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SECRET

1. A trace reply prepared for the FBI in November 1976 indicated that from 1956 until 1961 LEONOV was in Moscow during which time he was reported to have attended the KGB school from 1958 until 1960. From 1960 until 1961 LEONOV was at the Fifth Department of KGB Hqs. A statement was also included which said that during his tours in Mexico LEONOV was consistently active in clandestine support of Latin American revolutionary and subversive activities, particularly relating to Guatemala.

PDSTORAGE: As of 1976 LEONOV was Chief of Service No. 1 (Information) of KGB Headquarters First (Foreign Intelligence) Directorate in Moscow. LEONOV has been considered for at least two Ambassadorial posts.

A statement that [redacted] LEONOV as a KGB officer was transmitted to the State Department in August 1966 (NOTE: [redacted] in September 1964 was inconclusive but could have been misinterpreted.)

SECRET

14-00000

BIOGRAPHIC PROFILE PASSED TO
[REDACTED] ON 9 August 1978
FOR PERUSAL OF [REDACTED]

IF APPROVED, DOCUMENT WILL BE
SENT TO HOUSE SUB-COMMITTEE ON
ASSASSINATION. FOUR PHOTOS
WERE INCLUDED FOR PASSAGE.

[REDACTED] IS LOCATED IN 2D18.

SECRET

BIOGRAPHIC PROFILE
OF
NIKOLAY SERGEYEVICH LEONOV

1. Nikolay Sergeyevich LEONOV was born on 22 August 1928 in Almazovo, USSR (also reported as Ryazan, USSR.) LEONOV graduated at an unknown date from the Institute of Foreign Relations in Moscow. He was assigned as Interpreter and Secretary to the Ambassador at the Soviet Embassy in Mexico City from May 1953 until 17 October 1956. On 31 July 1961 LEONOV returned to Mexico City as Third Secretary and Assistant Cultural Officer. He served in this capacity until his PCS departure in June 1964. LEONOV and his family went on home leave to the USSR from 21 April to 20 July 1963. During this leave LEONOV served as Fidel CASTRO's interpreter in the USSR in May 1963. LEONOV was assigned to Mexico City again on 10 October 1964 as Second Secretary and Press Attache at the Soviet Embassy. He departed PCS for the USSR on 22 December 1968. From April to July 1969 LEONOV served temporarily as representative of the Soviet News Agency "NOVOSTI" in Lima, Peru.

2. Additional travel information reflects that LEONOV served as interpreter for Soviet Vice Premier Anastas MIKOYAN on his trips to Mexico and Cuba in November 1959 and again in February 1960 when the Soviet Cultural and Technical Exposition was being held. LEONOV traveled to the Dutch West Indies and Trinidad in September 1962; his position and purpose of his

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- 2 -

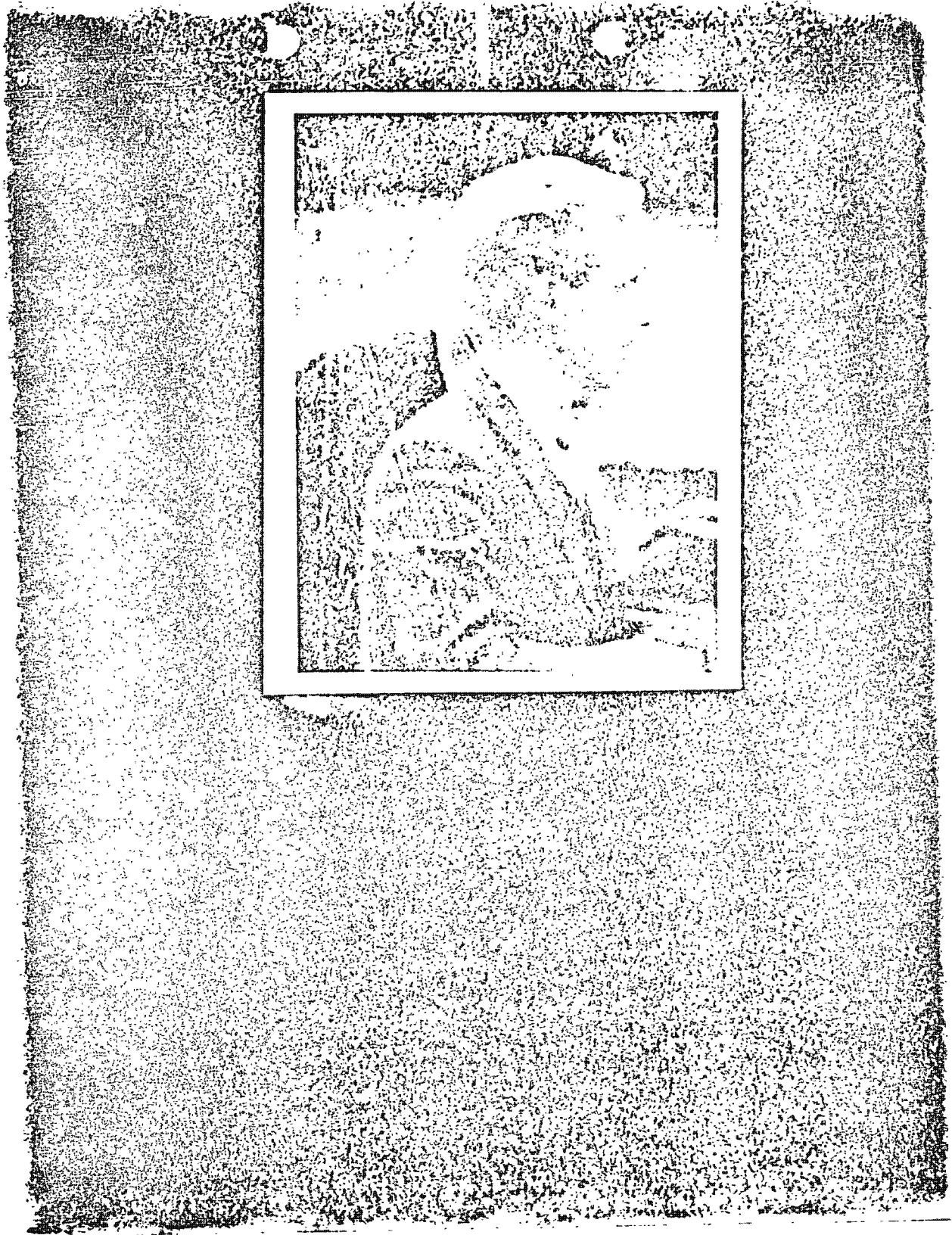
trip are unknown. LEONOV was a delegate to the 31st Session of the United Nations General Assembly in New York City from 19 September to 10 October 1976. In late June 1977 LEONOV accompanied two other Soviet officials on a visit to Panama where they were scheduled to visit with Panamanian Government officials. The next day LEONOV traveled to Bogota, Colombia where he remained until 3 July 1977. On this date he departed for Frankfurt, West Germany, presumably enroute home to the USSR.

3. LEONOV and his wife, Valeriya Ivanovich, who was born 30 April 1928 in Kazan, have a daughter, Irina Nikolayevna, who was born on 16 March 1962 in Mexico City. LEONOV reportedly speaks excellent Spanish, good English, some French and little German. He has been described as pleasant, outgoing, intelligent, shrewd, conscientious, and reliable. He has a sense of humor but displays a temper at times.

4. Based on his activities and associations in Mexico City during his tours of duty between May 1953 and December 1968 LEONOV is considered to be a staff officer of the KGB (Soviet Committee for State Security.)

SECRET





-1291

SECRET

FRP:

DEFERRED TELEPOUCH

CONF: IP/DP-7 INFO: FILE, RF, UPRD-R, (9/P)

78 0802005

PAGE 001

TO: 0514512 JIN 7A

WASHINGTON 234172

SECRET

DEFERRED TELEPOUCH 0514512 WASHINGTON 234172

TO: [REDACTED]

FROM KA/MGSP, INFO SE/X/LA
SUBJECT: NINTEL ESNOTCH

REF: DIRECTOR 222905

1. UPON FURTHER REVIEW OF FILE ON BERNARDO L E M U S MENDOZA (201-0091575) FOR CLEARANCE PURPOSES, ONE DOCUMENT WHICH MAY NOT BE AVAILABLE TO STATION INDICATES THAT LEMUS WAS IN CONTACT WITH A KGB OFFICER WHILE IN MEXICO. ACCORDING TO HGGN-4035 DATED 2 DEC 66, INFORMATION TAKEN FROM CAPTURED PGT DOCUMENTS REVEALED THAT LEMUS, WHILE IN EXILE IN MEXICO FROM 1953-56, WAS A CLOSE PERSONAL FRIEND OF KNOWN KGB OFFICER NIKOLAY SERGEYEVICH L E O S O V (201-0132139).

2. LEONOV WAS BORN 22 AUG 28 IN USSR. HE SERVED IN MEXICO FROM 1953-56 AS INTERPRETER/SECRETARY TO THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR* (FYI: PER POSTORAGE FROM 56-61 HE ATTENDED KGB SCHOOL AND SERVED AT KGB HQS.) DURING 1961-64 LEONOV WAS THIRD SECRETARY, ASSISTANT CULTURAL OFFICER AT SOVIET EMBASSY, AND FROM 64-66 HE WAS SECOND SECRETARY AND PRESS ATTACHE. DURING HIS TOURS IN MEXICO, LEONOV WAS REPORTEDLY CONSISTENTLY ACTIVE IN THE SUPPORT OF LATIN AMERICAN REVOLUTIONARY AND SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES, PARTICULARLY THOSE RELATED TO GUATEMALA. LAST KNOWN LOCATION OF LEONOV WAS TRIP TO BOGOTA FROM 27 JUNE TO 3 JULY 1977.

3. FROM ABOVE DATA IT WOULD SEEM THAT LEMUS KNEW LEONOV PRIOR TO LEONOV'S KGB TRAINING.

4. FILE: 201-0091575, 201-0132139. E2 IMPDET. > *2078 2078*
ORIG LA/MGSB/GSB [REDACTED] COORD SE/OR/X SE/OP/S
SE/X/LA [REDACTED]

REL: C/LA/MGSB/GSB [REDACTED] CL BY: 029163.

END OF MESSAGE

SECRET

301-0132139

Handwritten notes:
Kuta Jo
1977
[Signature]

SECRET

DO DOCUMENT EXTRACT

THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION CONCERNING THE SUBJECT OF THIS 201 DOSSIER HAS BEEN EXTRACTED FROM ANOTHER OFFICIAL DO FILE. PERSONS PERFORMING NAME TRACES ARE CAUTIONED THAT THE DOCUMENT FROM WHICH THIS EXTRACT WAS PREPARED CONTAINS ADDITIONAL INFORMATION PERTAINING TO THE SUBJECT AND SHOULD BE REQUESTED FROM IP/FILES.

LEONOV, NIKOLAY SERGEYEVICH
201-0132139
SEX M

074-005-102
SX-05555/74

CIT USSR

KNOWN KGB.

DATE 23 JUN 78

09616515

201-132139

E2 IMPDET CL BY 054979

FORM 100-10

CABLE SEC DISSEM BY 7 PER [redacted] TOTAL COPIES 28 RUN BY

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PERSON/UNIT NOTIFIED

ADVANCE COPY ISSUED/SLOTTED BY AT Z

STAFF

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			3	6	

T 996916 EIA55 PAGE 01-21 IN 338551

TOR: 282235Z JUL 77

SECRET 252212Z JUL 77 STAFF

Margaret Sauer

CITE [redacted]

TO: [redacted] INFO DIRECTOR.

