usted dirige, en  
la edición de hoy, la infor-  
mación falsa que bajo las  
ocho columnas de "grave crí-  
ma en el MR" ofrece a sus  
lectores, toda vez que más re-  
pórteres me habían entrevista-  
do y en lugar de publicar  
la realidad de las cosas se  
hicieron un folletín falso y ten-  
dencioso.

Digo con pena, porque has-  
ta la presente ocasión, el  
Diario LA NACION había  
mantenido respecto a nues-  
tro Partido actitud de res-  
peto y tolerancia seguramen-  
te recíproca a nuestra posi-  
ción frente al gobierno y  
porque para romper tal statu  
quo no era necesario reu-  
rrir a la calumnia y a la in-  
juria.

Mi partido no puede dejar  
sin respuesta negativa y en-  
fática la acusación que en  
dicho escrito hace LA NA-  
CION en el sentido de que  
algunos miembros de "MR"  
habrían lanzado la acusación  
contra nuestra dirigencia de  
ser responsable de la muer-  
te de los guerrilleros en Rio

Bocay por haber es cortado  
la ayuda de nuestro Partido.  
Cuando se sabe muy bien los  
nombres y apellidos de los au-  
tores de esas muertes, resul-  
ta una infamia acusar al Par-  
tido Movilización Republica-  
na de actos por los cuales no  
puede responder, ni por ac-  
ción, ni por omisión. Es lo  
cierto que "MR" jamás ha  
prestado ninguna ayuda al  
movimiento insurreccional que  
actualmente se "bate" desesp-  
radamente en las montañas  
de Jinotega y otros sectores  
del Norte", según "LA NA-  
CION", debido a que no tra-  
mos ni hemos tenido jamás  
ningún acuerdo con el "Fren-  
te Sandinista de Liberación  
Nacional". El MR sostiene u-  
na postura muy clara respec-  
to del problema insurreccio-  
nal, pues considera que como  
partido político no tiene ca-  
pacidad actualmente para  
mezclarse en una lucha de  
esta naturaleza, y no va pers-  
pectivas de éxito a tal clase  
de lucha en las actuales cir-  
cunstancias. Esto no signifi-  
ca que neguemos el derecho  
de los guerrilleros a enquen-  
der la clase de lucha que es-  
ta más conveniente, al mucho  
menos que no nos duela la  
muerte de varios estudiantes  
en veritarios y otros jóvenes  
en circunstancias que habían

sido hecho prisioneros, por  
que nos llena de indignación  
y nos mueve a solidarizarnos  
con la protesta enérgica de  
los estudiantes de Nicaragua  
y otros sectores demócratas  
de el país. En consecuencia  
es completamente absurdo  
a u p o n e r, como lo ha-  
ce LA NACION, que el perio-  
dista mexicano Victor Ríos  
Galán, haya venido a pedr-  
nos rendición de cuentas a  
nosotros sobre las guerrillas  
del Norte, pues somos ex-  
tranjeros a tal movimiento y, na-  
estra política la trazamos nos-  
tros mismos y jamás depen-  
demos de ninguna influencia  
extranjera. Una Revolución  
no podrá importarse de nin-  
guna parte, y solamente es  
posible cuando el pueblo ni-  
caraguense decida hacerse  
entonces y solamente enton-  
ces "MR" ocupará el lugar  
que le esñale su deber re-  
volucionario.

El periodista Ríos Galán  
me entrevistó en mi Ofi-  
cina en una ocasión que ha-  
bía regresado de un viaje  
por los periódicos que él a  
las preguntas periodísticas sobre  
la realidad nacional no  
tenía nada de ocultas ni  
ocultadas. Bien puede  
ser dicho en una plaza p-  
blica que la Revista "Siempre-  
que el representante no cor-  
ponde a la realidad. Cuestión  
que no sea un ignorante  
entre el periodismo nica-  
ragüense podrá saber que  
es vehículo de infesta-  
ción y de propaganda de  
los intereses de los  
partidos políticos que  
no lo relató el mismo  
en un viaje por Managua.  
Señor, he tratado de entre-  
vistarlo, pero por mala  
fortuna, al Presidente  
García y logró entrevistar  
varias personalidades polí-  
ticas para oír la opinión  
de cada una de ellas  
sobre la situación de Nica-  
ragua inclusive recibí algunas  
opiniones de la Secretaría de  
Salud de México, y de-  
pues con los funcionarios de  
la Secretaría de Informa-  
ción y Relaciones Externas  
de México, y finalmente la  
opinión de la NACION, lo que  
me ha permitido escribir  
esta columna en las últimas  
páginas de la P. Pág. LXXXV

casos de Honduras y que se  
m'starion... de parte del  
Nicaragua... de parte del  
cor creer a LA NACION que  
ese señor haya venido a re  
gular al MR?

Todo lo aseverado respecto  
del "caso" de Everts Velez  
no pasa de ser producto de  
la mente calenturienta de sus  
reporteros. Jamás ha existido  
discusión alguna con el aut  
go Everts sobre la "pugna la  
no-convicta" pues hemos  
considerado en MR que el  
problema es de la incapaci  
da exclusiva de los partidos  
comunistas, y si nos intere  
sa, como a cualquier ser ha  
mano, es por el impacto que  
la política de dicho parti  
do tiene en todos los países  
del mundo. La verdad al res  
pecto es que Everts se ha  
retirado de la Dirección del  
semanario MR así como de  
la Dirección Nacional de  
nuestro Partido debido a su  
determinación personal.

Es lamentable que el día  
que LA NACION haya tomado  
parte en la campaña difa  
matoria levantada en los últi  
mos días contra el Partido  
Movilización Republicana,  
pues la causa eficiente de es  
ta campaña que no ha trepi  
dado en utilizar medios ve  
didos por la ética periodis  
tica, no es otra que la in  
capacidad de la reacción ante  
la posición ideológica tomada  
por los jóvenes estudiantes  
de la Universidad Central  
de Tonto. La Declaración de  
Principios de estos jóvenes  
como sus espaldas. El  
Rector de dicha Universidad  
y don Pedro Antonio Cordero  
al no haberse opuesto y a  
cuantos han estado contrade

ciencia han formado un  
ciclo tan asustador que obliga  
a reconocer la justicia de su  
causa y como estas: los  
voluntarios de los jóvenes  
estudiantes de la UCA están  
emparentados con los obje  
vos del Partido Movilización  
Republicana por coincidencia  
biológica y por necesidad his  
tórica, la reacción ha creído  
necesario arremeter contra  
nuestro partido, sabedora de  
que las nuevas generaciones  
le han dado las espaldas. Ha  
nitivamente a lo viejo y os  
cura de nuestra sociedad, y  
hacen causa común con los  
partidos que como "MR" re  
presentan lo nuevo y lo pro  
gresista. No se escapa a nues  
tra comprensión que la de  
terminada campaña de de  
prestigio trazada en torno a  
Partido Movilización Repub  
licana, está vinculada a los  
esfuerzos de ciertos círculos  
conservadores, ultraderechis  
tas que desean opacar a  
Dr. Agüero y truncar su  
pretoría política, desear  
que el Partido Conservador  
haga un colaboración  
con el régimen y ha  
hante ellos se dan cuenta  
y el pueblo nicaraguense  
sabe que el Partido Movili  
zación Republicana es un  
frente contra la política opres  
iva y por eso nos arrodan  
y dicen a usted la publi  
cación íntegra de la prensa  
en LA NACION periódica  
va obediencia y espíritu  
revolucionario, quisiéramos  
hacerle saber.

Atendiendo de atenta  
la publicación de la oración  
me es grato suscribir,  
Atta y S. S.

Dr. ALVARO RAMIREZ  
GONZALEZ,  
Secretario General del  
Partido Movilización Republicana

Así como el día 10 de mayo  
de 1978, en la ciudad de Managua,  
Nicaragua.



11 SECRET

ROUTING

1	4
2	5
3	6

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : MANAGUA

ACTION: WH 8

INFO : DDP, ADDP, CA 2, CA/PEG, CA/PROP, CI, CI/OPS, CI/IC 2, CI/OA, FI, SAS 8, RF, VR

SECRET 311629Z

DIR INFO MEXI CITE MANA 4562

110:63 IN 51493

REF: DIR 7906Z

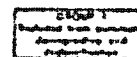
1. VICTOR RICO GALAN ARRIVED MANA 13 OCT VIA PAN AM FLT 501 FROM MEXI. HE LEFT MANA FOR SAN JOSE ON 17 OCT VIA TACA FLT 101. ACCORDING IMMIGRATION RECORDS, RICO BORN 6 FEB 1928 AT EL FERROL, SPAIN. ADDRESS IN MEXICO CITY IS PROVIDENCIA 939. IMMIGRATION RECORDS SHOW HE ENTERED NICARAGUA WITH MEXICAN PASSPORT NUMBER 16897, BUT LEFT USING MEXICAN PP NUMBER 53641, ISSUED 9 SEPT 63. (PROBABLE ONE OF NUMBERS IS PP NUMBER AND OTHER IS REGISTRATION.)

2. RICO STAYED GRAN HOTEL, ROOM NUMBER 407, WHILE MANA. HIS VISIT WIDELY PUBLICIZED AND HE GAVE INTERVIEWS LOCAL PRESS. MET WITH VARIOUS NIC OFFICIALS FROM MINISTRY OF PRESS AND RECEIVED BY MEXICAN AMBASSADOR. HE SOUGHT INTERVIEW WITH PRES SCHICK, BUT LATTER DID NOT GRANT INTERVIEW.

3. UNABLE DEVELOP INFO RE VISIT WITH UNIDENTIFIED GUERRILLA LEADER MENTIONED REF, BUT RICO DID MEET ONE OR MORE TIMES WITH ALVARO RAMIREZ GONZALEZ, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF MOVILIZACION REPUBLICANA (MR-COMMIE POLITICAL FRONT) WHO ALSO MEMBER CENTRAL COMMITTEE NIC COMMIE PARTY (PSN). HIS VISIT WITH RAMIREZ GIVEN PUBLICITY PRESS AND RADIO AS SECRET MEETING IN RICO'S HOTEL ROOM. RAMIREZ ANSWERED BY WRITING

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IN 51493 PAGE 2

LETTERS TO PAPERS SAYING HE MET RICO OPENLY IN HIS OFFICE AND THAT RICO HAD CALLED ON HIM BECAUSE HE JOURNALIST SEEKING INTERVIEWS VARIOUS POLITICAL FIGURES. ON 24 OCT RAMIREZ INTERVIEWED ON RADIO AND WHEN PINNED DOWN, ADMITTED THAT HE WENT RICO'S HOTEL ROOM, BUT SAID PURPOSE WAS TO TAKE RICO TO HIS OFFICE.

4. CLIPPINGS RE VISIT RICO BEING POUCHED HQS AND MEXI.

S E C R E T

G/S COMMENT: \*SUSPECTED PBRUMEN AGENT VICTOR RICO GALAN TRAVELLING CENTRAL, SOUTH AMERICA ON MISSION AMT HUG-1.

SECRET



CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

26/100 SECRET

*Retired Copy*

ROUTING	
1	4
2	5
3	6

TO : DIRECTOR  
 FROM : MEXICO CITY  
 ACTION: C/WH 5  
 INFO : DDP, AADP, C/CI, C/FI/D 4, C/SAS, RF, VR

*file*

SECRET 300108Z

PACY INFO DIR CITE MEXI 6723

~~SECRET~~

ZAKNICK HYSAGE

REF: PACY 1033 (IN 46190)  
 PACY 1087 (IN 49215) *Feb*

10 OCT 63 IN 50142

VICTOR RICO GALAN, MEXICAN OF SPANISH ORIGIN IS  
 MARXIST WRITER FOR SIEMPRE AND POLITICA BOTH BIG CIRCULATION AND  
 EFFECTIVE COMMY LIVING MAGAZINES. HEADS PROPAGANDA COMMITTEE FOR  
 RLEN WHICH COMMY FRONT MOVEMENT RATHER THAN PARTY AND WHOSE LEADERSHIP  
 IS HEAVILY PCM INFILTRATED. OCT 52 WENT CUBA TO WRITE CASTRO  
 POLITICAL BIOG. JUNE 63 INTERVIEWED CASTRO IN CUBA AFTER RETURN  
 FROM MOSCOW. RECENTLY PUBLISHED INTERVIEWS WITH GEN PERALTA  
 IN GUAT AND WITH YAN SOSA, ANTI-REGIME GUERRILLA LEADER. CHECKING  
 BACK TO EARLY OCT SHOWS NO RECORD HIS TRAVEL TO OR FROM PANAMA.  
 STATION HAS EXTENSIVE FILE ON RICO GALAN.

SECRET

C/S COMMENT: \*DISSEMINATION APPLICABLE TO RYBAT ZRKNICK.

*CS COPY*

\*CUBAN WRITER FOR "SIEMPRE" ARRIVED PACY!

~~SECRET~~

SECRET

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downgrading and  
declassification

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ORIG: [ ]	<input type="checkbox"/> INDEX	<b>S E C R E T</b>	ROUTING	
UNIT: WH/3/CAS	<input type="checkbox"/> NO INDEX		1	4
EXT: 6312	<input type="checkbox"/> FILE IN CS FILE NO. 201-3373		2	5
DATE: 29 Oct 1963		3	6	

TO : SEE BELOW

FROM: DIRECTOR

CONF: WH 8

INFO: DDP, ADOP, 300 6, CI, CI/OFS, CI/IC 2, CI/CA, FI, SAS 8, RF, VA

29 Oct 63 15:

DEFERRED	SJOS GEN
ROUTINE	

TO: PRIORITY MEXI, INFO  
 GUAT, NANA, SJOS, RIOD,  
 [ ] SAOP, PACY

CITE DIR 79062

1. SUSPECTED PBRUMEN AGENT VICTOR RICO GALAN, MEXICAN JOURNALIST, DPOB 6 FEB 28, EL FERROL, MEXI, APPARENTLY USING MATRONYMIC, REPORTEDLY TRAVELLING CENTRAL, SOUTH AMERICA ON MISSION FOR AMTHUG-1. RICO GALAN LEFT PACY FOR CARA 22 OCT.