WNINTEL CKLES INTEL

REFS: A. [redacted] *cid 329718*
B. [redacted] *cid 330952*

1. ACCORDING TO TRAVEL RECORDS RECEIVED TODAY ONE NIKOLAI LEONOV ARRIVED IN BOGOTA ON 27 JUN ABOARD AIR FRANCE FLIGHT 301. HE HOLDS PASSPORT [redacted] HE IS A RUSSIAN NATIONAL, AGE 48, MARRIED AND A PROFESSIONAL DIPLOMAT. WILL ADVISE WHEN AND IF SUBSEQUENT TRAVEL RECORDS INDICATE FURTHER TRAVEL TO PANAMA AND RETURN TO BOGOTA.

2. FILE: 56-8-0. E2 IMPDET

202079

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ACTOP - Colombia

MFG 7.76

CABLE SEC DISSEM BY 45 PER [redacted] TOTAL COPIES 26 BY [redacted]

PERSON/UNIT NOTIFIED: [redacted] **S E C R E T**

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ACTION UNIT <u>1A8</u>	I N F O	REF. FILE. VR. <u>1 Plans SEP PC/INT</u>
		<u>CI4 EPSTEG 2</u>

T 976965 EIA222 PAGE 21-21 IN 320952

TOR: 302110Z JUN 77

S E C R E T 302233Z JUN 77 STAFF

CITE [redacted]

TO: [redacted] INFO DIRECTOR.

WNINTEL CKLEG INTEL

REF: [redacted] (32366C) 23 [signature]

1. ACCORDING TO TRAVEL RECORDS COVERING PERIOD 20-26 JUN ONLY ONE SOVIET ENTERED COLOMBIA VIA BOGOTA. HE WAS ONE YURY TIMOFEEV, [redacted] AGE THIRTY-NINE, MARRIED. HE ARRIVED ON AVIANCA FLIGHT 63 ON 26 JUN AND LISTED HIS PROFESSION AS ENGINEER. HE APPARENTLY ARRIVED WITHOUT A COLOMBIAN VISA AND DID NOT LIST AN ADDRESS FOR HIS STAY IN BOGOTA.

2. FILE: 56-8-0. E2 IMPDET.

shows

S E C R E T

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TOTAL COPIES: 22-1

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PERSON/UNIT NOTIFIED: _____

SECRET

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STAFF

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			<i>CM</i>	3		6

T 973902

EIA136

PAGE 01

IN 329718

TOR: 292231Z JUN 77

SECRET 292130Z JUN 77 STAFF

CITE [REDACTED]

TO: [REDACTED] INFO DIRECTOR.

WNINTEL CKLEG INTEL

1. STATION IS ATTEMPTING TO IDENTIFY HIGH SOVIET OFFICIAL WHO IS BELIEVED TO BE CURRENTLY VISITING PANAMA. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] THE SOVIET OFFICIAL WAS EXPECTED TO VISIT COLOMBIA SOMETIME BETWEEN APPROXIMATELY 20-27 JUNE, AND FROM THERE TRAVEL ON TO PANAMA.

2. WOULD APPRECIATE ANY INFO BOGOTA MIGHT HAVE AS TO POSSIBLE IDENTITY THIS SOVIET OFFICIAL.

3. FOR HCS: ACCORDING TO HYGRUFF-1, THE THREE SOVIET OFFICIALS [REDACTED] ^(IN 329530) ARRIVED IN PANAMA ON 28 JUNE ABOARD KLM FLIGHT 779 FROM LISBON. THEIR ARRIVAL AND MEETING WITH PANAMANIAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS REPORTED IN PANAMANIAN PRESS ON 29 JUNE.

4. FILE: 56-8-0. E2, IMPDET.

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270249	LEONOV, IVAN LEONTEVICH (T)	USSR				
252439	LEONOV, IVAN MAKSIMOVICH (T)	USSR				
270113	LEONOV, IVAN PETROVICH (T)	USSR				
292539	LEONOV, IVAN PETROVICH (T)	USSR				
080279	LEONOV, IVAN SERGEYEVICH (T)	USSR				
037853	LEONOV, L. I. (T)	USSR				
118692	LEONOV, LEONID (T)	USSR				
062588	LEONOV, LEV IVANOVICH (T)	USSR				
267822	LEONOV, MATVEY IVANOVICH (T)	USSR				
173064	LEONOV, NIFHA	USSR				
033558	LEONOV, MIKHAIL ALEKSANDROVICH (T)	USSR	1965	CA 16		
060815	LEONOV, MIKHAIL ALEKSANDROVICH (T)	USSR				
057778	LEONOV, MIKHAIL IVANOVICH (T)	USSR				
078283	LEONOV, MIKHAIL VASILEVICH (T)	USSR				
051072	LEONOV, NIKOLAY ALEKSEYEVICH (T)	USSR	27 JUL 29			
053333	LEONOV, NIKOLAY ANDREYEVICH (T)	USSR	DEC 20			
053333	LEONOV, NIKOLAY GAVRILOVICH (T)	USSR	07 AUG 21			
052115	LEONOV, NIKOLAY IVANOVICH (T)	USSR	19 MAR 34			
051227	LEONOV, NIKOLAY IVANOVICH (T)	USSR	22 MAY 06			
023532	LEONOV, NIKOLAY NIKOLAYEVICH (T)	USSR	21 SEP 41			
021155	LEONOV, NIKOLAY SERGEYEVICH (T)	USSR	22 AUG 28			
054755	LEONOV, PARFIRIY LUKICH (T)	USSR				
242286	LEONOV, PAVEL AFANASYEVICH (T)	USSR				
251028	LEONOV, PAVEL BORISOVICH (T)	USSR				
014445	LEONOV, PAVEL SEMENOVICH (T)	USSR	01 JAN 16			
003815	LEONOV, PEIR IVANOVICH	USSR	13			
003885	LEONOV, PEIR IVANOVICH (T)	USSR	13			
266645	LEONOV, SERGEY ANDREYEVICH (T)	USSR				
271051	LEONOV, SERGEY ARKHIPOVICH (T)	USSR				
221800	LEONOV, STANISLAV (T)	USSR				
259061	LEONOV, TIMOFEY IVANOVICH (T)	USSR				
246777	LEONOV, V. A. (T)	USSR				
071099	LEONOV, V. S. (T)	USSR				
408120	LEONOV, VADIM VASILEYEVICH (T)	USSR	19 APR 49			
242472	LEONOV, VALENTIN IVANOVICH (T)	USSR				
227715	LEONOV, VALENTIN PAVLOVICH (T)	USSR	20 OCT 42			
286769	LEONOV, VASILIY GEMIRIYEVICH (T)	USSR				
179071	LEONOV, VASILIY IVANOVICH (T)	USSR				
264862	LEONOV, VASILIY OSIPOVICH (T)	USSR				
017085	LEONOV, VASILIY PAVLOVICH (T)	USSR	24 JUL 03			
405781	LEONOV, VIKTOR (T)	USSR	36			
186643	LEONOV, VIKTOR IVANOVICH (T)	USSR	43			
228604	LEONOV, VIKTOR NIKOLAYEVICH (T)	USSR	12 AUG 34			
047955	LEONOV, VILEN NIKOLAYEVICH (T)	USSR	29 APR 25			

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OR/0777 PAGE 02547

** K03**

SECRET/NOFORN-

M.D.N)	SURNAME, GIVEN NAME, MIDDLE NAME	SOVIET G I C S I N D E X POB DOB	CITZ	201 NUMBER	WIFE NAME
295237	LEONOV, VLADIMIR ALEKSANDROVICH (T)		USSR		
017021*	LEONOV, VLADIMIR ALEKSEYEVICH		USSR		
017021*	LEONOV, VLADIMIR ALEKSEYEVICH (T)	USSR	03 SEP 31	USSR	+201-0732596
024731*	LEONOV, VLADIMIR ANDREYEVICH (T)	USSR	03 SEP 31	USSR	+201-0732596
053991	LEONOV, VLADIMIR F		USSR		+201-0148594
053991	LEONOV, VLADIMIR FEDOROVICH (T)		USSR		+201-0788619
284882	LEONOV, VLADIMIR PORFIRYEVICH (T)		USSR		+201-0788619
294421	LEONOV, VLADIMIR STEPANOVICH (T)		USSR		
226291*	LEONOV, VYACHESLAV STEPANOVICH (T)		USSR		
224481	LEONOV, YURIY (T)	USSR	13 JUN 39	USSR	+201-0916881
188311	LEONOV, YURIY (T)	USSR	CA 33	USSR	+201-0921125
224481	LEONOV, YURIY (T)	USSR		USSR	
094821	LEONOV, YURIY ALEKSANDROVICH (T)	USSR	CA 33	USSR	+201-0921125
003886	LEONOV, YURIY BORISOVICH (T)	USSR	03 JUN 26	USSR	+201-0831521
040394	LEONOV, YURIY PETROVICH (T)	USSR	12 MAR 30	USSR	+201-0182275
271022	LEONOVA, ALEKSANDRA FEDOROVNA (T)	USSR	25 NOV 39	USSR	+201-0776624
				USSR	+WIFE SVETLANA

08/07/77 E 44 GOOD

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SECRET/NOFORN SOV GICS FILE 011155 E2 IMPDET CL BY 005877

ESPAIL

08/07/77 E 44 GOOD

08/07/77 PAGE

011155

SECRET/NOFORN SOV GICS FILE CONT.

A 50A01 F 44 GOOD
 A 53A01 C T 5/07 W 155 W LAX BLD SMALL
 A 61A01 E WIFE VALERIYA IVANOVA B 28 APR 28 RYAZAN
 A 61A01 F DAD IRINA NIKOLAYEVNA B 62
 61A02 E 44 EXCELLEN
 A 61A04 F SPANISH
 00A01 F SUSP RIS PROB ST SEC
 00A01 H FENHELMET 74-6-6261A
 00A02 J CHIEF OF TECHNICAL SECTION
 00A02 K KNOWN SOV ST SEC
 00A02 N AUST HADEN
 00A03 N MEX
 00A04 H 30023018
 C 00A04 N KNOWN SOV ST SEC
 C 00A06 U PRSTORAGE SX-5555767 74-5-112 JAN 77
 C 00A06 W SEE HOLDER OF FILE FOR ADDITIONAL INFO
 A 50A01 N EMPLOYEE
 A 50A01 F SUSP FIS PROB ST SEC
 A 50A01 M CONSULATE
 A 50A01 N POLN WARSAW CA 50
 A 50A01 F PCS REPORTS RT-400 19 AUG 69
 A 53A01 B EMPLOYEE ADMINISTRATIVE
 A 53A01 H
 A 53A01 M EMBASSY
 A 53A01 N MEX MEXICO CITY CA 25 MAY 53 17 OCT 56
 A 53A01 U PCS REPORTS RT-400 19 AUG 69
 60A01 N LUBA HAVANA 60
 60A01 G MEMBER MIRONAN ENTOURAGE TO CUBA FOR EXPOSITION
 60A01 U REDCAP 13 NOV 64
 A 61A01 M SRD SECRETARY/ASSISTANT CULTURAL OFFICER
 A 61A01 H
 A 61A01 M EMBASSY
 A 61A01 N MEX MEXICO CITY 11 JUL 61 14 JUL 65
 A 61A01 M PROMOTED 2ND SECRETARY PR JUL 65
 A 61A01 U PCS REPORTS SCI 2 OCT 63
 A 61A01 W MEXICAN DIA LIST JUL 65
 61A02 M PACHUCA COMESA 1537405
 61A02 N MEX MEXICO CITY 61 54
 61A02 J RESIDENCE
 61A02 U REDCAP HMMA 33293 201-13-139 15 OCT 67
 61A03 N USA NEW YORK 61
 61A03 G SUBJ LEFT NEW YORK FOR MEX 31 JUL 61
 61A03 U REDCAP 13 NOV 64
 A 61A04 G 2ND SECRETARY/ PRESS ATTACHE
 A 61A04 K KNOWN SOV ST SEC
 A 61A04 M EMBASSY
 A 61A04 N MEX MEXICO CITY PR JUL 65 22 DEC 68
 A 61A04 U PROMOTED PR JUL 64
 A 61A04 U PCS REPORTS HMMA 33293 201-13-139 18 OCT 67
 A 61A04 W HMMA-36146, 31 DEC 68 HMMA-36147, 31 DEC 68
 A 61A04 Y LECNOV AND WIFE FREQUENTLY AT ODDS WITH EACH OTHER ENGLISH
 C 62A01 J OFFICER
 C 62A01 N KNOWN SOV ST SEC
 C 62A01 N MEX MEXICO CITY 62 UNK