2. FOR MEXI: RICO GALAN REPORTEDLY RECENTLY SPENT EIGHT DAYS PBRUMEN ON "VACATION" WITH AMTHUG-1, DURING WHICH TIME HE RECEIVED OPERATIONAL ASSIGNMENT OF WHICH HE NOW TRAVELLING THROUGH CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA. ALTHOUGH WELL KNOWN LEFTIST, HE IS ABLE TRAVEL BECAUSE HAS SOME SPECIAL ARRANGEMENT WITH MEXI GOVERNMENT WHICH GIVES HIM SPECIAL PRIVILEGES FROM MEXI EMBASSIES IN PLACES HE VISITS. GALAN'S MISSION TO PERSUADE LEFTIST PARTIES IN COUNTRIES HE VISITS TO BEGIN IMMEDIATELY ACTS SABOTAGE AND VIOLENCE AND TO TRY MAINTAIN THESE IN ORDER TAKE PRESSURE OFF VENEZUELA. GALAN HAS ALSO BEEN INSTRUCTED TO BRING BETTER UNITY AMONG COMPETING LEFTIST FACTIONS TO ENSURE GREATER IMPACT THEIR WORK. TO CONTACT IN FACT GALAN

Continued

RELEASING OFFICER

SECRET

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICER



CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

**SECRET**

ROUTING	
1	4
2	3
3	6

TO , DIRECTOR

FROM , PANAMA CITY

ACTION, C/MH 5 (WH COPY SLOTTED AT 1410, 28 OCT 63 (P))

INFO ,DDP, ADDP, C/CI, C/FI 2, C/SAS 5, RF, VR

300

SECRET 281931Z

PRIORITY DIR CITE PACY 1084

~~DESENSITIZED~~ PRUMEN HYSAGE

REF PACY 0054 (10 47784)

28 OCT 63 149013

FOLLOWING INFO OBTAINED HYSAGE-1 MEETING 24 OCTOBER

INADVERTENTLY OMITTED REF:

VICTOR PICO GALAN TOLD HYSAGE THAT BLAS ROCA PLANS MAKE ANOTHER ATTEMPT CAPTURE CONTROL SINCE HE BELIEVES POSITION AMTHIG-1 HAS WEAKENED TO POINT THAT PROSPECTS PROMISING FOR SUCCESS. HYSAGE DID NOT PROVIDE ORIGINAL SOURCE THIS INFO, BUT INDICATED ~~IT~~ SOURCE CONCERN TO PICO GALAN.

SECRET

**SECRET**

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declassification

[REDACTED]

APC/WH/3  
1513  
29 OCTOBER 1963

SECRET

25 Oct 63

CARACAS PANAMA CITY

(IMMEDIATE) CARA

PACT

~~SECRET~~

RE: A. PACT 1036 (IN 47763) NOT SENT CARA

B. PACT 1056 (IN 47764) NOT SENT CARA

1. FREDERICK AGENT VICTOR RICO GALAN, MEXICAN CITIZEN,

NEWSPAPERMAN, BORN 6 FEB 1930 AT EL FERRO, MEXICO,

PERMANENT ADDRESS PROVIDENCIA 924, WILMINGTON, DELETED

PANAMA 23 OCT VIA PAA FLY NO. 319 FOR CARACAS. MANIFEST FOR

FLY, NO. 319 LISTED HIM UNDER PATIENTS GALAN.

2. REF B. STATES IN PART GALAN TRAVELING THROUGH CENTRAL

AND SOUTH AMERICA WITH MEXICAN PASSAGE LISTED GALAN IN

COAST GUARD AS VISIT BORN IMMEDIATELY AFTER DEPARTURE AND

VIOLENCE AND TO TRY MAINTAIN THEM IN ORDER TAKE PRECAUTION OF

VENEZUELA. POSSIBLY HAS SOME ARRANGEMENT WITH MEXICAN

GOVERNMENT WHICH GIVES HIM SPECIAL PRIVILEGES FROM REGULAR

REGISTRATION IN PLACES AS VISIT. GALAN CONTACT IN VENEZUELA MAY

BE ONE ARGELIA LAYA.

3. REQUEST CARA DEVELOP ALL POSSIBLE INFO CONCERNING

GALAN ACTIVITIES.

FORB COLE by Director of FBI, W. H. MOON, C/WH/CPH

SECRET

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

ROUTING

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TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : PANAMA CITY

ACTION: C/WH 5 (MR COLE, WH NOTIFIED AND TEMPO COPY SLOTTED 1950, 25 OCT 63)

INFO : DOP, ADDP, C/CI, C/FI/D 4, C/SAS, RF, YR

SECRET 251956Z

IMMEDIATE DIR CITE PACY 1058

25 OCT 63 IN 47963

BY: [REDACTED] / [REDACTED]

REF: PACY 1058 (IN 47784)

1. TRAVEL RECORDS IDENTIFY PRUNEN AGENT REPORTED REF AS VICTOR RICO GALAN, CITIZEN MEXICO, NEWSPAPERMAN, BORN 6 FEBRUARY 1928 AT EL FERROL, PERMANENT ADDRESS PROVIDENCIA 930, MEXICO, D.F. ARRIVED PACY BY AIR FROM COSTA RICA ON 20 OCTOBER 63, USING PATRONYMIC RICO IN PREPARATION LANDING CARD. MANIFEST FOR PAA FLIGHT 315 LISTED HIM UNDER PATRONYMIC, GALAN, AS PASSENGER WHO LEFT FOR CARACAS, VENEZUELA, ON 22 OCTOBER.

2. HQS REQUESTED ALERT CARACAS.

SECRET

63 OCT 25

SECRET

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34 SECRET

ROUTING	
1:	4
2:	3
3:	6

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : PANAMA CITY

ACTION: C/WH 5\* (WH COPY SLOTTED 1515 25 OCT LMG)

INFO : AADP, DOP, C/CI, C/FI/D 4, C/SAS, RF, VR

SECRET 251602Z

25 OCT 63 IN 47784

PRIORITY DIR CITE PACY 1034

RYBAT/HYSAGE

REF PACY 1033 (IN 46190) \*\*

1. DURING MEETING 24 OCTOBER HYSAGE-1 PROVIDED FOLLOWING AMPLIFICATION AND CLARIFICATION ROLE OF MEXICAN JOURNALIST, RICO GALAN:

A. GALAN, CONTRARY TO HYSAGE EARLIER STATEMENTS, RECENTLY SPENT EIGHT DAYS PERUMEN ON "VACATION" WITH AMTHUR-1, DURING WHICH TIME HE RECEIVED OPERATIONAL ASSIGNMENT ON WHICH HE NOW TRAVELING THROUGH CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA. ALTHOUGH WELL KNOWN LEFTIST, HE IS ABLE TO TRAVEL BECAUSE HE HAS SOME SPECIAL ARRANGEMENT WITH MEXICAN GOVERNMENT, DETAILS OF WHICH NOT CLEAR TO HYSAGE.

ARRANGEMENT GIVES GALAN SPECIAL PRIVILEGES FROM MEXICAN EMASSIES IN PLACES HE VISITS. HYSAGE COMMENTED THAT MANY MEXICAN AMABASSADORS WILL BE ANGRY WHEN THEY LEARN HOW THEY HAVE BEEN USED GALAN.

B. GALANS MISSION IS TO PERSUADE LEFTIST PARTIES IN COUNTRIES HE VISITS TO BEGIN IMMEDIATELY ACTS SABOTAGE AND VIOLENCE AND TO TRY MAINTAIN THESE IN ORDER TAKE PRESSURE OFF VENEZUELA. GALAN HAS ALSO BEEN INSTRUCTED TO BRING BETTER UNITY AMONG COMPETING LEFTIST FACTIONS TO ENSURE GREATER IMPACT THEIR WORK. IN THE CASE OF PANAMA, IN ADDITION FOREMENTIONED INSTRUCT.ONS, GALAN WAS TOLD

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IN 47784 PAGE 2

TO INSTRUCT HYSAGE THAT SHE IS TO WITHDRAW FROM THE NATIONAL COALITION PARTY AND OVERTLY JOIN ONE OF THE LEFTIST PARTIES OR TRY TO FORM NEW ONE. THE INSTRUCTION IS CLEAR THAT THE LEFT IS TO GET TOGETHER. HYSAGE WAS ALSO AGAIN ENJOINED TO GET HER SON OUT OF PBPRIME. AFTER HEARING THE INSTRUCTIONS THAT GALAN HAD RE UNITY, HYSAGE TOLD GALAN THAT SHE, AS A WOMAN, COULD NOT ACCOMPLISH ALL THIS AND SHE DID IN FACT DECIDE TO BRING TOGETHER HUGO ALEJANDRO VICTOR, HER CLOSEST FRIEND IN PARTIDO DEL PUEBLO (PDP, PEOPLES PARTY COMMUNIST) AND DAVID TURNER, LEADER OF VANGUARD OF NATIONAL ACTION (VAN). (COMMENT: HER REMARKS INDICATED THAT SHE DID NOT INCLUDE JORGE TURNER BECAUSE HE IS APPARENTLY SERIOUSLY ILL). GALAN URGED VICTOR AND TURNER, AS REPRESENTATIVES THEIR RESPECTIVE ORGANIZATIONS, TO MAKE NEW EFFORT TO SETTLE DIFFERENCES TO BRING ABOUT A MORE COORDINATED EFFORT. AS RESULT OF GALANS VISIT, MEETING TOOK PLACE AT NOON ON 24 OCTOBER FOR THE PURPOSE OF DISCUSSING UNITY, AGGRESSIVE ACTION, AND MERGER OF ALL LEFTIST UNITS TO GO TO ELECTIONS AS A BLOC IF ATTEMPTS TO STOP ELECTIONS SHOULD FAIL. THIS MEETING ATTENDED BY VICTOR, CARLOS DEL CID, RENATO PEREIRA, THELMA KING, ALVARO MENEZES, AND TWO UNIDENTIFIED STUDENTS. ALSO DURING MEETING "NEGRO" MARTINEZ, A PROFESSOR OF SPANISH AT UNIVERSITY, WHOM HYSAGE IDENTIFIED AS MEMBER OF COMMUNIST PARTY SECRET APARAT, CALLED VICTOR ASIDE FOR SHORT CONVERSATION. (COMMENT: BELIEVE THIS MAY BE JOSE DE JESUS MARTINEZ, PHILOSOPHY PROFESSOR UNIVERSITY). HYSAGE HEARD PART OF CONVERSATION WHICH WAS TO EFFECT THAT, AS REGARDS COORDINATION AND NEW DEVELOPMENTS, A MEETING BETWEEN THE SECRET APARAT AND CENTRAL

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**SECRET**

IN 4 784 PAGE 3

COMMITTEE WOULD HAVE TO TAKE PLACE ON 29 OCTOBER AT A PLACE ON THIRTEENTH STREET. HYSAGE SAID THAT, REALIZING IMPORTANCE OF MEETING, SHE TRIED TO GET ADDRESS AND WENT SO FAR AS TO ASK VICTOR IF SHE COULD BE INVITED ATTEND. VICTOR TOLD HER THAT, ALTHOUGH THEY ARE FRIENDS, SHE IS NOT MEMBER OF PARTY AND CANNOT EXPECT ATTEND HIGH LEVEL SECRET SESSIONS THIS SORT.

C. AS RESULT THIS MEETING, DECISION WAS TAKEN, APPARENTLY BY HYSAGE, TO BEGIN ACTS OF VIOLENCE IMMEDIATELY. (COMMENT: THIS WAS EXTRACTED FROM HER AFTER FIVE HOURS OF INTENSIVE INTERROGATION WHICH BROUGHT HER PRACTICALLY TO POINT OF TEARS. LEADING UP TO THIS SHE KEPT SAYING THAT IT WAS TOO LATE FOR HER TO DO THE THINGS SHE WANTED FOR POPULAR REFORM. PONCHAY KEPT IT ON THIS POINT AND SHE FINALLY BROKE DOWN AND ADMITTED SHE HAD GIVEN THIS ORDER AND THAT AT THE MOMENT THEY WERE TALKING, MENENDEZ, ONE VICTOR (COMMENT: POSSIBLY VAUGHAN), AND SEVERAL OTHERS WERE ENGAGED IN MAKING MOLOTOV COCKTAILS AND HOMEMADE BOMBS OF SOME SORT. SHE SAID TARGETS STARTING THE NIGHT OF 24 OCTOBER THROUGH THE NEXT WEEK WERE SUPPOSED TO BE PBPRIME EMBASSY, PBPRIME INDUSTRIES, CANAL ZONE, PBPRIME CONSULATE IN COLON, AND THE VENEZUELAN CONSULATE IN COLON. PONCHAY TOLD HER HE ACCEPTED THE FACT THAT SHE WAS REALLY IN CHARGE OF THESE MATTERS BECAUSE OF OTHER THINGS HE KNEW, BUT GAVE HER A SEVERE VERBAL LASHING FOR PERMITTING THIS TO GET THIS FAR WITHOUT TELLING HIM. HE EXTRACTED PROMISE FROM HER THAT SHE WOULD DO EVERYTHING HER POWER TO PREVENT ACTION AGAINST PBPRIME INSTALLATIONS. SHE SAID, AND AGAIN APPEARED TO BE TELLING THE TRUTH BECAUSE SHE WAS UNDER THE MOST INTENSIVE PRESSURE PONCHAY HAS EVER SUBJECTED HER TO,

**SECRET**

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE.

SECRET

IN 47784 PAGE 4

THAT SHE WOULD TRY TO HOLD OFF ACTION AGAINST PBPRIME EMBASSIES AND CONSULATES. SHE SAID SHE WAS CERTAIN SHE COULD NOT STOP THE ACTION AGAINST THE VENEZUELAN CONSULATE WHICH WAS TENTATIVELY SCHEDULED FOR NIGHT 24 OCTOBER, AND PONCHAY TOLD HER NOT TO TRY TO STOP THAT ACTION. (COMMENT: THIS PORTION OF INFO RE PLANS FOR VIOLENCE WAS DISSEMINATED VERBALLY TO LOCAL AGENCIES. ODTEST CONFIRMS THAT MOLOTOV COCKTAIL WAS THROWN AT VENEZUELAN CONSULATE COLON AT 0040 ON 25 OCTOBER.)

D. GALAN WAS ALSO TOLD TO GET FROM HYSAGE FOR DELIVERY TO AMTHUG-1 IMMEDIATELY, A STATEMENT IN HER OWN HANDWRITING SIGNED BY HER THAT SHE WILL ACCERT NO FURTHER ASSISTANCE FROM THE OLIGARCHY.

E. IN HIS DISCUSSION WITH HYSAGE, GALAN GAVE HIS ITINERARY AS FOLLOWS, HOWEVER, HYSAGE DOES NOT KNOW DATES:  
FROM MEXICO HE TRAVELED GUATEMALA WHERE HE MET WITH GUERRILLA LEADER GOMEZ AYAU (FNU). HE GAVE HIM THE PITCH FOR ACTION. HE HAD SIMILAR MEETING WITH NICARAGUAN GUERRILLA LEADER WHOSE NAME HYSAGE TRIED FOR TEN MINUTES RECALL WITHOUT SUCCESS. GALAN THEN TRAVELED COSTA RICA AND MET WITH ONE OF THE MORA BROTHERS. FROM PANAMA HE INTENDED TRAVEL VENEZUELA WHERE HIS CONTACT WAS TO BE ARGELIA LAYA. HYSAGE DID NOT BELIEVE HE INTENDED GO COLOMBIA, BUT SAID HE WOULD PROCEED BRAZIL WHERE HE PLANNED MEET WITH PRESTES AND JULIAO. HYSAGE COMMENTED THAT GALAN POINTED OUT TO HER JULIAOS PRIME ADVANTAGE IN THE REVOLUTION, I.E., FACT THAT JULIAOS WIFE AND FAMILY IN CUER WHERE THEY SAVE. GALAN INDICATED THAT HYSAGE WOULD BE WISE <sup>LY</sup> <sup>RA</sup> <sup>DO THE</sup> <sup>OM</sup> SAME THING. (COMMENT: <sup>HYKIK</sup> SO <sup>2</sup> <sup>1</sup> AND <sup>1</sup> <sup>1</sup> HAVE BOTH REPORTED ON RECENT VISIT OF UNIDENTIFIED FOREIGNER.)

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IN 47754 PAGE 5

2. HYSAGE IDENTIFIED THE FOLLOWING ADDITIONAL PEOPLE AS IMPORTANT IN PANAMA COMMUNIST PARTY APARAT:

CAMILO PEREZ,

A LAWYER (COMMENT: PEREZ REPORTED HZP-4384 AS MEMBER SUSPECTED PDP FRONT GROUP. HAS ALSO VISITED PBRUMEN). <sup>NU</sup> NUNEZ ZARZAVILLA OF THE FIFY LA HORA. (COMMENT: PROBABLY <sup>PAC</sup> RAOUL NUNEZ ZARAVILLA MENTIONED HZPA-11329 AND HZP-4169).

3. HYSAGE SAID SHE HAD REASON BELIEVE THAT SHE NOW KNEW SUCCESSOR OF DIOGENES ALBERTO PINO. AS IN THE PAST, SHE SAID COULD NOT MENTION HIS NAME BUT WOULD PROVIDE ENOUGH LEADS TO PERMIT PONCHAY FIGURE OUT HIS IDENTIFY. OVER A PERIOD OF AN HOUR, SHE PROVIDED THE FOLLOWING LEADS: THAT HE WORKS FOR CHIARI FAMILY, HAD BEEN A CLOSE FRIEND OF PINOS IN HIS YOUTH AND HAD BEEN PHOTOGRAPHED WITH A PROMINENT MEXICAN JOURNALIST WHO HAD BEEN PHOTOGRAPHED LEAVING AIRPORT IN PANAMA SOME MONTHS AGO AFTER MAKING SOME PRO CASTRO STATEMENTS. THINKING THIS OVER, PONCHAY SAID HE THOUGHT SHE MUST BE TALKING ABOUT SOMEONE CONNECTED WITH CHIARI RADIO AND TELEVISION NETWORKS. SHE CONCEEDED THIS WAS CORRECT, AND MENTIONED VARIOUS PEOPLE CONNECTED WITH TELEVISION STATION IN SUCH MANNER THAT IT APPEARS MOST PROBABLY SHE WAS TALKING ABOUT RODOLFO GARCIA DE PAREDES OR LUIS ESTRIBI. STATION IS CHECKING FURTHER.

4. REQUEST HQS RELAY APPROPRIATE PORTIONS OTHER STATIONS AS DESIRED.


S E C R E T

C/S COMMENTS: \*DISSEMINATION APPLICABLE TO RYBAT ZRKNICK CABLES..

\*\*HYSAGE-1 REPORTED 22 OCT THAT RICO GALAN PERUMEN AGENT ARRIVED PANAMA FROM BRAZIL OR VENEZUELA.

SECRET

SECRET  
(When Filled In)

DOCUMENT TRANSFER AND CROSS REFERENCE			
SUBJECT OF DOCUMENT		DOCUMENT IDENTIFICATION	
		2. RI FILE NO.	
		3. DISPATCH OR SOURCE DOC. SYMBOL NO.	4. DATE
		7. SOURCE CRYPTONYM	8. DATE OF INFO.
5. ANALYST	6. DATE PROCESSED	10. DISSEMINATED IN	11. DATE
DOCUMENT DISPOSITION			
12. CROSS REFERRED TO THIS FILE		13. TRANSFERRED TO RI FILE NO.	
PERTINENT INFORMATION			
14.			
RICO GALAN, VICTOR 201-336474 SEX M DOB ?		201-003373 PACY-01033 23 OCT 63	1771539
CIT MEXICO OCC ? MARXIST JOURNALIST FOR MEXICAN MAGAZINE TIEMPO, POSS IDEN W/A RICO GALAN - WHO ALLEGEDLY HAS COVERT CONNECTION W/CASTRO AND CLANDESTINE MEETINGS W/CP LEADERS IN PANAMA			PCFR 000 000000000000000000 00000000000000000000 1 111111111111111111 22222222222222222222 33 33 33333333333333 4444444444 4444444444 555555555555555555 666666 66666666666666 777 7777777777777777 888 8888 888888888888 9999999 999999999999 00000000000000000000
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<b>REPORT COVER SHEET</b>		<b>SECRET</b> NO FOREIGN DISSEM.	<b>REPORT</b> 1551-7740
<b>FROM</b> Mexico City		<b>DATE OF REPORT</b> 17 September 1963	
<b>REPORTING OFFICER</b>		<b>RD. NO.</b> P-7254	
<b>REPORTS OFFICER</b>		<b>PROJ.</b> LIFEAT	
<b>APPROVING OFFICER</b>		<b>S'CE CR.</b> LIFEAT	
<b>BACKGROUND DATA AND COMMENTS</b>			
<p>The information in the attached was taken from the LIFEAT coverage of Arevalo of 9 September. In conversation between Arevalo and Alfredo Arankowski, Mexican leftist journalist, Arankowski told Arevalo of Rico's plans and that Rico had requested information on the United Fruit Company. Arankowski said that Rico did not know that Arankowski would ask Arevalo for the information. Arevalo agreed to meet Arankowski to give him the information.</p> <p>RI - Please index: Alfredo Arankowski <sup>CIT MEXICO</sup> <del>leftist</del> <u>journalist</u> <i>leftist - re info given by subj.</i></p>			
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content; margin: auto;"> MICROFILMED SEP 20 1963 DOC. MICRO. SER. </div>			
<b>OPTIONAL: ENTRIES BELOW NEED NOT BE FILLED IN IF DUPLICATED IN ACCOMPANYING REPORT</b>			
<b>DISTRIBUTION</b>			
<b>INTRA-AGENCY</b>		<b>EXTRA-AGENCY</b>	
- Headquarters 1 - Guatemala City HCG 3 - Files		1 - Asst. Pol. 1 - LA <div style="font-size: 2em; font-weight: bold; text-align: center;">INDEX<sup>F</sup></div>	
<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>NO. OF ENCLOSURES</b>	<b>NO. PAGES</b>	
<b>SUBJECT</b>	<b>REFERENCES</b>		
<b>APPR</b>	<b>DDI</b>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; font-size: 0.8em;"> SEARCHED SERIALIZED INDEXED FILED </div>	

# FIELD INFORMATION REPORT

**GRADING OF SOURCE:** A: Completely reliable; B: Usually reliable; C: Fairly reliable; D: Fairly unreliable; E: Not reliable. Applied to sources of doubtful honesty or loyalty, regardless of their competence. F: Reliability cannot be judged. Applied to untested or insufficiently tested sources.

**APPRAISAL OF CONTENT:** 1: Confirmed by other independent and reliable sources; 2: Probably true; 3: Possible truth; 4: Doubtful; 5: Suspect; 6: Cannot be judged.

**SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM**

<b>COUNTRY</b>	Mexico/Guatemala	<b>REPORT NO</b>	100-7740
<b>SUBJECT</b>	Planned Travel to Guatemala of Victor Rico Galan, Mexican Marxist	<b>DATE OF REPORT</b>	17 September 1963
		<b>NO PAGES</b>	1
		<b>REFERENCES</b>	
<b>DATE OF INFO</b>	9 September 1963		
<b>PLACE &amp; DATE ACQ</b>	Mexico, Mexico City (9 September 1963)		

THIS IS UNEVALUATED INFORMATION. SOURCE GRADINGS ARE DEFINITIVE. APPRAISAL OF CONTENT IS TENTATIVE.

**SOURCE:**  Appraisal of  
Content: 2.

Victor Rico Galan, Mexican Marxist journalist and head of the Press and Propaganda Committee of the Movimiento de Liberacion Nacional (MLN - National Liberation Movement), rabidly anti-United States, pro-Cuba, Communist front organization, is planning a trip to Guatemala. While there Rico plans to interview Colonel Enrique Peralta Azurdia, Chief of the Guatemalan Military Junta. Rico also plans to visit the Guatemalan guerrillas.

**SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM**

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 downgrading and  
 declassification

**DISTRIBUTION**



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 FILE NO. TO FILE NO.  
 FILE NO.  REL. TO BRANCH   
 DESTROY  SIG. *WPK*

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE  
**SECRET**

*201-336474*  
 201-336474

ROUTING	
1	4
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3	6

TO : DIRECTOR  
 FROM : MEXICO CITY  
 ACTION: WH 8  
 INFO : CI, CI/OPS, CI/IC 2, FI, FI/INT 2, RF 2

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**SECRET** 292606Z 29 JUL 63 IN 89232

DIR MRID CITE MEXI 5532  
 ON 26 JULY LIENVOY REPORTED THAT VICTOR RICO GALAN, MEXI LEFTIST JOURNALIST, GOING TO MERIDA 1 AUG IN CONNECTION WITH NEW LOCATION FOR MEXICAN CUBAN CULTURAL INSTITUTE .THERE. GALAN SAID INSTITUTE HAD COMPLETED ITS TWO YEAR CONTRACT AND MUST MOVE.

RICO PLANNED RETURN MEXI 2 AUG.

**SECRET**

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ROUTING	INITIAL
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RID/MIS	<i>LA</i>
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*201-336474*

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REPORT COVER SHEET		SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM	REPORT NO. HQM-7481
FROM Mexico City	DATE OF REPORT 2 July 1963		
REPORTING OFFICER Willard C. CURTIS	RD NO. P-7354		
REPORTS OFFICER [REDACTED]	PROJ. LIENVOY		
APPROVING OFFICER Willard C. CURTIS	S'CE CR. LIENVOY		
BACKGROUND DATA AND COMMENTS:			
<p>The information in the attached was taken from a LIENVOY conversation between Rico Galan and Enrique <u>Gonzalez</u> Pedrero, Mexican pro-Communist newspaperman and member of the staff of <u>Politica</u>, Mexican Marxist semi-monthly magazine.</p>			
OPTIONAL: ENTRIES BELOW NEED NOT BE FILLED IN IF DUPLICATED IN ACCOMPANYING REPORT			
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COUNTRY	NO. OF ENCLOSURES		NO. PAGES
SUBJECT	REFERENCES		
PADA			
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# FIELD INFORMATION REPORT

**GRADING OF SOURCE:** A Completely reliable B Usually reliable C Fairly reliable D Not usually reliable E Not reliable Applied to sources of doubtful honesty or loyalty regardless of their competence F Reliability cannot be judged Applied to untested or insufficiently tested sources

**APPRAISAL OF CONTENT:** 1 Confirmed by other independent and reliable sources 2 Probably true 3 Possibly true 4 Doubtful 5 Probably false 6 Cannot be judged

**S E C R E T/NO FOREIGN DISSEM**

COUNTRY	Cuba	REPORT NO	IDM-7481
SUBJECT	Comments of Victor <u>Rico Galan</u> on the Morale of the Cuban Intellectual	DATE OF REPORT	2 July 1963
		NO PAGES	1
		REFERENCES	

DATE OF INFO 27 June 1963  
 PLACE & DATE ACQ Mexico, Mexico City (27 June 1963)

THIS IS UNEVALUATED INFORMATION. SOURCE GRADINGS ARE DEFINITIVE. APPRAISAL OF CONTENT IS TENTATIVE.