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SECRET/NOFORN SOV GICS FILE 011155 E2 IMPDET CL BY 005877

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T 44A01 E WIFE
 A 53A01 E WIFE 124
 A 53A01 F 140 142
 T 00A01 K KNOWN
 T 00A01 J OVERT
 T 00A01 W OVERT
 T 44A01 S EMPLOYEE
 T 44A01 H UNK
 T 44A01 N USA
 T 44A01 G NATL A
 T 44A02 G CHIEF
 T 44A02 H UNK
 T 44A02 N USA/1
 T 44A02 V OVERT
 T 44A02 W HARBOR
 A 53A01 G EMPLOYE
 A 53A01 H
 A 53A01 H UN SOV
 A 53A01 N SOLS
 A 53A01 F PCS RE
 52A01 G EXPLOR
 52A01 H UN EEE
 52A01 J OFFICER
 52A01 K KNOWN
 52A01 N SOLS
 52A01 U POLICE
 00A00 A UNK
 00A00 B UNK
 00A00 C
 00A00 D SHL
 00A00 E UNK
 57A01 F
 57A01 G SWD
 57A01 H DIFF TA
 57A01 J TALK
 57A01 K TYNCA
 57A01 N UNK
 57A01 Q FINER
 57A01 U POLICE
 57A01 Z UNK
 00A00 A 011191
 00A00 B MESHKO
 00A00 C USSR
 00A00 D USSR
 00A00 E WIFE VA
 A 61A02 B MESHKO
 F 00A01 C USSR
 A 61A01 D USSR
 A 62A01 B USSR
 A 65A01 D
 A 75A01 D

08/07/77 PAGE

011155

SECRET/NOFORN SOV GICS FILE CONT.

C 62A01 U PRSTORAGE-841 SX-3735 14 MAY 63
 C 62A01 W CONTACT HOLDER OF FILE FOR ADDITIONAL INFO
 UNK 62 UNK

011155

A 52A01 E 44 SOME
 A 61A02 E WIFE VA
 A 61A02 F DAD IR
 62A01 E 44 FLUEN

011155

SECRET//NOFORN SOV GICS FILE
 CONT.

C 62401 U POSTOFFICE-941 SX-3735 10 MAY 63
 C 62401 N CONTACT HOLDER OF FILE FOR ADDITIONAL INFO
 62402 N MEXICO CITY 63 UNK
 62402 N SUBJ TO LEAVE MEX FOR DWIN 27 AUG 62 ENROUTE TRIN
 62402 U REDCAP 13 NOV 64
 62402 N MEX MEXICO CITY 63 UNK
 62403 N SUBJ RETURNED MEX FROM DWIN AND TRIN 8 SEP 62
 62403 U REDCAP 13 NOV 64
 62404 N TRIN FORT OF SPAIN 63 UNK
 62404 U SUBJ TO LEAVE DWIN FOR FORT OF SPAIN 28 JUN 62
 62404 U REDCAP 13 NOV 64
 63401 U INTEL OFFICER
 63401 N ENGLN SOV ST SEC
 63401 M PACIFICA
 63401 N MEX MEXICO CITY 63 UNK
 63401 U REDCAP 13 NOV 64
 63402 N USSR MOSCOW 63 UNK
 63402 U REDCAP 13 NOV 64
 63402 U SUBJ WENT MOSCOW WITH CASTRO SEE KRUSHCHEV RE PLAN FOR
 63402 U SUBVERSIVE ACTION TO BE CARRIED OUT FROM CUBA AND MEX
 63403 N MEX MEXICO CITY 63 UNK
 63403 U REDCAP 13 NOV 64
 63403 U SUBJ IN CLANDESTINE CONTACT ARMS SMUGGLERS MAY 63
 63403 N MEX MEXICO CITY 63 UNK
 64401 U RETURNED MEXICO CITY 10 OCT 64
 64401 U LIFE/ALICRAVE-1 MEXI 1218 14 FEB 64
 64401 U SUBJ HAD NEW PASSPORT BELIEVED RE WORKING AS TRANSLATOR
 C 75401 R KNOWN SOV ST SEC
 C 75401 N USER 74
 C 75401 U POSTOFFICE SX-5555/25 74-5-102 07 APR 75
 C 75401 W CONTACT HOLDER OF FILE FOR ADDITIONAL INFO
 B 76401 G DELEGATE
 B 76401 M UNGA 31ST SESSI-N
 B 76401 N USA NEW YORK 19 SEP 76 01 OCT 76
 B 76401 U PRESENCE REPORTS
 B 76401 U FBI MACHINE DOSSIER U-319 LONS 20 NOV 76
 00405 R SH/ALEVICH VLADIMIR I. ANOVICH 017422
 00405 R MEX MEXICO CITY
 00405 U 201-SUMMARY 1 JAN 65
 A 54401 R SAPPINOVA VLADIMIR IVY 27 SEP 54 28 FEB 64
 A 54401 R MEX SAPPINOVA LIVED WITH LEONOV FAMILY
 A 54401 U PES REPORTS SEP 11 JAN 66
 56401 R CASTRO FIDEL 013128
 56401 S MEX MEXICO CITY 21 JUN 56
 56401 T WHEN CASTRO ARRESTED MEXI 21 JUN 56 HAD CALLING CARD LEONOV
 56401 U REDCAP 13 NOV 64
 N 56401 U SALGO RENEZ BURGER 28/2911
 N 56401 S FRAN FEB 56
 N 56402 T LEONOV CONTACT SALGO
 N 56402 L AGENCY RT-400 20 JUN 74
 61405 R BROWNIN ALEXANDR MIKHAYLOVICH 022520
 61405 R MEX MEXICO CITY 67
 61405 T LEONOV WORKS CLOSELY WITH BROWNIN

011191

A 52401 E
 A 61402 E
 A 61402 E
 62401 E
 62401 E
 A 68401 E
 F 75401 F
 F 60401 U
 F 60401 W
 A 52401 U
 A 52401 M
 A 52401 N
 A 52401 Q
 A 52401 U
 A 52401 Z
 A 52402 G
 A 52402 M
 A 52402 N
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 CONT.

61405 U REDCAP
 62405 R NOVIKOV
 62405 S MEX
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 61403 R
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SECRET/NOFORN SOV GICS FILE
CONT.

62A05 U	REDCAP	HMMA 33293	201-132139	18 OCT 67
62A05 R	NOVIKOV	VLADIMIR		010484
62A05 S	MEX	MEXICO CITY	62	
62A05 T	LEONOV FORMERLY WORKED AS ASST FOR NOVIKOV			
62A05 U	REDCAP			13 NOV 64
62A06 R	BAZAROV	SEMEN	TARASOVICH	000559
62A06 S	DWIN	CURACAO	27 AUG 62	
62A06 T	LEONOV ACCOMPANING BAZAROV TRIP TO DWIN AND TRIN			
62A07 U	REDCAP			13 NOV 64
62A07 R	BAZAROV	SEMEN	ARASOVICH	000559
62A07 T	TRIN	FORT OF SPAIN	23 AUG 62	
62A07 U	REDCAP			13 NOV 64
62A07 T	LEONOV ACCOMPANING BAZAROV ON TRIP			
62A08 R	KUZNETSOV	SVYATOSLAV	FEDOROVICH	003738
62A08 S	MEX	MEXICO CITY	62	
62A08 T	LEONOV WORKED FOR KUZNETSOV			
62A08 U	REDCAP			13 NOV 64
62A09 R	GLORIO	VIKTOR	NIKOLAYEVICH	004172
62A09 S	MEX	MEXICO CITY	62	
62A09 T	LEONOV CRITICIZED LEONOV FOR FAILING APPEAR WHERE ORDERED			
62A09 U	REDCAP			13 NOV 64
62A10 U	SUPPLY	NIKOLAY		000489
62A10 T	CELLMATE	MEXICO CITY	SEP 62	001000
62A10 U	LEONOV	HMMA-23983		10 JUL 64
62A11 R	FLORES	MEXICO CITY		012096
62A11 S	MEX	MEXICO CITY	62	
62A11 T	NO REPORT ON NATURE LEONOV CONTACT WITH FLORES			
62A11 U	REDCAP			13 NOV 64
62A12 R	BAZAROV	SEMEN		000559
62A12 S	MEX	MEXICO CITY	27 AUG 62	08 SEP 62
62A12 U	UNKNOWN			
62A13 R	FLORES	HORACIO	SANCHEZ	05 OCT 64
62A13 S	MEX	MEXICO CITY	62	025120
62A13 T	NO REPORT ON NATURE OF CONTACT W/ FLORES			
62A13 U	REDCAP			13 NOV 64
62A14 R	ANTONOV	SERGEY	N. NIKOLAYEVICH	15417
62A14 S	MEX	MEXICO CITY	SEP 63	
62A14 T	LEONOV IN FREQUENT TOUCH ANTONOV DURING LATTER MEX			
62A14 U	REDCAP			13 NOV 64
62A15 R	GARDENAS	LORENZO		021001
62A15 S	MEX	MEXICO CITY	12 APR 63	
62A15 T	LEONOV VISITED HOME GARDENAS			
62A15 U	REDCAP			13 NOV 64
62A16 R	FERFER	OLGA		032095
62A16 S	MEX	MEXICO CITY	11 SEP 63	
62A16 T	FERFER MADE ARRANGEMENT MEET LEONOV EVENING 02 SEP 63			
62A16 U	REDCAP			13 NOV 64
62A17 R	FLORES	ROBERTO JARAMILLO		021001
62A17 S	MEX	MEXICO CITY	US AUG 63	
62A17 T	FLORES TALKED TO LEONOV RE URGENT MATTER AQUA PRIETA, SENOF			
62A17 U	REDCAP			13 NOV 64
62A18 R	JOHNSON JR	CHARLES WILLIAMS		021001

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SECRET/NOFORN SOV GICS FILE E2 IMPDET CL BY 005877

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61A01 U				
61A03 S				
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63A08 S	MEX	MEXICO CITY	08 OCT 63	
63A08 T	LEONOV PHONED JOHNSON RE RUSSIAN LESSONS			
63A08 U	REDCAP			13 NOV 64
63A09 R	TULLIO	HUGO		032110
63A09 S	MEX	MEXICO CITY	30 OCT 63	
63A09 T	TULLIO IN TOUCH LEONOV RE SUPPLY SOV BOOKS AND PUBLICATIONS			
63A09 U	REDCAP			13 NOV 64
64A02 R	NESTANTINOV	SERGEY	SERGEYEVICH	003200
64A02 S	MEX	MEXICO CITY	23 MAR 64	
64A02 T	UNKNOWN			
64A02 U				10 MAR 65

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SECRET/NOFORN SOV GICS FILE E2 IMPDET CL BY 005877

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60A01 U				
61A01 H				
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REDCAP
JOHNSON JR
08/07/77 PAGE 5312

CHARLES WILLIAMS

11 NOV 64
011101

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SECRET/NOFORN SOV GICS FILE E2 IMPDET CL BY 005877

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SECRET/NOFORN SOV GICS FILE
CONT.