SOURCE:  Appraisal of Content:  
 2.

On 27 June 1963, Victor Rico Galan, Mexican Marxist journalist and head of the National Press and Propaganda Committee of the Movimiento de Liberacion Nacional (MLN - National Liberation Movement) rabidly anti-United States, pro-Cuba, Communist front organization, said that during his recent visit to Cuba he noticed the morale among Cuban intellectuals was very low. Rico Galan said that certain Cuban intellectuals do not understand the problems which exist for them, and others are not well informed. Rico Galan further said that although this problem is not openly discussed, there have been certain newspapers and magazines published in Cuba which pointed out lack of curiosity on the part of the Cuban intellectuals and called for a greater realization of the problems confronting them.

1. Field Comment:

Rico Galan went to Cuba on 25 May 1963 to interview Fidel Castro Ruz, Communist Prime Minister of Cuba, on Castro's trip to the Soviet Union. Rico Galan returned to Mexico on 22 June 1963. (Cf. IDM-7326, IDM-7466)

**SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM**

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REPORT COVER SHEET		SECRET NO FOREIGN DISSEM		REP NO. HM-7466
FROM Mexico City		DATE OF REPORT 28 June 1963		
REPORTING OFFICER Willard G. CURTIS		RD. NO. P-7354		
REPORTS OFFICER		PROJ LIENVOY		
APPROVING OFFICER Willard G. CURTIS		S/C E CR. LIENVOY		
BACKGROUND DATA AND COMMENTS				
<p>The information in the attached was taken from a LIENVOY conversation of 23 June 1963 between Rico Galan and Enrique Gonzalez Pedrero, Mexican pro-Communist newspaperman and member of the Staff of <u>Politica</u>, Mexican Marxist semi-monthly magazine.</p>				
OPTIONAL: ENTRIES BELOW NEED NOT BE FILLED IN IF DUPLICATED IN ACCOMPANYING REPORT				
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COUNTRY	NO. OF ENCLOSURES		NO. PAGES	
	None			
SUBJECT	REFERENCES			
APPD SECRET NO FOREIGN DISSEM				

# FIELD INFORMATION REPORT

GRADING OF SOURCE: A Complete reliability; B Usually reliable; C Partly reliable; D Not reliable; E Not reliable - Applied to sources of doubtful honesty or loyalty, regardless of their competence; F Reliability is highly suspect; G Applied to untested or insufficiently tested sources.

APPRAISAL OF CONTENT: 1 Confirmed by other independent and reliable sources; 2 Probably true; 3 Possibly true; 4 Doubtful; 5 Probably false; 6 Cannot be judged.

**SECRET**  
NO FOREIGN DISSEM

COUNTRY	Mexico/Cuba	REPORT NO	HCC-7466
SUBJECT	Comments of Victor <u>Rico</u> Galan on His Recent Trip to Cuba	DATE OF REPORT	28 June 1963
		NO PAGES	2
		REFERENCES	

DATE OF INFO: 23 June 1963  
 PLACE & DATE ACQ: Mexico, Mexico City (23 June 1963)

THIS IS UNEVALUATED INFORMATION. SOURCE GRADINGS AND DEFINITIVE APPRAISAL OF CONTENT IS TENTATIVE.

SOURCE:

Appraisal of Content: 2.

1. Victor Rico Galan, Mexican Marxist journalist and head of the National Press and Propaganda Committee of the Movimiento de Liberacion Nacional (MLN - National Liberation Movement), rabidly anti-United States, pro-Cuba, Communist front, returned to Mexico from Cuba on 22 June 1963.
2. Rico Galan said that while in Cuba he spent eight days with Fidel Castro Ruz, Communist Prime Minister, and also spoke with the following Cuban Government officials: Osvaldo Portico Torrado, President, Ernesto ("Che") Guevara Serna, Minister of Industries, Raul Roa Garcia, Minister of Foreign Relations, Francisco Wilfredo Blas Rosa Calderio, Secretary-general of the Partido Socialista Popular (PSP - Cuban Communist Party), Regino Roti Leon, Minister of National Economy, Jose Llanusa Gobel, director of the National Institute of Sports, Physical Education and Recreation.

According to Rico Galan, he spent five of the eight days with Castro at sea and Castro discussed his visit to the Soviet Union and his talks with Nikita Khrushchev, Premier of the Soviet Union. Rico Galan further said that the Cuban Government is now making an effort to improve its relations with the Mexican Government, which, according to Rico Galan have been neglected. These efforts by the Cuban Government will be made not only at the diplomatic level but also "at higher levels." Cuba will also try to improve its relations with Brazil, now that the Brazilian political situation is calmer.

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NO FOREIGN DISSEM

-2-

3. Rico Galan said that he received the impression upon his arrival at the Mexico City airport, that passengers returning from Cuba were being treated with more courtesy. Rico Galan returned to Mexico on the same flight as Joaquin Hernandez de Arana, new Cuban Ambassador to Mexico. He said that the international room at the airport was opened to Hernandez, and that he was met by Joaquin Bernal, Assistant Chief of Protocol of the Mexican Ministry of Foreign Relations and received certain other considerations which are uncommon for an arriving ambassador.
4. Rico Galan also said that while in Cuba he saw Dr. Enrique Cabrera Cosio, prominent leftist Mexican cardiologist.<sup>2</sup> Rico Galan said that Cabrera was happy in Cuba, that he enjoyed prestige and the esteem of the Cubans, and that he was doing his best with the means available to him.
5. Rico Galan said he planned to write a series of four or five articles. His articles will deal with subjects of "theoretical interest" and of the problems the Cuban Government is having carrying out the purposes of its revolution.

Field Comments:

1. It was reported previously that Rico Galan had agreed to go to Cuba to interview Castro concerning his trip to the Soviet Union. He left Mexico on 25 May. (CF. HMM-7326).
2. It was also reported previously that Cabrera went to Cuba in October 1962 as a guest of the Cuban Government, Cabrera was dismissed from the Mexican National Cardiological Institute in July 1962 because of his leftist activities. (CF. HMM-6902).

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DOMICILIO DEL TITULAR EN MEXICO

IDENTIFICACION NUMERO  
57113

DOMICILIO DEL TITULAR EN EL EXTRANJERO



EN CASO DE MUERTE O ACCIDENTE NOTIFIARSE A:

PASAPORTE

EXPEDIDO A FAVOR DE

VICTOR PICO GALAN

A QUIEN ACOMPAÑA SU ESPUSA

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XXX MENOR DE

NO 197980

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LUGAR DE NACIMIENTO  
EL FERROL, ESPAÑA

FECHA DE NACIMIENTO  
6 FEBRERO 1928

OCCUPACION: ESCRITOR  
ESTADO CIVIL: CASADO

HIJOS MENORES

NOMBRE	EDAD	SEXO

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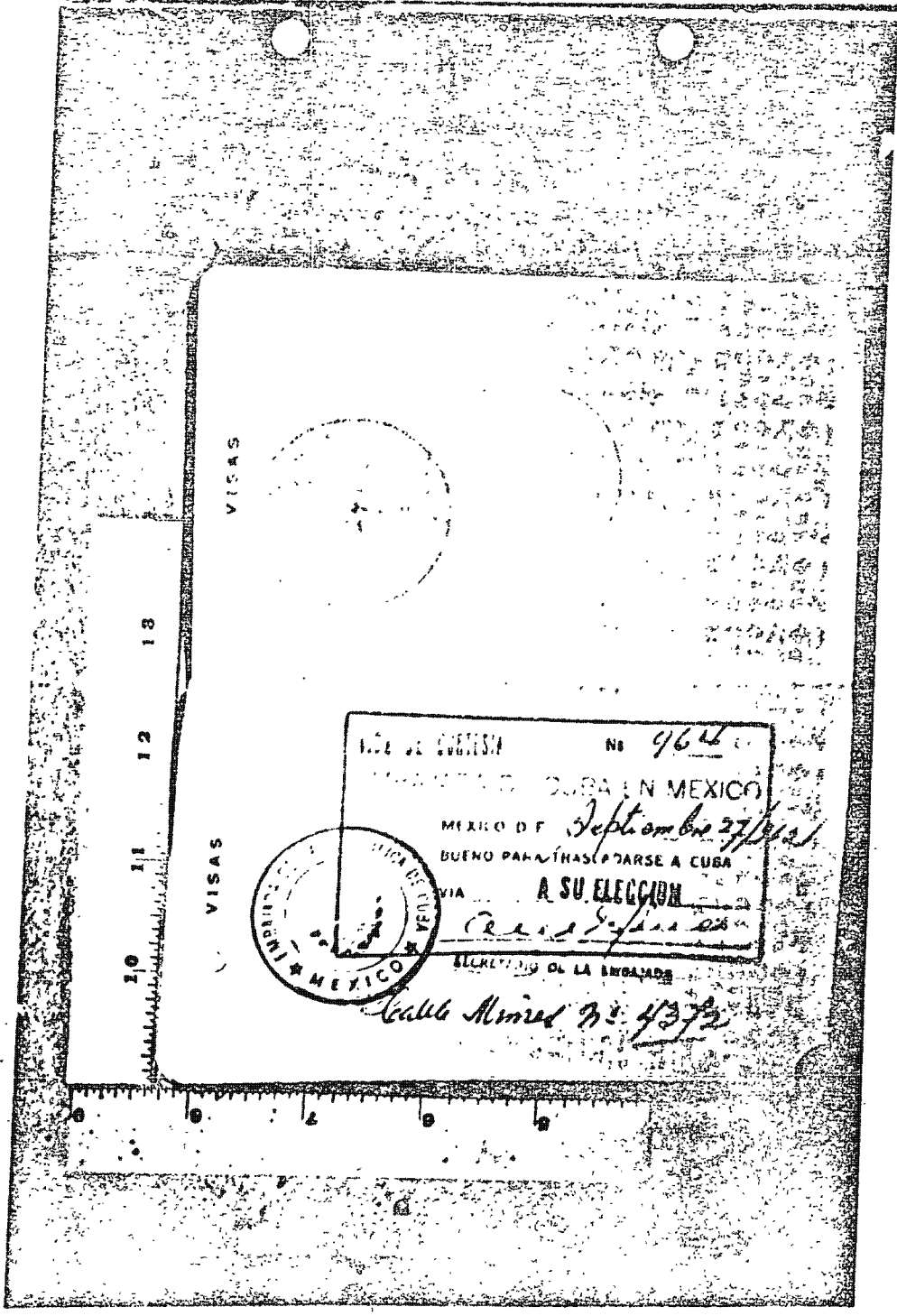
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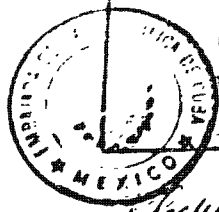




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VICIA DE CORTESIA NO 462

MEXICO DE CUBA EN MEXICO

MEXICO DE *Septiembre 27/1951*

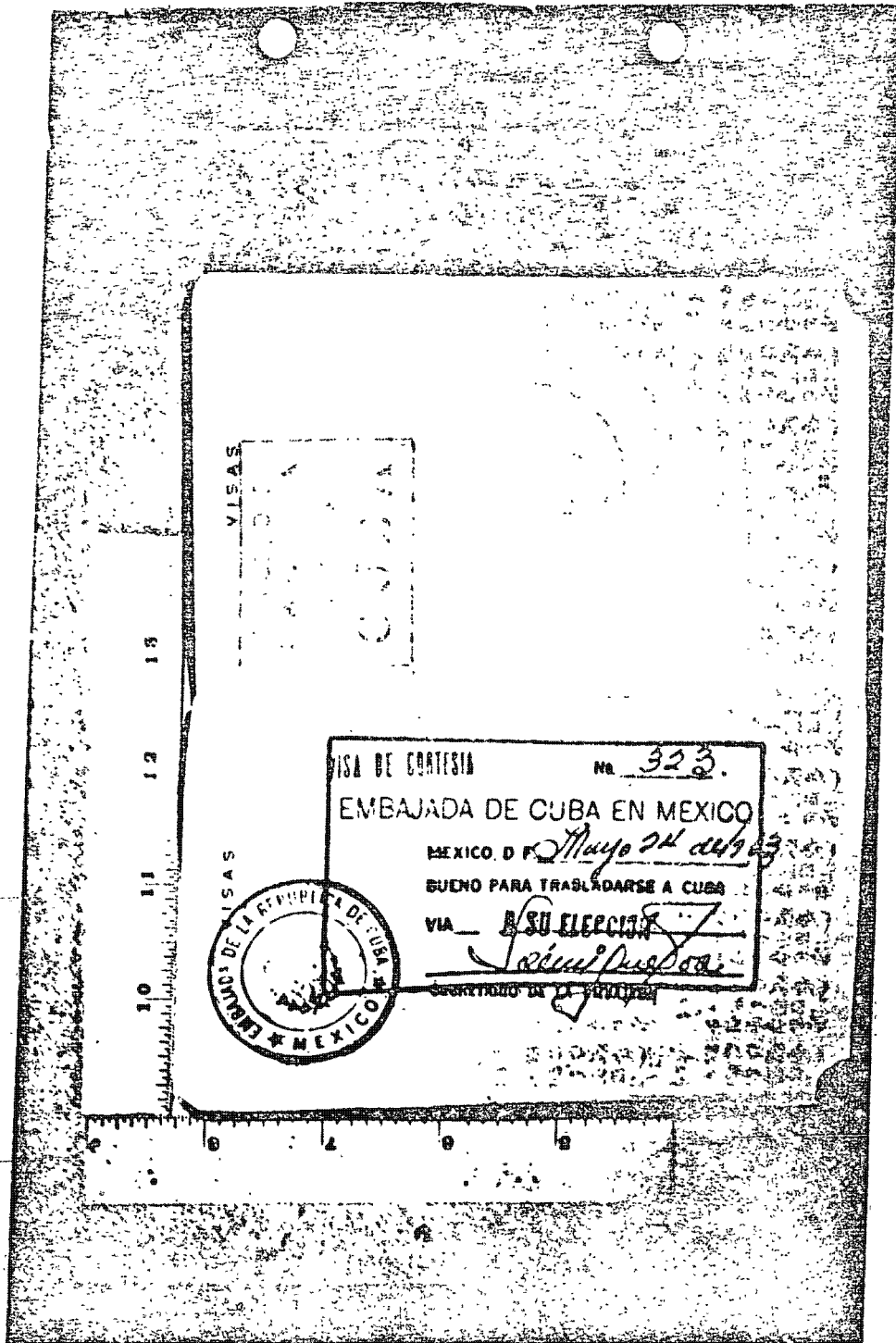
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VIA **A SU ELECCION**