63408	S	MEX	MEXICO CITY	08 OCT 63	
63408	T	LEONOV FREDERICK JOHNSON	RE RUSSIAN LESSONS		
63408	U	REDCAP			13 NOV 64
63409	R	HULL	HUGO		032110
63409	S	MEX	MEXICO CITY	30 OCT 63	
63409	T	TULLIO IN TOUCH LEONOV	RE SUPPLY SOV BOOKS AND PUBLICATIONS		
63409	U	REDCAP			13 NOV 64
64402	R	INSTANTINOV	SERGEY	SERGEYEVICH	003200
64402	S	MEX	MEXICO CITY	23 MAR 64	
64402	T	UNPLAN			
64402	U		201 SUMMARY		19 MAR 65
64403	F	CULIN	ALEXIMIC		021605
64403	S	MEX	MEXICO CITY	03 FEB 64	
64403	T	COLLEAGUE			
64403	U		201 SUMMARY		
64404	R	MURHARENKO	SERGEY		018479
64404	S	MEX	MEXICO CITY	10 OCT 64	
64404	T	LEONOV TO REPLACE MURHARENKO AS CHIEF PRESS ATTACHE EMB			
64404	U	STATE			24 OCT 64
64405	R	FERRER	OLGA		032095
64405	S	MEX	MEXICO CITY	29 JAN 64	
64405	T	FERRER MET WITH LEONOV		29 JAN 64	
64405	U	REDCAP			13 NOV 64
A 65401	R	BELFERGE	CEORIC	HENNING	015079
A 65401	S	MEX	MEXICO CITY	65	
A 65401	T	LEONOV AND WIFE ON FRIENDLY TERMS WITH BELFERGE AND WIFE			
A 65401	U	PCS REPORTS	HMMA 33293	201-132139	18 OCT 67
66401	R	MISHKOV	LEONID	VASILYEVICH	027106
66401	S	MEX	MEXICO CITY	BEC 66	67
66401	T	LEONOV MADE MET MISHKOV IN CHAFULTEPEC PARK			
66401	U		SPR	201-75616A	22 SEP 67
67401	R	CARDENAS	LORENZO	BARAJAS	032091
67401	S	MEX	MEXICO CITY	7	
67401	T	CLAUDESTINE CONTACT			
67401	U		HMMA 33293	01-43-114	18 OCT 67
00400	A	011162			
00400	B	MALFAU	ANDRE		
00400	U				
00400	D	FRAN			
00401	R	MALFAU	ANDRE		
T 29401	B	MALFAU	ANDRE		
T 29401	C				
T 29401	D	FRAN			
T 33402	E	WIFE CLARA			
00401	U	UNBOUND	OFRA 28540	100-6-113	15 MAR 57
00401	W	FROM INTERROGATION OF A CUBAN JANE PLATE			
T 00405	W	OLEST	CD-864 P384	100-6-12974	63
T 00405	W	SERGE VICTOR MEMBERS OF A REVOLUTIONARY			
T 29401	G	WALTER			
T 29401	N	USSR	MOSCOW	29	UNK
T 29401	W	ON VISIT			
T 29401	W	OLEST	CD-1100 P195-351		41
T 29401	W	FISCHER, LOUIS MEN AND POLITICS			

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T 33401	N	FRAN	PARIS	33	UNK
T 33401	U	OLEST	CD-1442 P377 307	100-6-13074	67

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A 67401	U				
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TOR:262225Z JUL 77

SECRET 262216Z JUL 77 STAFF

CITE [redacted]

TO: DIRECTOR, [redacted]

WINTEL RYBAT CKLEG PDQUICK TRACE

REF: DIRECTOR 070125

1. TRAVEL INFORMATION RECEIVED TODAY INDICATES
LEONOV DEPARTED BOGOTA FOR FRANKFURT ON 3 JUL ABOARD
VIASA FLIGHT #903.

2. FILE: 201-0132139; 201-0101794. E2 IMPDET

*mi
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SECRET

PANAMA CLETOP

OUTGOING MESSAGE

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DIRECTOR

MESSAGE REFERENCE NUMBER

070125

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TO: [REDACTED]

UNINTEL RYBAT CKLEG PDQUICK TRACE Y

REFS: A. X/00/9787-77, 18 JULY 1977 [REDACTED]

B. DIRECTOR 060370

C. [REDACTED] | IN 329718 | Y

1. FOLLOWING IS FOR STATIONS' BACKGROUND ONLY. Y
2. BELIEVE SOVIET PERSON CITED REF A MAY BE IDENTICAL WITH

0 NIKOLAY SERGEYEVICH L E O N O V (201-132139), [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] GRADUATED AT UNKNOWN DATE FROM THE INSTITUTE OF FOREIGN RELATIONS IN MOSCOW. FROM JULY 1953 UNTIL OCTOBER 1956 SERVED AS INTERPRETER AND SECRETARY TO THE AMBASSADOR AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN MEXICO CITY. FROM 1956 TO 1961 REPORTEDLY ATTENDED KGB SCHOOL AND SERVED AT KGB HQS. HE TRAVELED TDY TO MEXICO IN NOVEMBER 1959 AND TO CUBA IN 1960 AS INTERPRETER. IN JULY 1961 HE RETURNED TO MEXICO CITY AS THIRD SECRETARY AND ASSISTANT CULTURAL ATTACHE OF SOVIET EMBASSY AND SERVED THERE UNTIL JUNE 1964. FROM OCTOBER 1964 UNTIL DECEMBER 1968 HE WAS SECOND SECRETARY AND PRESS ATTACHE AT MEXICO CITY EMBASSY. FROM APRIL 1969 UNTIL JULY 1969 HE SERVED

DATE: 22 JULY 77
 ORIG:
 UNIT:
 EXT:

B 201-101794

RECORD COPY

201-132139

22 JUL 77

RELEASING OFFICER

SECRET

AUTHENTICATING OFFICER

E 2 IMPDET

OUTGOING MESSAGE

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 OF FILES #

070125

TEMPORARILY AS REPRESENTATIVE OF SOVIET NOVOSTI NEWS AGENCY IN LIMA. DURING TOURS IN MEXICO LEONOV WAS CONSISTENTLY ACTIVE IN SUPPORT OF LATIN AMERICAN REVOLUTIONARY AND SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES, PARTICULARLY THOSE RELATED TO GUATEMALA. Y

3. SENSITIVE FYI ONLY: PER PDSTORAGE, AS OF 1976 LEONOV WAS CHIEF OF SERVICE NO. 1 (INFORMATION) OF KGB FIRST (FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE) DIRECTORATE IN MOSCOW. (HEADQUARTERS COMMENT: POSITION IS EQUIVALENT TO BKHERALD CHIEF OF REPORTS.) LEONOV HAS BEEN CONSIDERED FOR AT LEAST TWO AMBASSADORIAL POSTS. Y

4. REF A INDICATES THAT LEONOV RECENTLY WAS IN PANAMA. THERE IS POSSIBILITY THAT VISIT WAS MADE IN COMPANY OF VLADIMIR KONSTANTINOVICH T O L S T I K O V, FELLOW KGB OFFICER WITH WHOM LEONOV SERVED IN MEXICO DURING 1962-66 PERIOD (REF B). WASHINGTON CUSTOMERS ARE VERY INTERESTED IN OBJECTIVES AND ACCOMPLISHMENT OF SOVIET INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS DURING VISIT TO PANAMA AND PROBABLY TO BOGOTA (REF C). HAVE STATIONS OBTAINED ANY INFORMATION ON THIS TOPIC? Y

5. FILE: 201-132139, 201-101794. E2 IMPDET. H

DATE:
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RELEASING OFFICER

COORDINATING OFFICERS

AUTHENTICATING OFFICER

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28 JUL 1977 *AK*

TO : Office of Central Reference/
Information Services Group
ATTN: [redacted] USSR Division

FROM : Deputy Director for Operations

SUBJECT: *A* LEONOV, Nikolay Sergeyevich (U/AIUO)

IP/ER	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	INTEL PROGRAM
IP/ER	<input type="checkbox"/>	PROJECT
IP/ER	<input type="checkbox"/>	...
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1. (U/AIUO) Reference is made to your telephonic request dated 19 July 1977 for information concerning Subject.
2. (S) Our files show no indication of any connection between Subject and prominent Soviet officials.
3. (S) [redacted] Nikolay LEONOV was identified as a KGB officer.
4. (S) Subject was graduated from the Institute of Foreign Relations in Moscow, at an unknown date. From July 1953 until October 1956 he served as an interpreter and Secretary to the Ambassador at the Soviet Embassy in Mexico City, Mexico. He traveled to Mexico in November 1959 and to Cuba in February 1960 as an interpreter. In July 1961 he returned to Mexico City as Third Secretary and Assistant Cultural Attache at the Embassy and served in this capacity until June 1964. He was assigned there again in October 1964 as Second Secretary and Press Attache. He remained in this position until December 1968. From April 1969 until July 1969 he served temporarily as representative of the Soviet News Agency Novosti in Lima, Peru.

[redacted]
 IP/EIS: [redacted]
 AUTHENTICATING OFFICER: C/IP/RB
 BASED ON: XAE 1251 dated 15 October 1976
 HEEIA 29141 dated 8 June 1966
 FILE IN: 201-132139
 COORD IN DRAFT:
 SE/CI/X: [redacted]
 LA/MEXI: [redacted]

26 July 1977
316-02384 77
201-132139

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(When Filled In)

- TELEPHONIC REQUEST		DATE
REQUESTING AGENCY <i>DCR via [redacted]</i>	<i>FBI</i>	REPLY <i>See State X9157</i>
RE [redacted]	DATE <i>19 July 1977</i>	ANALYST
SUBJECT (Last, First, Middle) <i>Leonov, Nikolay Sergeyevich</i>		
AKA OR NIE		
DATE OF BIRTH <i>22 Aug 1928</i>	PLACE OF BIRTH <i>USSR</i>	CITIZENSHIP
OCCUPATION (Include Dates)	RESIDENCE (Country, Town/City, Street, include Dates)	
FATHER (Last, First, Middle)	MOTHER (Last, First, Middle, include AKA)	
OTHER IDENTIFYING DATA		
<p style="text-align: right;"> <i>20 Jul 77</i> <i>208</i> IP/RS [redacted] OFFICE [redacted] [redacted] [redacted] [redacted] </p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>OCR telephoned 20 July</i></p>		
REQUEST FOR: (Check appropriate box)	REPLY NEEDED BY <i>no later than noon tomorrow</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> DEROGATORY INFORMATION		
<input type="checkbox"/> ALL INFORMATION	<i>201-132139</i>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SPECIFIC INFORMATION REQUIRED:	<i>any intelligence affiliation or connection with prominent Sov officials</i>	

FORM 5-73 3541

SECRET

CL BY: 007622

(4-38)

S E C R E T

DO DOCUMENT EXTRACT

THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION CONCERNING THE SUBJECT OF THIS 201
DOSSIER HAS BEEN EXTRACTED FROM ANOTHER OFFICIAL DO FILE.
PERSONS PERFORMING NAME TRACES ARE CAUTIONED THAT THE DOCU-
MENT FROM WHICH THIS EXTRACT WAS PREPARED CONTAINS ADDITIONAL
INFORMATION PERTAINING TO THE SUBJECT AND SHOULD BE REQUESTED
FROM IP/FILES.