*Crespo*

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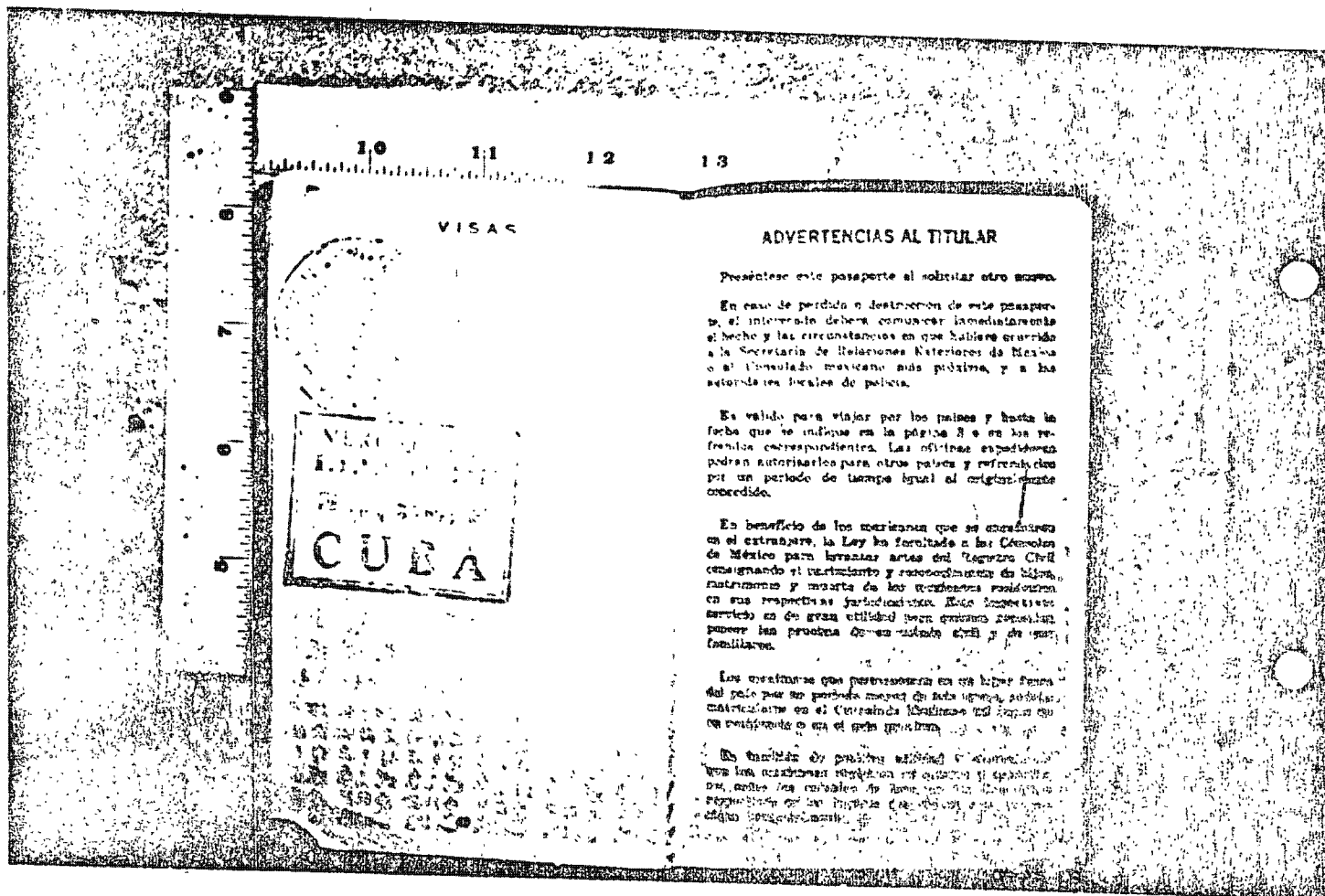


VISAS  
CUBA

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VISA DE CORTESIA No. 323.  
 EMBAJADA DE CUBA EN MEXICO  
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RICO GALAN, VICTOR  
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13. FILE THIS FORM IN FILE NO.

REPORT COVER SHEET		SECRET	REPORT NO. HM-6770
FROM Mexico City		DATE OF REPORT 5 October 1962	
REPORTING OFFICER [Redacted]		RD. NO. P-7354	
REPORTS OFFICER [Redacted]		PROJ. LIFIRE	
APPROVING OFFICER Willard C. CURTIS		SPEC. CR. Para. 1: LICOOKY-1 Para. 2: LIFIRE	
BACKGROUND DATA AND COMMENTS:  The information in paragraph one of the attached was taken from several small items submitted by LICOOKY-1 since 17 July. The information in paragraph two was taken from the LIFIRE airtels.			
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# FIELD INFORMATION REPORT

EVALUATION OF SOURCE A Completely reliable B Usually reliable C Fairly reliable D Not usually reliable E Not reliable (Applied to sources of doubtful honesty or loyalty, regardless of their competence) F Reliability cannot be judged (Applied to untested or insufficiently tested sources)

APPRAISAL OF CONTENT 1. Confirmed by other independent and reliable sources 2. Probably true 3. Possibly true 4. Doubtful 5. Probably false 6. Cannot be judged. Documentary: Based on original document.

**SECRET**

COUNTRY Cuba/Mexico REPORT NO. HPM-6770  
SUBJECT Travel of Victor Rico Galan, Mexican Marxist, to Cuba DATE OF REPORT 5 October 1962  
NO. OF PAGES 1  
REFERENCES

DATE OF INFO. 27 July to 2 October 1962  
PLACE & DATE ACQ. Mexico, Mexico City (27 July to 2 October 1962)

SOURCE EVALUATIONS ARE DEFINITIVE. APPRAISAL OF CONTENT IS TENTATIVE. NOTE FOREGOING EXPLANATION.

SOURCE: Para. 1: [redacted]  
Para. 2: [redacted]

Appraisal of Contents: 2

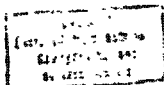
1. Victor Rico Galan, Mexican Marxist journalist and head of the National Press and Propaganda Committee of the Movimiento de Liberacion Nacional (MLN - National Liberation Movement, rabidly anti-United States, pro-Cuba, Communist front, plans to write a political biography on Fidel Castro Ruz, Communist Prime Minister of Cuba. Rico Galan, who proposed the idea to the Cuban Government and was accepted, will spend two months in Cuba working on the project.
2. On 2 October Rico Galan left Mexico for Habana, Cuba, on Cubana Airlines. He carried Mexican passport No. 51115, with a Cuban courtesy visa.

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261-336474  
CS-3/525,084

October 62

C-O-N-F-I-D-E-N-T-I-A-L

C. Mexico to Czechoslovakia

There is a good chance that Mexico may participate in the Fifth Industrial Fair in Brno, Czechoslovakia, in September 1963. The announcement was made by Dr Emilio Vera Blanco, president of the National Chamber of Industry of Mexico, upon his arrival in Mexico City from Europe on 30 September 1962. While in Europe, Dr Vera Blanco had interviews with European industrialists and government officials, among them the Assistant Trade Minister of Czechoslovakia, who showed great interest in Mexico. (Mexico City, La Prensa, 1 Oct 62)

D. Mexico -- Contacts with Cuba

1. Soviet Couriers to Cuba

Russian diplomatic couriers Sergey Kulikov and Ivan Filitov left Mexico City for Havana recently in a Cubana de Aviacion airline plane on a special and very secret mission. They were carrying several bulky briefcases, which the Russian diplomats marked diplomatic pouch, and which weighed 120 kilos. Four special guards accompanied the couriers and their briefcases. The arrivals of Cubana de Aviacion airline planes in Mexico heretofore have caused incidents, as their passengers tried to smuggle Communist propaganda which the Mexican federal agents confiscated. Among the other passengers in the flight to Havana, in addition to the Russians, were the Mexican Communist Elia Salgado, a music composer, and Victor Rios Galan, a journalist. (Mexico City, El Universal, 3 Oct 62)

2. Cuban and Communist Propaganda Confiscated

Agents of the Federal Judicial Police, at the airport in Mexico City, under the command of Maj Alberto Macrigal Nieto, confiscated Communist propaganda pamphlets from three Argentine citizens who arrived in the city from Havana on their way to Uruguay. The Argentinians are Antonio Ricardo Hernandez, Jose Manuel Suarez, and Margarita Groszner Kreimer de Rodriguez. Among the propaganda materials are Fidel Castro's book La Historia me Absolvera (History Will Absolve Me), several Soviet and Cuban periodicals, and Patria o Muerte (Fatherland or Death) sheets. (Mexico City, Excelsior, 3 Oct 62)

21 APRIL 1961

Victor RICO Galan

SECRET

MEXICO

President Adolfo LOPEZ Mateos of Mexico has promised to grant a group of prominent Mexican leftists, the majority of them journalists an interview relative to the case of Cuba on 20 April 1961. The group of leftists involved includes Alonso AGUILAR Montoverde, Dr. Gonzalo GUZMAN, Jesus SILVA Harzop, Dr. Guillermo MONTANO Islas, Janitsio M/GICA, Elvira VARGAS, Rodol LORANTES, RENATO Laine, Victor RICO Galan, Carlos FUENTES, Jos ALVARDO, Fausto CASTILLO, Ricardo ZERADA and others.

TMS-3/472/253, 21 April 1961, Mexico City







Quinta edición

Dijo que al dar la bienvenida al Presidente mexicano, "lo saludo como símbolo de una democracia auténtica de América, cuya grandeza inspirará a cuantos amamos la libertad".

Este viaje, dijo, "entraña el feliz augurio de una hermandad cooperativa constructiva entre nuestros pueblos".

## Cordial Abrazo... Viene de la Primera Pág. A

Mexicanos y salvadoreños, han coincidido en su favor por la libertad y en la lucha por conquistarla. Si hemos coincidido en el pasado con mayor razón debemos estar unidos en el porvenir para acrecentar la solidaridad y la cooperación entre ambos pueblos.

### AYUDA EN LO CULTURAL

Solidaridad y cooperación son precisamente nuestras más altas aspiraciones en el desenvolvimiento de nuestras relaciones sociales, políticas, culturales y económicas.

En lo político, queremos una América justa, democrática, humanitaria, donde las personas y las ideas tengan desarrollo independiente, sin violencia interna, sin presiones del exterior.

En lo cultural tratamos de ayudarnos mutuamente, sabiendo que el de la cultura es el ámbito en el que los hombres pueden entenderse mejor.

En lo económico podemos hacer mucho más de lo que hasta ahora hemos hecho para fortalecer nuestra necesaria interrelación e intensificar el comercio de nuestros países.

Necesitamos urgentemente elevar el nivel de vida de nuestros pueblos, que con justicia reclaman pan y libertad; cultura y bienestar; salud y seguridad. Disponemos de recursos propios, de tierras fértiles, de voluntad dispuesta a labrar un porvenir más justo para todos.

Ha llegado la hora del esfuerzo conjunto y de la cooperación honrada!

### EL VALOR DE LA AMISTAD

Confío en que mi estancia en este país hermano resulte propicia para afianzar la cordialidad de nuestras Repúblicas y avivar, mediante actos prácticos y fecundos, la fe que depositamos en el valor de nuestra amistad.

Se que interpreto a todos los mexicanos al desear al intrépido pueblo salvadoreño prosperidad en el trabajo, seguridad en la justicia y paz en la libertad.

Excelentísimo señor Presidente: La señora doña Díaz Ordaz y yo, así como los miembros del gobierno mexicano que me acompañan, agradecemos a usted profundamente las palabras tan deferentes y amables que nos ha tributado como bienvenida y cordialidad, con que el gobierno y el pueblo de El Salvador nos han ofrecido la hospitalidad que dista un paso de la hermandad.

Después de haber sido un momento, que en el

momento de la estancia a bordo del avión de la República centroamericana.

25 minutos después inició el Presidente mexicano el recorrido del aeropuerto a la embajada de México, a 13 kilómetros de distancia, donde miles de personas lo saludaron efusivamente.

## ¡Viva México!... Viene de la Primera Pág. A

te de El Salvador, coronel Julio A. Rivera, durante su discurso de bienvenida.