LEONOV, NIKOLAY SERGEYEVICH
201-0132139 074-005-102
SEX M SX-05555/68

KNOWN KGB

DATE 21 JUL 77

09524016

201-132139

S E C R E T

E2 IMPDET CL BY 054979

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DESTACADO LATINOAMERICANISTA RUSO NIKOLAI LEÓNOV, QUE VIVIÓ 12 AÑOS EN MÉXICO, HABLA A SIEMPRE! DE LOS MUCHOS PROBLEMAS DE NUESTRA AMÉRICA

POR INNA VASILKOVA

Estimado Sr. Pagés:
Nicolái Leónov —uno de los principales latinoamericanistas soviéticos de hoy, doctor en Ciencias Históricas y hombre por lo regular moderado en manifestar sus sentimientos— se pone sentimental cuando se habla de México...

“Considero a México, hasta cierto punto, mi segunda patria —dice—. He vivido allí doce años en total. Me enamoré de él a primera vista y estoy seguro de que mi cariño a este país no se empañará con los años.”

Poco amigo de las entrevistas, esta vez Nicolái ha hecho una excepción. Para SIEMPRE! y para mí.

Ante todo, hablamos de la capital. Tanto más que Leónov publicó hace poco en la revista soviética *América Latina*, un extenso ensayo sobre ella. Pido a Nicolái que diga lo que, a su parecer, determina la fisonomía de esa ciudad.

Leónov: Cuando recuerdo la ciudad de México e intento dilucidar en qué conjuntos arquitectónicos de la capital mexicana está mejor reflejado el espíritu de la nación, me vienen a las mentes, ante todo, los nuevos monumentos. Esos en los que se ha perpetuado la heroica lucha del pueblo por su independencia política y económica. Y entre ellos, en primer lugar, el dedicado a los “Niños Héroes”, los cuales, aunque no pudieron librar de los norteamericanos a la ciudad, a costa de sus vidas salvaron el honor y la dignidad de la nación. Eso para mí es el símbolo de México... Recuerdo que el general Ridgway, verdugo del pueblo coreano, visitó México y depositó una corona al pie del monumento. A la mañana siguiente la corona estaba ante la puerta de la embajada de los EE.UU. con la siguiente inscripción: “De asesinos no admitimos coronas”.

Un símbolo de México es también el monumento a los trabajadores del petróleo. No se puede ver con frecuencia en un Estado capitalista un monumento a obreros, y que además, éstos no estén representados en un estilo banal-allegórico, sino en el proceso del trabajo.

Al pensar en México, recuerdo siempre asimismo la obra simbólica de Francisco Epens en la fachada de la Facultad de Medicina de la Universidad. La gigantesca cabeza que ocupa el centro de la composición es, para mí, personificación de la nación mexicana; en ella parecen haberse fundido tres caras: la de una mujer india, la de un hombre español y la de un mestizo.

Y por último, la singular plaza de las Tres Culturas. Me parece que esa “triada” es precisamente lo que da a la ciudad de México su originalidad sin par.

Pregunta: Pero una ciudad no son sólo las



En 1968, en la inauguración de la XIX Olimpiada.



Leónov con Siqueiros, en su taller de Cuernavaca.

Leónov: Para comprender aunque no sea más que un poco el alma mexicana hay que ver, por lo menos, tres cosas: la plaza del Zócalo en la noche del 15 al 16 de septiembre, una corrida y la plaza de Garibaldi.

En la plaza del Zócalo se percibe con particular agudeza el hábito del pasado remoto, de la rica y turbulenta historia del país, que forjara el carácter de la nación. Allí se llega a comprender a fondo el arrogante amor de los mexicanos a su patria, sus seculares anhelos de libertad e independencia y su odio abrasador a los colonizadores de todo género, que hollaran inclementemente la antigua cultura y las tradiciones del país.

La corrida es una emocionante fiesta de valor, destreza y, de seguro, suerte, donde brota a raudales el fogoso temperamento de los mexicanos. Entre las infinitas tradiciones de la corrida mexicana, una es de mi grado en particular: la de perdonar la vida y poner en libertad al toro que por su bravura, potencia y tesón se gana la simpatía del público. Me subyuga la sabiduría del bicho que tiene como base tal costumbre y que emplear al hablar

nes que interpretaban mariachis. Para mí eso era siempre una fiesta. Y no sólo porque estoy enamorado del arte popular mexicano. Allí el alma mexicana se ofrece abierta de par en par, poniendo en evidencia su prodigalidad espiritual, su afecto y, lo que es más importante, la habilidad de compartir con uno —sin que ello resulte importuno— la alegría y la tristeza. Se sienta usted alegre y afligido, los mariachis están siempre dispuestos a embellecer la alegría o a hacer romántica la tristeza.

El Robin Hood de América Latina

En agosto del año pasado, cuando Fidel castro cumplió cincuenta años, Leónov publicó en la revista soviética *América Latina* un artículo titulado “Salud te deseamos, Fidel”. Aquello no era tanto una característica de relevante hombre, cuando una exposición de todo lo grande que tiene la nación cubana. Aparte de que, como historiador, Nicolái Leónov se ha dedicado a estudiar la Revolución Cubana y a sus líderes, con Fidel de líder

Rubén Figueroa Como

Ave De Las Tempestades

mía universitaria, entendida según el concepto ya generalizado de la libertad de cátedra y de investigación científica, no como zona extraterritorial en el marco de las instituciones jurídicas ni como fuero para vulnerar el orden público ni los intereses sociales". Insistió en que son las autoridades judiciales las que han realizado averiguaciones sobre la presunta injerencia de universitarios, maestros y alumnos, en el secuestro y muerte de varias personas. Ante eso Figueroa dijo: "Yo no he inventado los secuestros; mucho menos los muertos, cosa bien difícil". "Adiría, tras otras consideraciones, que a nadie se le ha detenido en razón de sus ideas o de su militancia política. Cuando éstas han salido a relucir en los procesos legales, he sido por propia declaración de los inculpados". En 1976 el gobierno del estado concedió a la Universidad de Guerrero un subsidio total de 19 millones 610 mil 482 pesos con 64 centavos, que casi duplica el otorgado el año inmediato anterior al inicio del gobierno de Figueroa. El gobernador reveló ante el Congreso y el numeroso público, que hay sectores locales que le han llamado la atención sobre un uso inadecuado del subsidio por parte de las autoridades de la Universidad y afirmó que "toda institución que recibe un subsidio tiene la obligación ineludible de informar a la sociedad respecto de su empleo, del mismo modo que los gobernantes informamos de nuestros actos y de la aplicación del presupuesto".

Al margen de la polémica, que siguió mantenida en esta parte del informe —o quizás como consecuencia de ello— Rubén Figueroa, hizo una proposición que constituye novedad en la materia; advirtiendo que no se vaya a interpretar mal su opinión y se piense que él se propone proscribir la enseñanza superior en Guerrero. Lo que desea es —aclaró— contribuir a la búsqueda de una solución pronta, eficaz y realista a este problema. Su gobierno está en posibilidad de aplicar una parte equitativa de su gasto educativo en becas otorgadas a alumnos de escasos recursos que deberían asistir a lo que llamó la Universidad compartida y solidaria. En el ambiente quedó una interrogante que demandaba una explicación de este concepto sorpresivamente nuevo. No flotó por mucho tiempo, pues acto seguido el gobernador contestó así: "Entiendo por Universidad compartida y solidaria un sistema nacional de enseñanza superior que, independientemente del que existe en el Valle de México, pueda instituir en cada entidad federativa una o varias escuelas, institutos o facultades que adopten aquellas especialidades que reclamen las características y las más ingentes necesidades de cada estado, a fin de que no se despilfarran recursos ni se malogren esfuerzos en la repetición de las mismas especialidades o profesiones, lo que redundaría en la formación de profesionales frustrados, que no tienen ocupación".

la pesca, actividades de enorme importancia y de gran entidad, la cual carece de verdaderos especialistas. Esto no carreras liberales, las cuales según el plan del gobernador sujetas a otro régimen en el que los interesados cubran e enseñanza, mediante becas, crédito educativo o cuotas re Otra vez frente a cualquier interpretación, el gobernador "no estoy colocándome en el plan de reformador de l universitaria a escala nacional. Sólo indago las posibilid solución a un problema que peculiarmente en mi estado e y sobrepasa nuestra capacidad económica".

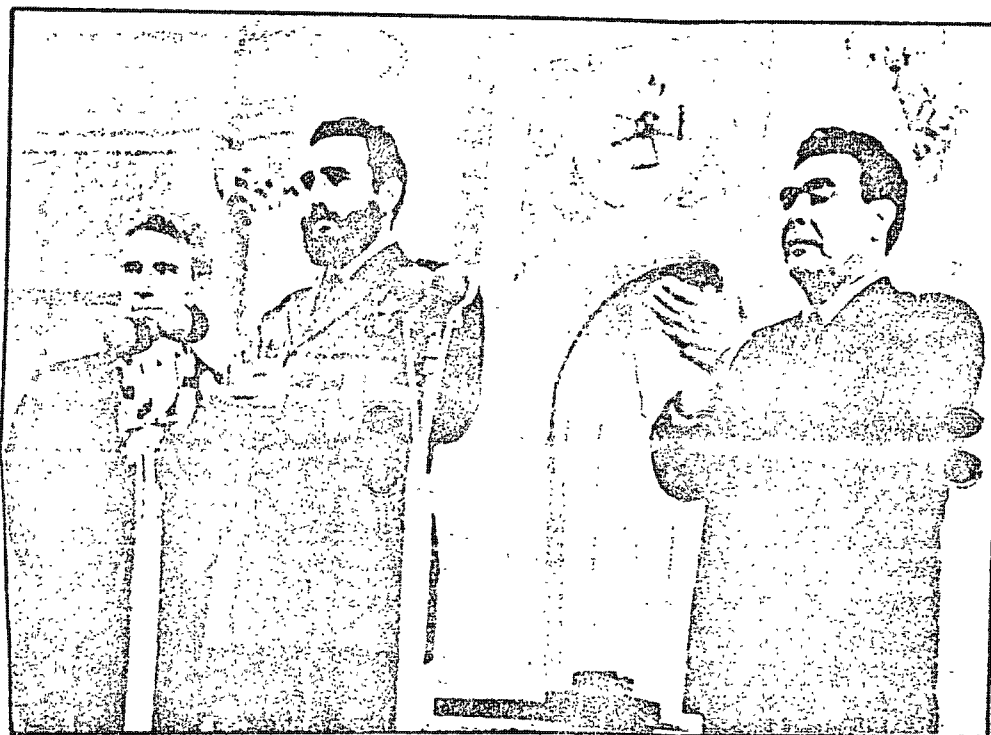
Refiriéndose en círculo como esta incursión en i delicada cuanto conflictiva, el ingeniero Figueroa dijo al más, propio de su estilo: "Ni modo, me lancé al agua fría comentó: "¿Y qué? Si usted nada todos los días".

Al licenciado Reyes Heróles, el gobernador Figueroa llevarle al presidente López Portillo el recado de que e tomar en cuenta todas sus recomendaciones para impulsar e del estado, en lo agropecuario, lo industrial, en lo educa turístico, igual en lo relativo a la salud del pueblo como a la familiar, lo mismo a los derechos sociales como a las individuales, "pues deseamos que la incipiente democrac Guerrero empieza a abrirse paso, lo sea sobre bases sólidas, e y políticas, en un ambiente de verdadera solidaridad social".

Si bien el informe del gobernador no fue un mazacote h reiterativas afirmaciones burocráticas, tampoco la respuesta sentante presidencial, Reyes Heróles consistió en las palab tradicional cortesía que el centro debe a los estados. Si Guerrero, por conducto de su gobernador, expresa su i decidida en la alianza democrática popular y revolucionari producción, para satisfacer las auténticas necesidades de la mayorías. Pero lo más significativo fue que el secretario de Gol escogiera Guerrero para anunciar una serie de reformas que p a las minorías tener representación reconocida. Y esas minoría son más que los partidos y grupos de izquierda afuera del electoral. Clamó allí contra la intolerancia que "sería el camir para volver a México bronco y violento. Señaló, ante los enfre tos ideológicos, a quienes desearían que surgiera la autor derecho, y, en otro lado, a los que recurriendo a las vías d violentas o atentatorias de derecho, desearían que en México se triste caso del derecho sin autoridad. Para unos y otros, dijo, la del Gobierno Federal es bien clara: ni autoridad sin derecho ni

Finete sobre el espinazo de América

El 'Charro' Leónov



Durante la ceremonia solemne de la entrega por Leonid Brezhnev a Fidel Castro de la Orden de Lenin y la Estrella de Oro del Héroe de la Unión Soviética, en mayo de 1963. A la izquierda, N. Leónov.

Castro es, sin duda, una Personalidad con mayúscula. ¿Cómo definiría usted el papel de él en la historia de Cuba?

Leónov: Los numerosos biógrafos de Fidel, de entre los historiadores burgueses, hacen desesperados intentos de hallar ciertos factores externos que puedan explicar la victoria de la Revolución en Cuba. Se suelen remitir a fenómenos de orden subjetivo, repitiendo la versión sobre la "culpabilidad" de Eisenhower, que prefirió jugar un partido de golf a entrevistarse con Castro cuando éste visitó los EE.UU. en la primavera de 1959. Y ninguno de esos "investigadores" ha querido analizar las regularidades objetivas de carácter socio-económico ni el papel del mismo Fidel, quien sutil y oportunamente captó la orientación principal del desarrollo histórico y guió energicamente al país por el nuevo camino. Aquél fue un trabajo muy duro. Si antes Fidel hubo de dar reiteradas muestras de heroísmo personal, ahora ponía de manifiesto una colosal valentía política como hombre de Estado, asumiendo la responsabilidad por todas las decisiones relacionadas con la reestructuración del país. El aporte personal de Fidel a la

primeros años consecutivos a la victoria de la Revolución había que dar a las masas trabajadoras la posibilidad de palpar inmediatamente los frutos de esa victoria, sus resultados prácticos. Y en un país subdesarrollado, atrasado, se buscaron los recursos para construir una vasta red de hospitales y escuelas.

Los sistemas de salud pública y educación, creados en breve plazo, son hoy los mejores de América Latina. Pero una reestructuración de la economía tan rápida y profunda no podía, naturalmente, llevarse a cabo sin dificultades ni errores. Hay que reconocerlo: Fidel ha admitido más de una vez lo erróneo de algunas decisiones, y eso únicamente ha reforzado su autoridad entre el pueblo.

Una cualidad relevante de Fidel es, a mi entender, que sabe inculcar a la gente una fe inquebrantable en la victoria de su causa. La gente le sigue dominada por la idea y segura de que todo lo ideado se hará realidad.

Me vienen ahora a la memoria las frecuentes intervenciones de Fidel por la televisión, en asambleas y mítines. Recuerdo cómo personas de miras superficiales, adoptando la pose de comentaristas políticos, pretendían ironizar

Castro para educar al pueblo cubano colosal autoridad de Fidel, su profunda erudición científica y sus vivas dotes de mista desempeñaron un papel que es sobrevalorar.

Debido al gran porcentaje de analfabetos que había en el país y a la débil preparación política de la población, las intervenciones de Fidel eran una verdadera academia para el pueblo cubano.

Hoy la autoridad de Cuba ha crecido de manera incommensurable. Los nombres de dirigentes no se caen de las páginas de la prensa mundial. Por pequeña que sea la Libertad y por fuertes que sean las tradiciones imperialistas de no tener en cuenta los intereses de los pueblos, los cubanos se han hecho respetar. Defender sus derechos es un deber sagrado de la nueva política exterior del país, dirigida por Fidel Castro.

Este hombre de sino legendario, el Hacedor de América Latina, el artífice de las revoluciones socialistas más originales de la Edad Contemporánea, cuenta sólo cinco años. Estamos acostumbrados a que los países y estadistas extranjeros, a esa edad, apenas regular sólo empiezan a dar los primeros pasos en la palestra nacional e internacional. Pero Fidel ha dejado tras de sí montañas de logros. Todo eso quiero hablar yo en un libro sobre Fidel Castro, el cual estoy escribiendo en la actualidad.

América Central en el Espejo de la Historia

Me han contado que cuando Nikolái Leónov defendió las tesis de su doctorado en Ciencias Históricas, la sala de conferencias del Instituto de América Latina de la Academia de Ciencias de la URSS estaba literalmente de bote en bote, tan grande era el interés por el tema del estudio: "La historia moderna de América Central".

Cuando esa disertación publicó en forma separata, al cabo de unos días era imposible encontrarla en las librerías: e incluso bajo atráta no sólo a los especialistas, también al más amplio círculo de lectores. Lo singular de los datos reunidos por él durante su estancia en América Latina.

Nicolái Leónov me contó que, en los años sesenta, la mayoría de los documentos de esos tiempos han sido destruidos por los dictadores han procurado no dejar rastro de sus crímenes. Y Leónov reunió una en una, en archivos de México y de EE.UU. y comprándoselas a particulares, las copias de valiosísimos documentos, las cuales abriga el propósito de regular en breve a

ACLARACIÓN...

(Viene de la página 5) co muy a mi pesar (a pesar también de los esfuerzos realizados por el gobierno) por causas insuperables fue imposible emprender la construcción de una nueva Penitenciaría. Sin embargo, siempre he tenido confianza en las instituciones y los gobiernos, esperando con vehemencia que algún día continuará esa cruzada de humanidad carcelaria. Algún día también, habré de tener la oportunidad de comentar directamente al admirable Blanco Moheno, que en efecto mi sueño no es tranquilo, mientras existan problemas vitales que resolver en México. Como no soy millonario ni corruptor, siento como hombre y en carne propia las desgracias de los míos.

Agradeceré, señor Director, su benevolencia y atención para estas aclaraciones que espero sean publicables, rogándole de igual modo me tenga desde siempre, como amigo y devoto de SIEMPRE!

Respetuosamente,
Lic. Alberto Rosas Benítez.
Av. Corona 380-A 1º piso.
Guadalajara, Jal.

c.c. al Sr. D. Roberto Blanco Moheno.
Oficinas Generales de SIEMPRE!

A ESPAÑA...

(Viene de la página 15) multitudinario de la península.

Va a ser invitado don Gustavo a partidas de caza. En los Montes de Toledo, podrá echarle el ojo aunque difícilmente le bala al gato montés y al lince, al ciervo seguramente meterle en las paletas un pedazo de plomo y de todos modos abismarse con el espectáculo de las liebres trigaleras que por el rumbo se multiplican como estrellas en una noche de verano. Igual hará en Pontevedra, en la Sierra de La Estrada y Lalin; en Teruel igual. Y en Salamanca, con menos suerte que puntería cobrar un jabalí de los centenares que nomadean los cotos alcañanos.

Y vuelta a la comida que no lo dejará jamás; que de él va a ser sombra y manera de calar sus excelencias de gastrónomo "Indiano". Y el vino, sin el cual no es imaginable tragar ningún bocado español. Vamos a ver, a repasar, a presentir el bicarbonato que don Gustavo utilizará de continuo: en la misma Pontevedra, para no ir más lejos, pulpos a la Marinera, chuletas de Moaña y empanadas de todo lo que vive la tierra, el mar y el aire; ¡Recuerda usted, jefe, las panzurronas de bacalao con pasas y piñones y las apretaditas de lampreas, anguilas, salmonetes y mejillones? Para que toda esa masa luculesca se quede en el fondo hay que ayudarla con melindres de Silleda y Fuenteareas.

Tendrá que beber don Gustavo. En verano, valdepeñas ligerito. Y llegado el invierno los vinos espesos de Rioja. Recuerdo, jefe, que allá en Logroño, una tarde de frío junto a la chimenea de don Augusto Chenel, di cuenta de unos bizcochos de Torrecilla que insistía en mojar en un riojano de color igual al terno de luces que Paco Camino estrenó un domingo en Madrid, cabe el recuerdo de una Feria de San Isidro. ¡Mi dios, qué vino aquél para darle calor a mis huesos y andando el tiempo a mis nostalgias! Volveré.

Si le digo cuántos primeros me lucirá el Embajador de México...

ce pedantes que exige que debe saber tanto de España que pueda distinguir entre Picasso y Dalí, entre Gaudí y Tarragó, entre Albeniz y Falla, entre Camilo José Cela y Unamuno, entre un colmado y una venta de gitanos, entre una farruca y una bulería. ¡Bah! Tanto de todo eso saber, ni los nacidos allá.

Usted movía tristemente la cabeza cuando intentábamos el diseño del Embajador. Yo hacía lo mismo. El menecero lo hemos interrumpido. Ya tenemos. Y hay que reiterar que no me parece mal. Don Gustavo tiene apariencia formal, muy formal. Pero no sé por qué presiento que también gusta de vivir intensamente, a la manera española.

Cosas que platicamos hace poco, jefe, en su casa de Emerson, mientras dábamos cuenta de un arroz con azafrán hecho por las manos bordadoras de doña Beatriz, su señora esposa; de un cordero chilindrón con igual sello culinario y de una montaña de Lacón de El Bierzo leonés.

No exijo exclusivamente tragón a don Gustavo. También, jefe, es menester que sepa beber. A más de otras cosas intrínsecamente españolas. Lo demás, será lo de menos.

Lo saludo con afecto
Luis Gutiérrez y González.

EL ANTICOMUNISMO...

(Viene de la página 34) París, consideraba que la batalla a ser trabada en 1978 por las fuerzas liberales en defensa del régimen actual será la última frente al programa común de los partidos de izquierda cuya meta es alcanzar una sociedad que no sólo se transformará en marxista sino que será irreversible.

Leigh y su grey no se convencen de que Europa siempre modeló el destino de nuestra América. De ahí partieron nuestros conquistadores. De ahí vinieron las ideas liberales de la Revolución Francesa. De ahí se derivó el fascismo que, derrotado en la segunda guerra mundial, se refugió en nuestro Continente para vivir oculto en los países que, hoy, lo exhiben, como una fiera sedienta de sangre, aun sabiendo que sus días están contados.