Momentos antes, al descender el mandatario mexicano del avión que lo puso en suelo salvadoreño, el Presidente Rivera rompió el protocolo y se dirigió hasta la escalilla del avión para recibir con un abrazo al jefe del gobierno mexicano. La multitud concentrada en el aeropuerto rompió en aclamaciones que fueron apagadas momentáneamente por los honores de ordenanza y 21 salvas en honor del ilustre visitante.

Antes de abandonar el aeropuerto, el mandatario mexicano y sus acompañantes recordaron el suelo patrio al escuchar las mexicanísimas canciones interpretadas por un grupo de mafiachis.

El Presidente Díaz Ordaz había arribado a las 10:30 horas.

Durante su recorrido por las calles salvadoreñas, el pueblo se reunió a lo largo del trayecto para aplaudir al paso de la comitiva. Los dos mandatarios saludaban de pie a bordo de un automóvil negro descubierto. Las serpentina y el papel picado caían de los edificios en lluvia de simbólica amistad y cariño entre los dos pueblos. El cruce de las calles de esa capital centroamericana, los postes, ventanas y escaparates de los comercios, lucían nuestros colores patrios y grandes y pequeñas fotografías del Presidente Díaz Ordaz y de su señora esposa.

## Comunistas... Viene de la Pág. 11-A

lles de una ciudad, y aquí casi me tenía que arrastrar.

"Buena, ahora si ya me despidió definitivamente.

¡Viva el gran Mao, viva la revolución socialista de América! ¡Hasta luego, compañeros!"

La labor subversiva y de agitación del comunista Víctor Riego Galán se presentó también en México con agresivos escritos suyos, publicados en las revistas donde trabaja, y en los cuales censuro acremente la visita del Presidente de México, país en el que Riego

Galán vive aislado. Reproducciones de sus artículos circularon entre los rebeldes guatemaltecos, con los cuales, mediante el periodista mencionado y otros agentes, mantiene estrecho contacto el Partido Comunista de México.

Por todo esto, el Gobierno de Guatemala creyó pertinente tomar todas las medidas necesarias que garantizaron la seguridad del mandatario mexicano y de los miembros de su comitiva, durante su visita a nuestra nación.

La ceremonia tuvo lugar en el Museo del Hicaco, casa donada por el internacionalista licenciado Isidro Pabelo, en donde se reunieron varios de los más destacados juristas consultos mexicanos, miembros de la Sociedad de Derecho Internacional, organismo mundial que preside el licenciado Miguel Aleman, por un periodo de dos años.

A nombre del ex presidente de México, hizo uso de la palabra el licenciado Luis G. Sevilla, quien exaltó los meritos profesionales del señor Robert

## Recibió GDO las llaves de San Salvador

SAN SALVADOR, enero 12 de 1956. El Alcalde de San Salvador, ingeniero José Napoleón Duarte, entregó esta mañana al Presidente Díaz Ordaz, las llaves de la ciudad, momentos después de que en el aeropuerto de Hoopango el Presidente Julio Adalberto Rivera le hubiera dado la bienvenida.

Al agradecer esta distinción el Mandatario Mexicano expresó:

"Mi esposa y yo agradecemos como una gran distinción este nuevo honor que la ciudad que nos ha abierto sus puertas nos dispensa, al entregarnos la llave no que abre el afecto, como usted dice señor Alcalde, sino que lo confirma, porque viene de muy honradas raíces y que es amplia, sincera y cordialmente correspondido por los mexicanos para su país. Muchas gracias."

La ceremonia tuvo lugar en el Museo del Hicaco, casa donada por el internacionalista licenciado Isidro Pabelo, en donde se reunieron varios de los más destacados juristas consultos mexicanos, miembros de la Sociedad de Derecho Internacional.

Asistieron a tan importante acto las siguientes personalidades: licenciado Miguel Aleman, senador Ezequiel Padilla, el señor Fulton Freeman, embajador de los Estados Unidos en nuestro país, licenciado Manuel J. Sierra, funcionario de la Secretaría de Hacienda y Crédito Público, licenciado Luis G. Sevilla, licenciado Juan González A. Alpuche, licenciado Flavio Tizias Aduna, alcalde mayor del Consejo Municipal de Turismo y varias personas más.

## Califican de Histórico el Viaje de GDO

GUATEMALA (AMSI) La prensa guatemalteca señaló que la actual visita a Centroamérica del Presidente mexicano Gustavo Díaz Ordaz afianza una tradicional amistad y abre nuevas posibilidades de desarrollo industrial a los países del mercado común.

El matutino "Impacto" califica de "histórico" el comunicado conjunto sobre la visita de Díaz Ordaz a Guatemala y subraya como punto melior de dicho documento el hecho de que "el convenio comercial entre México y Guatemala será estudiado para corregir el declive de la

que el gobierno de México, a través de la Secretaría de Turismo, ha invitado a los señores Díaz Ordaz y el licenciado Manuel J. Sierra, a visitar Guatemala en el mes de febrero de 1956.

El viaje del Presidente mexicano a Centroamérica, que será el primero de su mandato, se realizará en un momento de gran actividad económica y política en la región centroamericana, que se caracteriza por el desarrollo de la industria y el comercio.

La visita del Presidente Díaz Ordaz a Guatemala, que será el primer paso de su gira por Centroamérica, se realizará en un momento de gran actividad económica y política en la región centroamericana, que se caracteriza por el desarrollo de la industria y el comercio.

Los señores Díaz Ordaz y el licenciado Manuel J. Sierra, que acompañarán al Presidente mexicano, se reunirán con el gobierno guatemalteco para estudiar las posibilidades de desarrollo industrial y comercial de los países del mercado común.

El convenio comercial entre México y Guatemala será estudiado para corregir el declive de la

SECRET

1. The attached passports were obtained from a sensitive photo coverage at the airport in Mexico City of passports of persons arriving on all flights from Havana, Cuba, and Brussels, Belgium. (Many Soviets travel to Mexico via Brussels.) The operation is conducted with the knowledge of [redacted] but is not a liaison.

2. It is suggested that your desk review the passports of your citizens, and send the copy to the 201 file in BID if there is one, and take whatever other action you wish. There should be no dissemination of the passport and no exploitation thereof without prior coordination with WH/3/Mexico and without due care to protect the source.

3. Copies of these passports and the reels have been furnished TSD/IB therefore you should not send your copies to them.

4. The manifests have been sent to RID/ZZ for processing.

5. Any questions on the above or the attachments should be directed to the LITEMPO case officer, WH/3/Mexico, x6026 or x6110, Room 3B003.

SECRET

SECRET

The following pages contain a translation of a talk by Mexican journalist Victor Rico Galan. The talk was recorded on a small portable tape recorder and was then taken to the hills and played to the Guatemalan guerrillas. This taped talk and seven other small rolls of taped propaganda and discussion were captured in mid October 1964 by the Guatemalan Army in a raid against guerrillas in the Panzos area of Alta Verapaz. The identities of some of the names used in the talk are as follows:

**Commandante Adan:** Marco Antonio YON Sosa, leader of the "13th of November" guerrilla movement. This is the first time we have heard of YON Sosa referred to by this name.

**Companero Enrique:** a mockingly respectful reference to Guatemalan Chief of Government Col. Enrique PERALTA.

**The arrest of Galvan:** Felipe Galvan Bartoluchi, Mexican courier to Guatemala was arrested in Guatemala City in March 1964. He was carrying two suitcases of communist literature and records at the time, and was himself documented as "Isidro Alfaro Ramos".

**Sierra de las Minas:** Mountain area north west of Zacapa; guerrilla safe area.

**PGT:** Partido Guatemalteco del Trabajo, the Guatemalan Communist Party.

**Luis Turcios Lima:** Second in command of the "13th of November" guerrillas.

**Comrade Rolando:** Obviously a pseudonym. We have been unable to establish this man's true identity.

**Fancho Villagran Kramer:** Francisco Villagran Kramer, leftist Guatemalan political leader; head of the URD Party.

**Alfredo Guerra Borges:** Central Committee member of the PGT.

**Phone No. 23 07 92:** Mexico City phone directories for 1962 and 1964 list this number as follows: DIENER, Tilli Pichler  
Vda de, Providencia 930

**PUR:** A Guatemalan revolutionary party, now rather inactive. A number of PGT members also belong to the PUR. *plm*

**Compañeros:**

I have arrived here together with Comandante Adan after a series of hardships and of many delays owing to a number of reasons which he can explain in detail even better perhaps than I could.

I have been making these trips without a visa because the compañero Enrique seems not be overly fond of me, and motivated by two reasons. One of them is to try to put my shoulder a little to the wonderful struggle you are carrying on, by a reportage on the guerrillas. The other reason was my concern over a number of circumstances, and basically the arrest of Galvan in Guatemala.

So I came with the wish primarily of giving you the items of information I had, and particularly to Comandante Adan. I make this clear because there has been considerable speculation to the effect that I was being sent by the Cuban comrades and even that my opinions were not mine at all but the expression of their opinions. In fact, some comrades suggested to me the advisability that I should mention this here.

I refused, of course, for a basic reason: because it is not so. I did not come here as a representative of the Cuban comrades, whom I have not seen since February<sup>64</sup>, when none of these problems had arisen, or if they had arisen they were not acquainted with them, or if they were acquainted with them they did not tell me about them. So, I have no idea what their opinion on the subject may be. Consequently, all I can do is speculate on what might be their thinking to the limit that I am aware of their general ideas; and then, since I know what they think about the liberation movements in Latin America, I can imagine what they might think with regard to these problems.

But you also can imagine that, since you also know what they think. So there would be no sense to my trip here if its purpose were to tell you something that you may know perfectly well. What I have stated here has been on my own exclusive responsibility and as a result of my [word unintelligible] working alone.

I have told the Comandante that in my opinion there have arisen here a number of problems which have objective roots but which have become somewhat complicated and distorted to the extent of leading to a situation that may be dangerous in the future, that may convert the Trece de Noviembre into just another group, another sect, that may therefore isolate slightly from the masses in general or at least from a number of strata of the people whose support in the struggle is important.

On the international plane I have seen the importance of the Trece de Noviembre as a symbol of the struggle for national liberation not only of Guatemala but also of Latin America, and the importance of Comandante Adan as the chief or head of that nucleus. The reportage I wrote on it just a year ago <sup>1963</sup> was successful partly owing to the collaboration of the Cuban comrades and partly because of the natural curiosity aroused by the subject. It was reproduced by newspapers in the United States, in Europe-- for instance, L'Estrelle de Paris reprinted it; it was reprinted by the New Statesman of London; newspapers of a broad but important left wing in Europe--I even have a magazine from New Zealand which reprinted the reportage.

By that I convey to you the importance which was attributed to the movement. I have not mentioned Cuba or China, of course. You know that the interview was published by Hoy, the organ of the PUSC, and in China it was reprinted by the Party organ, People's Daily.

I have also received a series of letters from various countries, and in my travels I have noticed how people would ask me with enormous interest about your struggle. In Mexico I pretty nearly told them in jest that it seems that they regard me as the owner of the Guatemalan revolution because every time that some news item or rumor reaches them all the revolutionary people come and talk to me on the telephone or send for me to find out what my opinion is, as though I had a direct wire to the Sierra de las Minas there to be informed of every last thing that occurs to you.

I tell you all this in somewhat prolix detail because I am afraid that you, buried to some extent here in the mountains, may<sup>as I</sup> be aware of the historic role you are playing at this moment. And I also want to tell you that here in Guatemala, where I have been for two weeks--although I was here covertly and that, of course, limited my activity--I have nevertheless been able to see the interest, devotion, and enthusiasm with which the guerrilla struggle is being followed.

My opinion is that the guerrilla movement in Guatemala has definitely taken hold and that it will end only on the day of victory. I want to tell you also recently I found out that Comandante Guevara thinks exactly the same. A comrade in the Mexican Communist Party, a member of the Central Committee and newsmen, visited Cuba. A close personal friend of mine, he visited Cuba and had an interview with Che mainly on economic matters, together with other Mexican newsmen. They talked for a long time, and when they finished Che asked them a number of questions about Mexico and then they asked him about the liberation movements in Latin America. Che told them that in his opinion the two countries in which the movement was most solid and firm despite every difficulty were Guatemala and Vene-



suala.

I think for this reason that you must view your problems not as another group carrying on polemics with other groups but to some extent from the height in which you are placed, even physically. You must realize that the difficulties there have been are due basically to the fact that the comrades in the PGT have long delayed turning into deeds their own ideas on the struggle. They have set forth a line to the effect that aspects may not be discussed but that [phrase unintelligible] correct. The 11-point resolution of December which places the armed struggle and especially the guerrilla phase at the core of the revolutionary struggle seems to me to be correct in general. But they have had many difficulties because there have been debates, obscurities, some of them perhaps did not understand that or were opposed--I do not know, I do not have many details. But of course it has not been possible; they have not found it possible or else have lacked the capability to devote their activity to the armed struggle. Consequently their participation, which there has been--we cannot deny it; I think it would be unjust to deny the participation of the PGT--has been the participation of a rearguard, of support. They have lost cadres here in [Ixtabal?] and elsewhere, suffered the consequences of the struggle; some comrades of the PGT are actively persecuted--but always in connection with support activities.

I believe your role is to drag them into a more active participation in the struggle--not to fight them or fight them only to the extent that such a fight may lead them into the battle and not occasion a split. In my opinion this is going to be much easier from now on because, although what happened with the publication of the newspaper is dangerous in my opinion--and it is dangerous because it poses a number of things which

are not understood, you see? and in the second place they cause a state of confusion, especially among a people which is not politically sophisticated, as in Guatemala--, I think that despite those --- those negative things this has been the clang of a bell; has shown the comrades in the FOT the extent to which they had committed errors and abandoned a number of possibilities of struggle.

About that I have talked to them at considerable length and have talked to them in utter loyalty and clarity, and they admit that all that is taking place is not the product of error on the part of the Trece or a bad line of the Trece exclusively but a product of their very own errors also. They do assume their share of responsibility and I think it is important that you know and appreciate that fact--important for this reason, that there might arise in some comrades, and I am referring particularly to Rolando, a certain lowering of morale: that he might think that he erred in some things and might allow himself to be destroyed politically. I think this would be a serious error, do you not? and I think it would be false attitude. We must start from the premise that everybody has committed errors and that these errors have been commonplace everywhere. Let us remember, for instance, that in Cuba there was in the organization of that famous strike, the one that failed, of April 1959, none other than a David Salvador, who was a Falangista, and there was none other than a [Bill DeWalt?] who was an imperialist agent; and that in Cuba there were public statements of the 26 July movement which Fidel Castro had to disown later, and there was constant misunderstanding between the people who were in the sierras and the militants in the cities; and there were very serious conflicts between the PCP and the 26 July movement; and there were all those parasites from the Escambray Second Front who were good for nothing. In short, a series of problems, which did not prevent attaining victory because the position

they always maintained was that the fundamental nucleus of the 26 July organisation was an agent of cohesion of the revolutionary forces, and they succeeded in polarising those revolutionary forces and succeeded in avoiding problems, and this in the end led the revolutionary forces to victory.

With regard to this, I would like to tell you something else: I have never been in favor of that attitude, very widely generalized in Latin America, which is to say: "Well, you can see what Fidel did. This was not done by Fidel; this was done by Fidel." I think this is abysmal error, because what Fidel did he did under very special historical circumstances, and what you are doing is different and has to be different. You have no reason at all to follow the Cuban or any other experience, but I do think it is advisable to learn from international experience and take advantage of it to the extent that it may be useful.

I say this because it seems to me that there has been here a certain idealistic tendency to take a position above the masses. I am referring to the debates on the character of the revolution, on the participation of the bourgeoisie, whether the Chinese or the Soviets are right, and a number of questions like that. I realize very well that when I say this you may say that I am half out of my mind or that I am unwilling to commit myself to a position. That is not so: I shall try to explain my idea as clearly as I can.

My idea is this: When you are struggling in a country which is highly developed, very complicated, politically very sophisticated, where there is a working class of great experience, politically informed, militant, where even the peasants themselves are acutely aware of their problems, their needs --let us say France, let us say Italy--all those rigorous analyses of the composition of the bourgeoisie, distinctions among various aspects of that bourgeoisie, analyses of the needs of the working class, of the international

role of the struggle of semicolonial or colonial peoples, and so forth, are necessary. They are necessary because for a party, for a group to have authority it has to persuade masses which have high political sophistication. In our countries we face no such problems. We do not face such problems because our masses are thoroughly unconcerned from a political standpoint.

In another --- rather, stated in better terms, more clearly and more accurately, they have a very elementary understanding of their problems. The concern of the peasant is for the soil; I do not think it goes beyond that at the moment. I believe that if the peasant is offered land, is offered schooling for his children, medical care, and so forth, he will not demand any more explanations. He sees no other problems.

So, when I read in Revolucion Socialista all these things, about the Bolivian masses, the armed militias, it is a truly shocking confusion. And I say this because I know Bolivia, I have been there, I have seen their real problems. When I see all this about Peru, where the masses are said to be doing their will, with a semifeudal government, it is truly --- it seems to me that we are falling into a number of questions which there is no purpose in discussing here.

And it is not that I champion the abandonment of ideology. No, I think that you, the leaders, the people of the central nucleus, must study, must read, must read the classics. The other day I heard a recording by our comrade [Surcio?] with reference to this, and I think the attitude is very proper. You must have the clearest possible view, but I think it would be mistaken on your part not to realize that if you advance too far ahead you will isolate yourselves from the masses.

Also, and in connection with this same subject, it is not the same thing

to face the problem of defeating a bourgeoisie such as the French bourgeoisie, which has ideologists and has rulers of the caliber of a De Gaulle, and to face the problem of defeating an idiotic bourgeoisie such as the Guatemalan bourgeoisie, with a ruler like comrade Enrique, is it? In other words, the weapon needed to shoot down De Gaulle--to state it thus in very simple and personal terms--has to be much more long-range and much more perfect than the weapon required to shoot down Feralta. Feralta can be brought down just about by pitching a rock at him, can he not?

This, all this tends to indicate that to exaggerate ideological questions to the masses will lead us nowhere. I have been able to observe that the following has happened with the newspaper--and I told Comandante Adan yesterday--; that those who understand it do not approve of it. And I am not referring to the people of the FGT but to many well-meaning people: for instance, to Rodrigo Asturias, who is in Mexico, a survivor of the [Cumquat?], a wholesome fellow, studious, concerned, who is very anxious to come here to join the struggle--he was really dumbfounded at the document. The same for honorable people like Carlos [Barquesada]. On the other hand, most of the people, the masses that do not understand it, cannot understand all that complicated terminology, all that obscurity, all those generalisations of concepts that do not stimulate anybody to the struggle, that do not pose actual and concrete objectives.

That is my opinion. I believe that on this point you must establish a very skilful, very intelligent balance between your own political training and your daily contact with the masses, and you will gradually be told [sic] what the masses must be told.

On this point--I say this rather to comrade Rolando-- , putting these

ideas into slightly theoretical form, it would be necessary to reread and study that famous document by Mao Tse-tung on contradiction, where he explains how contradictions are gradually displaced in the evolution of society and particularly, in a revolution, how the basic contradiction gradually displaces other contradictions which often are the most apparent ones and are most manifest to the masses and which all express the basic or fundamental contradiction but express it in different ways.

So we have no reason to propose the destruction of the bourgeoisie and alienate the support of a number of people who feel bourgeois. I myself, to come here, was helped by petty bourgeois of this area itself. These petty bourgeois, of course, are not the national bourgeoisie to which the program of the PGT refers, but they feel they are bourgeois. They cannot distinguish, when you condemn the national bourgeoisie in the newspaper, they cannot distinguish between themselves and whether they are or are not the national bourgeoisie. They feel affected. Why should we alienate their collaboration?

I even pointed out to the Comandante cases such as that of Pancho Villagran ~~framer~~: there is no doubt that he is bourgeois, a bourgeois ideologist and a bourgeois politician, yet he has given you his collaboration and may give it again. What need is there to have a fight with him? One must maintain the firmness of principles, as Comandante Adan did in the interview, specify clearly the disagreements, but not picture him as an enemy. It seems to me that on this point Comandante Adan expressed the true policy, which consisted not in saying, "Villagran is our enemy because he is bourgeois"--which would be the logical consequence of what has been published in the newspaper--but to say, "He is my friend but I think that he is mistaken; that he is not going to accomplish anything." This seems to me

the right thing to do. Also, the movement is at a stage where what it needs is friends.

Well, I think I have talked a good deal and rather haphazardly, but-- I wish you had arrived; I was clinging to that hope, although I knew it was very unlikely, since you have already delayed too long. Unfortunately it has not been that way, has it? So I wanted to leave my greeting to you and some of the impressions I have of the situation.

I can add something to what I have already told you. The comrades of the PGT asked me after I had been here for quite a few days and they had shown me a number of things--I even think that they wanted to be sincere because they also showed me tapes in which they were harshly criticized, in which their own cadres criticized them--they arranged interviews for me with persons within the party who are in disagreement with the leadership--in short, I was able to get a considerably more objective picture--they asked me for my observations and criticisms, which I gave them in all loyalty.

The basic criticism I believe continues to be the lack of more active participation in the armed struggle and of the channeling of cadres to the armed struggle. This I think continues to be the main problem; they admit it. In general I must tell you that most of my criticisms were well received by them.

I even asked for a talk with Guerra Borges because I thought that his article in the International [i.e. World Marxist] Review contained some expressions of opinion which were not correct, although in others it was on the right track. We discussed it and he had a receptive attitude, and in the end admitted that there was some error, owing to the need to make the article too condensed.

On the point, which I think has been posed here rather insistently, of whether the bourgeoisie participates, the famous thesis of the four classes, in other words, they were telling me--I am referring particularly to the comrades of the political commission, with whom I had a lengthy meeting-- they have applied it somewhat mechanically, somewhat as convention dictates, as has been done by a majority of the parties in countries such as this one, but without actually having a clear notion on the subject, and among them there were arguments, struggles, and disagreements with regard to the role of the bourgeoisie.

So I think that it is perfectly possible to debate on this point. I do not think that the policy should be to set out a public thesis, and even less a public polemic. I do not think that it is particularly important to the struggle that the theory of the four classes be upheld publicly. I do not think that anyone will be disappointed to see that in this country there is a peasantry or a proletariat so radical and so enlightened that it will refuse to cooperate with the national bourgeoisie. So I think it is a somewhat unproductive polemic.

I am also fully convinced that the national bourgeoisie has no revolutionary role to play at this time in Latin America and much less in Guatemala. And that it does not depend on the theories proposed or the thinking of Guerra Borges, or the thinking of Rubio or the thinking of anyone else. I believe that is a fact, and facts are above all else. And I think that the moment that the struggle grows up, that the revolutionary power grows strong and is established on a free territory, this will be seen still more clearly. But I see no reason why this should be announced a priori; that is, I do not see why we should make the revolution in the newspapers, if it is



being carried on in the mountains.

Now I would like to say a few words for our comrade Rolando. They are nothing secret, but they are things which interest him personally.

Isabel is in Cuba. I left 15 days ago today; that is, yesterday, Saturday, it was two weeks. The day after my departure she was to leave for Cuba, by way of Europe, of course, so she would be able to return. The trip had already been set up by Comandante Guevara, and Isabel had been invited, but it had not been made definite because the Cubans move very slowly in some things. Just after the trip of [woman's name] and the letter Rolando sent me, and in view of what he was requesting of me in that letter--and the difficult situation that she was in, obviously, from every viewpoint, including the economic one, and the my difficulties in any attempt to give any help--I of course tried to activate the matter of her trip, went at it in a direct manner, and arrangements were made right away. She did not want to go. First of all she was very interested in knowing how the situation would come out here and what I would propose on my return, etc. In addition she was very concerned about the health and the morale of comrade Rolando. So she did not want to go, and I had a rather hard time persuading her. At last I succeeded; I showed her that in any event Rolando in my opinion would have to devote some time to his treatment. Whether this was done in Cuba, or Mexico, or Czechoslovakia, she would be in a position to accompany him; when he left she of course would be notified in Havana, and [from there] she could get in touch.

In any event, if comrade Rolando decides to go via Mexico, I want to give him my telephone number so he can locate me right away. He can use the name Rolando. My number is 23 07 92. He will find me the<sup>4</sup>up to 1000 or about 1930 hours [several words unintelligible]. So if he goes clandestinely and has any problem he can talk to me, carefully, of course, as the

phone is under surveillance. He can use the name Rolando and address me in the familiar form ["td"], as an old friend who has come in from the provinces. Then I shall look for him and try to find a way to solve the problems he may have.

As to this matter of Rolando's health I think it is very important to discard the "theory" that it is nothing serious, etc., which he himself is spreading about. I do not think this situation can be allowed to remain indefinitely, with him in poor health. I have talked about this to the comrades in the POT here, although it looks as though they are not very fond of him for the time being--and of course that makes sense--and they have promised to take care of the matter. I have also asked Comandante Adan as commander-in-chief to do something about the problem. I think it would be useful, do you not? [phrase blurred].

Well, that is all for the time being. I hope your meeting will be successful. I hope that the difficulties will be overcome, and that this situation will be taken advantage of to reshape all things and to give new drive to the struggle. I think the experiences acquired can be very useful--for instance the experience here of Comandante Adan and the boys with the peasants and the plan to organize them and occupy lands. I think it can be developed into ever more perfect forms. Of course that directive of occupying lands, given here in practice, is a provocation which can result in the peasants' being massacred, but when it is done in a planned manner, in a way that the guerrilla can offer them protection and in which they can be taught to protect themselves, as in the case that has happened here--I think it can be a first-rate revolutionary factor.

I think you ought to give special attention to these things--and above all else is the problem of unity. If on the one hand you do not feel

you are in possession of the truth but on the other hand you do not feel you are victims of the possessors of the truth--I say this for comrade Rolando-- I think you can accomplish a great change in the outlook and give a great push to the struggle. You have to know, be aware of, have a clear idea that the situation in the FOT is at this time rather good. A number of factors have contributed to this, including, for example, people who are attacked in Revolucion Socialista, such as the PUR. The PUR has had a very clear and well-defined attitude, very positive, consisting in declaring to the FOT that they were for unity at all times, but on the basis of its being real unity; that is, on the basis that they would, in every way possible, continue collaborating with the guerrillas at every moment. I think that in the base organizations of the FOT this attitude has been brought forth.

So, there is nowhere that I can see any real reason for a break nor the desire for a break on the part of anybody. The problems that have come up can be discussed as between equals, clearly, and they can be a positive factor, become a positive factor of impetus for the struggle, eliminating everything that is a burden or an error or a provocation.

I am sending a cordial greeting to both, those I know well as a result of oral expressions and recorded tapes--this employment of tape recorders is extremely useful--and whom I would have liked very much to hug personally. So long.

[Same man who recorded the above continues after a blank space on the tape.] ...in the first place ... Rolando ... said that he is of course ... trip ... Mexico ... in excellent health ... I saw him ... departure from Mexico ... very few days, 3 days ... took some photographs of both but I was unable to bring them because I left for here ... he was afraid I might have difficulties with .... I traveled with a lady who posed as my wife ... photos ... I could not bring them ... Rolando ... also I was delayed seriously the other night when I was coming ... the way is long but it is ... .