Los crímenes que el fascismo comete en Chile, en Uruguay, Argentina y otros países, muestran que su naturaleza no mudó, mas no abaten la resistencia de los pueblos afectados, sobre todo cuando esos pueblos se alientan con las victorias alcanzadas en Europa contra Franco y Salazar, en Asia (Vietnam, Camboya, Laos) y en África (Angola, Mozambique, Somalia, Argelia, etc.). Si los muros erguidos por el fascismo, el imperialismo y el neocolonialismo están cayendo, estrepitosamente, en otros Continentes, ¿por qué nuestra América habría de ser la excepción?

El mundo es una totalidad. Los dinosaurios de Asunción no pueden ignorarlo. Ellos suman 180. Y la América Latina son 300 millones. Es eso lo que los exaspera, que los irrita, que los atormenta.

Estas bestias ya no duermen. El marxismo es su pesadilla.

Francisco Julio
Cuernavaca, 4/abril/77.

EL CHARRO...

(Viene de la página 43) una obra originalísima, que sin duda alguna llamará la atención también de los historiadores latinoamericanos.

Pregunta: ¿Por qué eligió usted precisamente ese tema?

Leónov: La historia de Cent...

queños países a quienes los grandes "manejaban" como les daba la gana. Y en segundo, quería rendir tributo de respeto al gran historiador y científico guatemalteco Victor Manuel Gutiérrez, un hombre de extraordinaria honradez e inaudita valentía, quien me inculcó el cariño a la América Central y me regaló una parte de su biblioteca particular. Entonces me dijo unas palabras que resultaron proféticas: "Por lo que se ve, ni yo ni mis compañeros podremos ya escribir acerca de la sufridísima América Central Tal vez eso lo hagas tú".

Victor Manuel sucumbió en las mazmorras de la dictadura guatemalteca. Y esas palabras tuyas devinieron para mí un mandato, que yo consideraba indispensable cumplir.

Pregunta: ¿Qué enseñanzas puede sacar la humanidad, a entender de usted, de la experiencia histórica de América Central?

Leónov: La historia de cada país, aunque sea pequeño, y más aún la de toda una subregión, es aleccionadora. Lo importante es seleccionar los problemas y acontecimientos significativos que caractericen con más plenitud las peculiaridades del desarrollo histórico de esos países precisamente.

A mí me parece que América Central, ante todo, da una lección de lucha por la unidad. Toda su historia es la mejor confirmación de una vieja y sabia verdad: "La unión hace la fuerza".

Al mismo tiempo, al analizar la lucha por la unidad en América Central, se llega a la conclusión de que la unidad por sí misma no es un bien o un mal. Todo depende de en interés de quién se realiza. En las condiciones históricas concretas del siglo XIX, la lucha unionista de Francisco Morazán y Justo Rufino Barrios era, sin duda, un fenómeno progresista, pues se mantenía bajo las consignas que postulaban la defensa de la independencia de la región, el acelerado desarrollo socio-económico y la ampliación de la democracia. Pero no se debe olvidar que también el aventurero norteamericano William Walker, que se apoderara de Nicaragua, lanzó asimismo la consigna de la unidad centroamericana: "¡Cinco o ninguna!", pero a base del restablecimiento de la esclavitud y de la supeditación absoluta de esa región a los Estados Unidos. Los pueblos de América Latina rechazaron y rechazarán la unidad en tales condiciones.

Quisiera señalar otra importante enseñanza que se puede sacar al estudiar la historia de América Central: la importancia que tiene valorar y comprender a tiempo a los grandes patriotas y luchadores por la libertad, apoyarlos cuando aún están vivos. Por trágica ironía de la suerte, todos los verdaderos héroes de América Central fueron ejecutados o asesinados por compatriotas suyos, cuyos descendientes hoy idolatran literalmente a aquellos. Esos héroes son hoy la gloria y el orgullo de las naciones. Pero como suele acaecer con frecuencia, el reconocimiento y la comprensión de sus ideales llegaron sólo muchos años después de haber muerto ellos.

Pregunta: En el libro de usted se menciona con bastante frecuencia a los Estados Unidos. ¿Qué podría decir usted del papel de los mismos en la historia de América Central?

Leónov: A mi entender, la noción más plena sobre la política de los EE.UU. en esa subregión la dan las instrucciones redactadas por el Departamento de Estado para William Jeffers, el primer enviado extraordinario de los EE.UU. en América Central. Se decía en ellas que Centroamérica ofrecía un interés singular para los EE.UU. debido a la situación geográfica de la misma y a la posibilidad de...

Central. En particular se decía en ellas que el bajo nivel de desarrollo industrial y la necesidad de capitales y de hombres diestros debían poner a América Central, para largo tiempo, en dependencia de los suministros extranjeros de diversas mercancías.

Ofrece gran interés en este plano, a mi entender, el discurso que pronunciara el 14 de septiembre de 1853 el enviado extraordinario norteamericano en Nicaragua, Solon Berlund, al hacer entrega de sus cartas credenciales. Declaró sin ambigüedades que la nación que ocupaba tan favorable posición geográfica no podía ofrecer esa riqueza sólo y exclusivamente en su propio interés, cerrando el acceso a todas las demás.

Mientras tanto, el enviado extraordinario mexicano en América Central (con residencia en Guatemala) escribía a México el 1 de abril de 1854 que los norteamericanos no ponían freno a sus actividades y con una insolencia inaudita procuraban el dominio de todo el subcontinente, apoderarse de él, por lo que creía la necesidad de dar otro giro a las relaciones entre los Estados hispanoamericanos, pues se trataba ya de defenderse, mediante la creación de alianzas militares, de la catástrofe que les amenazaba.

Pregunta: Por cierto, ya que se ha tratado de México, ¿qué influencia ejerció éste, a juicio de usted, en el desarrollo del acontecer en América Central?

Leónov: Se dio el caso de que en algunos periodos, bajo la presión reaccionaria, México actuó en la región de común acuerdo con los EE.UU. Así fue, por ejemplo, en los tiempos de la lucha de Justo Rufino Barrios por la reunificación de América Central (1871-1885). Pero en general, el papel de México ha sido progresista. No cabe ninguna duda de que el acontecer en México ejerció una influencia en sus vecinos meridionales. Como ejemplo aduciré aunque no sea más que el periodo de las Reformas en Guatemala, parecido al periodo de las transformaciones realizadas en México por Juárez, quien simpatizaba con sus correligionarios políticos en aquel país y los ayudaba.

Recordaré asimismo que precisamente a bordo de un buque de guerra mexicano marchó al exilio José Santos Zelaya, presidente de Nicaragua de puesto bajo la presión de los EE.UU. Y en los años veinte de nuestro siglo, el gobierno de México concedió a Sandino y a sus compañeros más inmediatos —en los tiempos más duros para ellos— la posibilidad de entrar en México para descansar y curarse y hasta se encargó del mantenimiento de los mismos.

Con frecuencia México hubo de hacer equilibrios en sus relaciones mutuas con sus vecinos norteo y meridionales. Así, explicando el porqué se había negado la ayuda en armas y municiones a los patriotas nicaragüenses, el expresidente mexicano Portes Gil decía en sus memorias que aunque el gobierno y el pueblo de México simpatizaban con la lucha de aquellos, él no había podido entregarles armas, ya que durante los últimos dos años México mantenía las relaciones más cordiales con los Estados Unidos y él no debía dar ningún paso que redundara en perjuicio de dichas relaciones...

Para terminar le pregunto a Nikolái Leónov, que quisiera transmitir él a sus numerosos amigos en México:

"Mis más cordiales, más fervientes y más sinceros votos de felicidad, éxitos y salud", responde. A continuación toma mi libreta de apuntes y escribe en ella: "Como d...

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FBI NAME TRACE REQUEST. These data were furnished by the FBI COBIC Program. These and any additional data from the COBIC Program are being incorporated into appropriate DEB area division machine collation programs.

MDO 11155

201-132139

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CLASSIFIED BY 27
EXEMPT FROM GENERAL DECLASSIFICATION
SCHEDULE OF EXECUTIVE ORDER 11652
EXEMPTION CATEGORY NUMBER 2
AUTOMATICALLY DECLASSIFIED ON INDEFINITE

SECRET

ACV 22, 1976

00 04319 011155 L ONOV

NIKOLAY

SERGEYEVICH

B G-2 DURATION

SEP 14 76

E DELEGATE

F UNGA 31ST SESSION

SEP 19 76

J 09/19/76 -A

M

SEP 19 76

J 10/10/76 -D

INACTIVE

**THIS CONTAINS ADDITIONAL
INFORMATION FROM FBI**

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SCHEDULE OF EXECUTIVE ORDER 11652
EXEMPTION CATEGORY NUMBER 2
AUTOMATICALLY DECLASSIFIED ON INDEFINITE

OUTGOING MESSAGE

SIGNAL CENTER USE ONLY

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PAGE 1 OF PAGES 1

CLASSIFICATION
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MESSAGE HANDLING INDICATOR

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MESSAGE REFERENCE NUMBER

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INFO: FILE

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INDEX

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TO: FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

ROOM 4426 J EDGAR HOOVER BUILDING

SECRET WARNING-NOTICE SENSITIVE INTELLIGENCE SOURCES AND METHODS

INVOLVED

[Redacted]

REF: MACHINE ^{TS} LITING REQUEST NUMBER DD 04319 DATED 17 SEPTEMBER 1976 AND RECEIVED IN THIS OFFICE 7 OCTOBER 1976

1. SUBJECT: LEONOV, NIKOLAY SERGEYEVICH (MD NO 011155)

AKA KOLYA AND KOLYCHKA LEONOV

DPOB: 22 AUGUST 1928, ALMAZOVO, USSR (ALSO REPORTED AS

RYAZAN, USSR)

2. CITIZENSHIP AND PASSPORT DATA: USSR; PASSPORT

ISSUED IN MOSCOW

[Redacted]

[Redacted]

ISSUED

[Redacted]

[Redacted]

3. CURRENT POSITION: EMPLOYEE OF MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

4. LANGUAGES: EXCELLENT SPANISH, ^{IS} GOOD ENGLISH, SOME FRENCH,

LITTLE GERMAN.

5. RELATIVES: SPOUSE: VALERIYA IVANOVNA LEONOVA (DOB: RYAZAN,

DATE:
ORIG:
UNIT:
EXT:

[Redacted]

DP

DOB: RYAZAN,

8/10/1976

901-132139

RELEASING OFFICER

COORDINATING OFFICERS

AUTHENTICATING OFFICER

CLASSIFICATION

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED

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PAGE 2 OF PAGES

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DATE TIME GROUP

CITE

MESSAGE REFERENCE NUMBER

CIA/DDO

CONF: INFO: FILE

INDEX DISSEM BY:
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 RETURN TO PER

939725

0201-122278

USSR, [REDACTED] PI

[REDACTED] DAUGHTER: IRINA LEONOVA [REDACTED]

PT

6. PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION: AS OF 1966 SUBJECT WAS DESCRIBED AS THIN WITH A LONG FACE, BLONDE HAIR AND BLUE EYES. HE WAS FIVE FEET EIGHT INCHES TALL. PI

7. PERSONALITY TRAITS: SUBJECT HAS BEEN DESCRIBED AS PLEASANT, OUTGOING, INTELLIGENT, SHREWD, CONSCIENTIOUS, AND RELIABLE. HE HAS A SENSE OF HUMOR BUT DISPLAYS A TEMPER AT TIMES.