There is something else you might like to know ... I have had many contacts with him ... of course his attitude is still ... feels very bad ... also this becomes more serious owing to the situation ... that worries him very much because ... a letter to his wife ... some psychological trouble, nerves ... I have tried ... he did not send greetings because ... I remember all of you ... his attitude on the entire struggle, but I think he is ... it was then advisable ... send him a message by this same means of recorded <sup>Phillips</sup> tape. I have a/tape recorder of standard size, not portable ... if you prepare a tape recording to tell him clearly and definitely ... decision, you can send it to me ... [Voice trails off.]

[Recording is now of conversation among several men.]

... they all sent letters asking that S.O.B. to ....

... in the morning, and that Pirulin was here as resident ...

... are agreed, that there are tactless people ... minimum salary to give the person enough to live on, pay for housing, eat, pay for his children's education ... sliding scale of wages ... money ... if life is inexpensive ... wages of 80 centavos for the peasant ... or 50 ... plantains ... she understands about that ... that BS ... hunger ... children's education...

... sliding wage scale ... minimum wages ... talked about "salario vital

minimo," which is what a family needs to support itself at today's cost of living levels. That, I can discuss as minimum wage.... Those are slogans for the struggle against capitalism. Capitalism is incapable of solving the problems of the masses. That is the basic problem.

... the worker gets 1.74 a day ... does not pay for housing. That has to be assured because ... workers of the "frutera" [UFCO, United Fruit Company] do not pay for housing, or electricity; that is, the only thing that he pays for is ... they give him food cards ... the only thing that the peasant ... "frutera" ... retirement is ... or else they give him nothing, blackball him ... lost his indemnity ... ... the peasant struggling for better wages ...

[Etc. One man does most of the talking, about the relative situation of the worker with regard to the UFCO, the union, and independent farming as to earnings, benefits, etc. They engage in an argumentative comparison of the treatment of the worker by the UFCO and the railroad company. Toward the end the discussion leads into the potential for revolution among the former and present workers of the UFCO.]

[After a blank space there is a lecture on the Guatemalan situation from its origins, starting with a detailed account of Columbus' voyages, Spain's exploitation, the plunder of the gold and riches of America, and the enslavement of the natives. The lecturer then shifts to present tasks of revolution. The intelligible points to be gleaned on this are as follows:]

"The main function of the guerrilla is to disrupt the regime, the capitalist system of private ownership." [The "disrupt the system" point is made also at the end as the gist of the lecture,] We must keep digging at the roots while shaking the trunk to cause it to fall. The newspapers declare that they are not allowed to publish interviews with guerrilla

fighters, etc. Strikes are more frequent. The spirit of rebellion and disregard of law is spreading. We must encourage and exploit it.

Many people still think that the guerrillas are only supposed to kill soldiers. That is mistaken. We must get to the people and encourage their rebelliousness and opposition to the government, which is everywhere evident. The situation is deteriorating. The government of Peralta is not operating well. The guerrillas are playing an important role because they are [feeding] the people. They are not simply fighting; their role also is to solve problems for the people, to solve social difficulties for the people.

We must find out why the peasants do not respond the way they should to the guerrillas. There is strength for us and for the people in a close relationship. Thousands are watching us and what we do. In the villages we are welcomed because they realize we are fighting to solve their problems.

[End tape 1 - begin tape 2 ]

When the revolution is over, we are all going to solve our problems, the problems of all, not just of a few.

The struggle is going well; the government must be kept sharply conscious of us. Sometimes it seems no progress is being made, but from the standpoint of the revolutionary struggle it is being made. The thing is not to be discouraged but to be steadfast. For every 20 that the enemy kills, 100 will rise up.

[Quality of recording deteriorates so badly for a long stretch after this that summary is not feasible, as all crucial names (if any) and words are unintelligible. Then:] Strikes must be encouraged, because strikes go against the capitalist system, and what we want is to destroy, to replace the capitalist system. We want the means of production to be in the hands of the state controlled by the workers, for the benefit of all. The

function of the guerrilla is to disrupt the regime, the social system. The revolution will continue for a long time. There is no way to stop it short of victory. [Occasional comments by the other two or three participants had been heard. More comments follow, all unintelligible as above.]

[A period of silence is followed by a series of recorded greetings, letters, other messages, short speeches, and songs, including mention of names and identities which are unintelligible\*. The recording is poor, distorted, full of echoes. Upon the conclusion of this special section, there is a notable improvement in the tape quality, as reflected in the following pages.]

\* except for Marcantonio or Marco Antonio. Yoo -





arrived [Dondomita?] took this note to us, which I would like to read. It is dated 21 September 1964. It is a note which [Juan Chacon] sends to comrade Adan, and it reads as follows:

Compañero Comandante: I reiterate to you and the comrades our fraternal greeting and our wishes that you will [word] in a revolutionary manner for the good of the country. This is to ask you to issue instructions for a meeting of the titular leadership of the [FAR]. For that I shall go the place to which you may call me. I make this request because here the substitute command that had been operating since the event at [Siapa] ceased to operate at all for the last thirty days or longer. Also because since you, comrades of the Trece de Noviembre organization, publicly expressed your [word] toward us Communists, there have arisen problems which must be solved if unity is to continue. At a meeting of the titular command, with you in attendance, it shall be seen whether the problems arisen can be overcome or whether they are going to leave us disjointed [desarticulados], as we are now, with reference to the matters of major importance in our movement. Incidentally, the tasks assigned to the comrades as special responsibilities, are being carried out, so that the [FAR] [has been] operating in practice. However, it is not enough for each to carry his immediate tactical responsibilities. Matters [in prospect, or of perspective] have to be attended to, and these in the last few months, as I have said, have not been attended to with the proper authority and have been completely abandoned during the last month.

Fraternal greeting.

[Abencero Horit Kan?]

Copy to Arnando and to Zena 3

That is all we get as their reply. So in effect they refuse to attend the meetings of the substitute command but want a meeting of the titular command. In that regard, the [several words] a meeting to [take up] the points, this note must be answered. The line that we conclude from this is the same line that they have tried to follow, that everything has been done by a small group, which is the group that is in the [city], that is directly with [Rudy], and that/has "disjointed", as they put it, all functioning of [words]. But now with the conversation held by comrade Adan the whole thing has been clarified and we are strong once more. In any event we have not failed to [ask them], including [several words] with comrade [Luz], so that in case of a meeting [they] would attend. We are ready to attend any meeting to which we are called; [we have] called them three times, and they have failed to attend in all three cases. Therefore we propose that this remain the way it is until we have met there, since [phrase].

These are the only --- the latest news; this courier has to leave. Before we close I shall save up some of the tape for a message comrade Jenaro has asked to be allowed to record. Since I have been working on this he came over and wants to send a greeting. So we shall listen to comrade Jenaro.

One more thing before Jenaro's message. In the event you wish to reply to the memorandum sent by [Juan Chacon], there will no objection on our part. We are at your service there, although [several words] the concrete statement of opinion that [several words]. What they are trying to do is [leave] us alone to see whether we are capable or incapable of continuing. They imagine that we going to be unable to get out even a

bulletin or even less circulate anything, and that we would have to go looking for them. With these tactics of delay and of not attending the meetings they are trying to pressure us, to see --- to make us feel, they think, the need we have of them.

That is not the way the revolution is carried on; that is not the way the process can be advanced. But this we shall discuss up there. However, any decision you up there may want to make after discussion will be acceded to and respected by us.

Again I say farewell, with a fraternal, combative greeting to comrades Adan, Mateo, Marinero, [Sosa], and all the others who are there. Forward, comrades. Good health and good work.. Listen now to comrade [name].

[Another man:]

I greet you warmly, Mateo. I got your affectionate greeting, and we accepted it with love. It is actually [word], the manner, the assurance with which you express yourself, and we are working rather hard here, with great synchronisation and [word] and understanding of comrade [Rady] and [pushing forward every task]. We are here to give impetus to the process, as you say, and we realize it.

Give my warm greeting to comrade Adan. I got his greeting also on the other recording. Greetings [grandes felicitades; probably congratulations intended] on the sp statement and the interview with the newsmen. Really, the statement and interview reveal great political maturity and demonstrate also the work being done by comrade Mateo with regard to the sharpening up [seduracion] of a team up there among the guerrillas.

To conclude: "abrazos" to both, comrades Mateo and Adan, although I do not have the pleasure of your personal acquaintance, but we are involved in the same enterprise, in the same great task of carrying out the socialist

revolution in Guatemala. Forward, comrades. We shall soon see each other.

## POR VICTOR RICO GALAN

En un editorial reciente, Siempre censuró con energía la conducta de nuestras autoridades policíacas en el aeropuerto, por los malos tratos y las vejaciones a que son sometidos los viajeros procedentes de ciertos países, sobre todo de Cuba y de España. Aceptaba nuestra revista como cosa normal la vigilancia sobre visitantes potencialmente peligrosos, pero acu-

saba a los innumerables policías que el mexicano padece de realizar mal esa función o no realizarla en absoluto, a cambio de actuar con una insolencia y una prepotencia intolerables.

Como por encargo, los acontecimientos posteriores han venido a darle a nuestro editorial más razón incluso de la que pretendía tener. El pasado día 7, un norteamericano que responde al nombre de Henry Agüeros Garcés, lanzó una granada de mano contra los talleres del periódico El Día, con intenciones verdaderamente siniestras: la granada fue lanzada en un lugar tal, que sólo la rápida intervención de los trabajadores del diario pudo evitar una catástrofe de incalculables proporciones, de la que no estaría excluida la pérdida de muchas vidas humanas, tanto en el edificio del periódico, como en la zona aledaña.

No se trataba, por otra parte, de un hecho único ni aislado. En fecha anterior, aunque reciente, el Instituto Mexicano-Ruso de Relaciones Culturales sufrió una agresión análoga, y el arma utilizada resultó ser idéntica —según la policía— a la que explotó en el patio de El Día. Casi simultáneamente fue ametrallado el departamento que habitaba el corresponsal de la agencia yugoeslava Tanjug, y sólo la circunstancia de encontrarse en un quinto piso salvó la vida de su esposa, que bañaba a su hijita recién nacida, pues varios proyectiles de grueso calibre entraron por las ventanas y se alojaron en el techo de la habitación. En ambos casos, la lenidad y la indiferencia de la policía fueron evidentes. Ni aparecieron los culpables ni se hicieron investigaciones serias.

Además, somos muchos los mexicanos que, por ocuparnos de cuestiones políticas nacionales e internacionales con un criterio opuesto al del Gobierno de los Estados Unidos, recibimos un alud de amenazas y anónimas injurias, tanto por escrito como telefónicamente. La redacción de los anónimos y el lenguaje utilizado indica con claridad que son extranjeros quienes los hacen, y probablemente cubanos contrarrevolucionarios. Por propia experiencia de los es-

san del dominio público, es indiscutible que decir contrarrevolucionarios cubanos equivale a decir Agencia Central de Inteligencia (CIA) de los Estados Unidos.

La ola de violencia, espionaje y amenazas ha llegado a un punto tal, que motivó una carta del director de la revista Política a las autoridades responsables, exigiendo que se aplique la ley a los autores de tales hechos delictuosos y denunciando los catastróficos efectos que para el país puede tener el tolerarlos. Sin embargo nada se había hecho hasta que se produjo el atentado contra El Día y fue capturado su autor.

Capturado, no como resultado de investigaciones policíacas, sino gracias a la diligencia de un joven obrero de los talleres de El Día, que lo persiguió y le dio alcance. Porque Henry Agüeros Garcés entró en México como Pedro por su casa, no fue molestado por policía alguno, no fue fotografiado en frontera ni aeropuerto, y pudo incluso utilizar un nombre falso para obtener alojamiento en un hotel. ¿Y cómo no? Las vejaciones a ciudadanos extranjeros que nos visitan tienen un reverso: el trato obsequioso y hasta abyecto que se da a los ciudadanos norteamericanos. Esos mismos polizontes que tan groseros y bestiales se muestran con quienes vienen de Cuba o de España son la imagen misma de la amabilidad y la obsecuencia cuando el que llega tiene una tarjeta de turista que lo acredita como norteamericano.

Ser norteamericano es, en México, una patente de corso. Y eso, a pesar de que por la frontera norte o en los vuelos internacionales que del norte proceden llega a México la peor gentuza. Hágase una estadística de los delitos cometidos en nuestro país por extranjeros, y se verá que los yanquis se llevan la palma, con cifras imposibles de igualar, y con crímenes cuya degradación moral es también inigualable. Todo lo cual prueba hasta qué punto era justa la censura a la policía que hacía SIEMPRE! en su editorial ya citado: es una policía que injuria, humilla y veja, pero que no investiga los delitos reales y mucho menos es capaz de prevenirlos.

Queda por aclarar hasta dónde esas innumerables policías mexicanas —ilegales y por eso imposibles de controlar legalmente— están penetradas por la CIA, la FBI, y otras agencias extranjeras dedicadas al terrorismo, al espionaje y a sembrar la zozobra en todas partes. Queda por aclarar hasta dónde de ese norte revuelto y brutal que nos desprecia, como decía Martí, es el que verdaderamente dirige a polizontes cuyos sueldos legales difícilmente justifican el derroche y el lujo en el que viven. Quedan por aclarar muchas cosas, si de verdad se quiere cumplir la prome-

RICO-Galan, Victor aka

201-336474

Arzando CONTE

in of June 1965, Subject was reported to be a member of the  
FEP and an enemy of the FPI.

HMMMA 28529 Traveled from Cuba to Mexico via Cubana  
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