8. CURRICULUM VITAE: SUBJECT WAS GRADUATED FROM THE INSTITUTE OF FOREIGN RELATIONS IN MOSCOW, AT AN UNKNOWN DATE. FROM JULY 1953 UNTIL OCTOBER 1956 HE SERVED AS AN INTERPRETER AND SECRETARY TO THE AMBASSADOR AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN MEXICO CITY, MEXICO. FROM 1956 TO 1961 HE WAS IN MOSCOW DURING WHICH TIME HE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE ATTENDED THE SCHOOL FOR THE SOVIET COMMITTEE FOR STATE SECURITY (KGB) FROM 1958 UNTIL 1960 / FROM 1960 UNTIL 1961 HE WAS AT THE FIFTH DEPARTMENT OF KGB HEADQUARTERS / HE TRAVELED TO MEXICO IN NOVEMBER 1959 AND TO CUBA IN FEBRUARY 1960 AS AN

DATE:
 ORIG:
 UNIT:
 EXT:

CLASSIFICATION

REPRODUCTION OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED

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 CI RV.

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SEP 17, 1976

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SEP 16 76

Handwritten:
7-10-76

COPIES COORDINATION	DATE: JUL 1976
ANALYST: <i>DT</i>	NOV: <i>Q. 113</i>
OFFICE: <i>SEK/FB</i>	BY: <i>B. WHITE</i>

FBI NAME TRACE REQUEST. These data were furnished by the FBI COBICE Program. These and any additional data from the COBICE Program are being incorporated into appropriate LHO area division machine collation programs.

Handwritten: MD#011155

SECRET

CS

CLASSIFIED BY 37
EXEMPT FROM GENERAL DECLASSIFICATION
SCHEDULE OF EXECUTIVE ORDER 11652
EXEMPTION AUTHORITY: SUPPLEMENT 2
ULTIMATELY DECLASSIFIED OR UNCLASSIFIED

Handwritten: 20-132139

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

15 October 1976

COVER MEMORANDUM FOR XAE-1251

SUBJECT: Nikolay Sergeevich Leonov (201-132)39

SOURCE :

[REDACTED]

1. The attached report on Leonov

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

2. A review of Leonov's 201 file indicates that he had been granted a US visa as a member of a Soviet delegation to the United Nations General Assembly scheduled to depart Moscow on 19 September 1976.

[REDACTED]

C/CI/R&A/E

Attachment:
As Stated, XAE-1251

CROSS FILE COPY FOR
201- 132139
DO NOT DESTROY

IMPDET CL E. 132139

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

11 September 1976

MEMORANDUM

[Redacted] (100-132131)

SUBJECT: Nikolay Sergeevich Leonov, KGB Officer and Personal Friend of Fidel Castro of Cuba.

1. Soviet magazine Latinskaya Amerika, issue No. 4, for July-August 1976 (pp 127-142) published an article entitled "To Your Health, Fidel!" by N. S. Leonov, who is identified in the article as a "journalist".

On page 138 there is a photograph of Fidel Castro with the author of the article, journalist N. Leonov. In this photograph I definitely recognize [KGB officer Nikolay Sergeevich Leonov. I knew Leonov in Moscow as a KGB officer of the First Chief Directorate] (FCD). The last time I saw him in KGB Hqs was during the summer of 1953. At that time I did not know in what department of the FCD Leonov worked. (Copy of this photo is enclosed)

2. I recognized another photo of Leonov, N.S., in the late 1950s or the beginning of the 1960s for the Agency or the FBI.

N. S. Leonov also was recognized by me on the photograph published in the Soviet book Viva Cuba, which was published in Moscow in 1963 or 1964. In this photograph Leonov appeared in the company of Khrushchev, Castro and (also known to me personally as a KGB senior officer) Alekseyev (Shitov) Aleksandr Ivanovich, the Soviet Ambassador to Cuba at that time.

N. S. Leonov also was recognized by me in the photograph published by Golos Rodiny, issue No. 32, for April 1963. In this photograph Leonov's face is shown between Khrushchev, Brezhnev, and Castro at Vnukovo Airport on 23 April 1963 when Castro arrived on his visit to the USSR. (Copy of this photograph is enclosed)

Conting.
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S.E./C
S.E./C

10/4 N

XAE-1251
14 Sept. '76

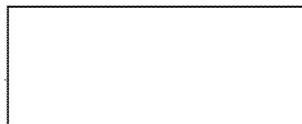
2 10210

3. In his article, highly praising Fidel Castro, Leonov reviews Castro's life and his accomplishments as a "revolutionary leader". The author revealed that when Castro lived in Mexico, 1955-56, he established contact with Alberto Bayo, former colonel of the Spanish Republican Army, who emigrated to Mexico after the Spanish Civil War, and who became Castro's "military instructor". Also, in Mexico Castro was joined by Che Guevara, who became his close friend. The author briefly mentioned that the CIA had planned "a physical liquidation of Fidel Castro".

In 1963 Castro was awarded the title Hero of the Soviet Union.

The article was written in connection with Castro's 50th birthday, which was on 13 August 1976.

The article provided photographs of Castro and some of his associates. The photographs for the article were provided by Novosti press agency, and by the Soviet magazine Kuba, which is published in Russian and in Spanish.



CIFA/E Comment: According to information in Leonov's 201, he had applied for a visa as an employee of the MFA to the UNGA, in September 1976.

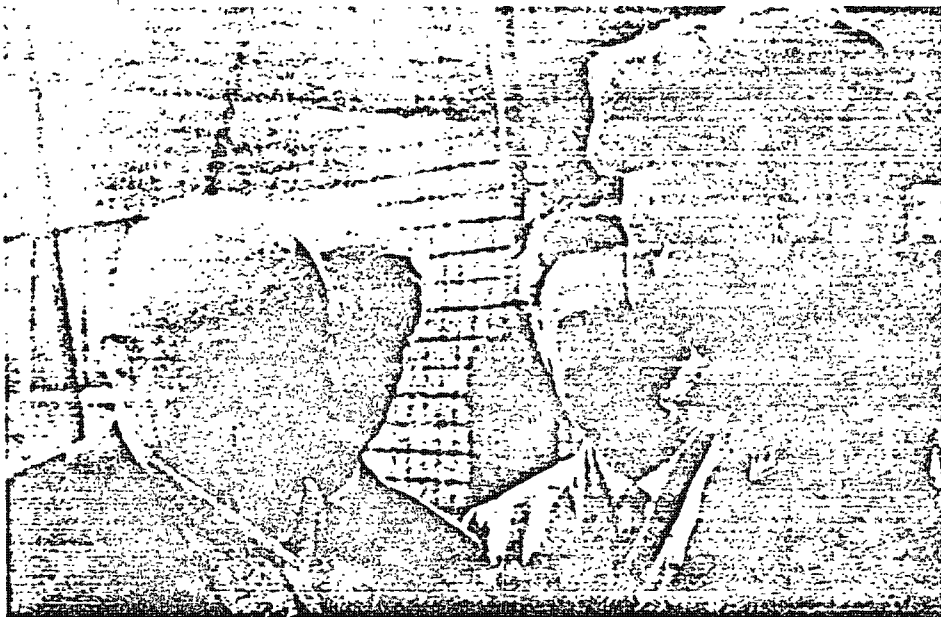
According to SE/CI/Ext. Leonov is presently chief of Service #1 (Information) of the First Chief Directorate.

Latinskaya Amerika # 4,
July-August 1976. (p 138)

Caption: "First visit to the
Soviet Union. Next
to Fidel Castro ...
author of the article,
journalist N. Leonov"



Первое посещение Советского Союза Ра-
дом с Фиделем Кастро на трибуне ми-
нута, состоявшегося на Уралмаше.— автор
статьи, журналист Н. Леонов



Golos Rodiny, # 32 for April 1963.

Caption under the photograph:
"23 April 1963. Arrival in Moscow of Fidel
Castro, Prime-Minister of the Revolutionary
Government Republic of Cuba. Greetings at
Vnukovo Airport. From left to right:
N. Khrushchev, Chairman Council of Ministers
of the USSR, /N. S. Leonov/, L. Brezhnev,
Chairman of the Presidium Supreme Soviet
of the USSR, and F. Castro."

Attachment to
XAE-1251
14 Feb. 1976

SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE INFORMATION REPORT

PDSTORAGE
SBSA- 2051

Country: USSR

Subject: Nikolay Sergeevich LEONOV

Date: 1975-1976

Source: X

Any dissemination of this information to field stations or to officers not on the initial distribution must be coordinated with SE/CI/X. As a general rule, PDSTORAGE information is not releasable to foreign or domestic liaison services or to any office outside the DMO.

1. LEONOV, a high-ranking KGB officer, is currently Chief of Service No. 1 (Information) of the KGB's First (Foreign Intelligence) Chief Directorate in Moscow.
 LEONOV was to be appointed Ambassador to Poland, but that assignment was cancelled when he became Chief of Service No. 1. in early 1975 that LEONOV was Chief of Service No. 1 and was scheduled to be appointed as Ambassador to Portugal when he received his Service No. 1 assignment instead.

2. LEONOV is very knowledgeable on Latin America and speaks excellent Spanish.

COMMENTS:

1. For previous PDSTORAGE reporting on LEONOV, please see PDSTORAGE report 984, 16 September 1964.

Con't

WARNING NOTICE - SENSITIVE INTELLIGENCE SOURCES AND METHODS INVOLVED

SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM

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SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM

2

2. According to LEONOV's 201 file, he is scheduled to attend the 1976 session of the United Nations General Assembly (UNGA) in New York.

22 October 1976

Distribution:

1-C/SI/CI/X
1-SE/CI/X [redacted]
1-C/SE/CI/R
2-SE/CI/R [redacted]
1-C/SE/IO
1-C/SE/CI/I
1-C/SE: DC/SE: SF/COPS
1-C/SE/XO
1-C/CI/REA
1-C/CI/REA/F
1-IP/AN - 201-152139

SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM

201-152139

UNIT NUMBER: _____ ADMIN INTERNAL USE ONLY

FILE: *VR. curious*

orig. doc. 125/116, 225/110

SEP

T 211685 E14765 PAGE 31-01

TCR: 3911293 SEP 76

210801Z SEP 76
 FM AMEMBASSY MOSCOW
 TO RUEAII/STATE WASHDC 2476
 RUEAII/DIRECTOR FBI
 INFO RUEAII/USMISSION USUN 2443

3

- 1. NAME: *VR. curious*
- 2. BIRTH: 11952; N/A
- 3. OCCUPATION: *UN (KHRUSTALEV, YEVGENIY VLADIMIROVICH)*
- SUBJECT: *VISAS: SOVIETS TO UNGA*
- 1. *VIDE PASS*
- 2. *BAKHURALEV, YEVGENIY VLADIMIROVICH*
 BORN 1927 ROSTOV NA DONU
- 3. *LEONOV, NIKOLAY SERGEYEVICH*
 BORN 1922 RYAZANSKAYA OBL
- 4. *TRUD, PETR PORFIRIYEVICH*
 BORN 1940 VOROSHILOVGRAD
- 5. *MEMBER OF MFA*
 BORN SEPT 17, 1976
- 6. *MEMBER OF SOVIET DELEGATION TO UNGA. STOBESSER*

NAI to
Dated 29 Oct 69 & refer
to FBI. 17SEP 1976 *J*

ADMIN INTERNAL USE ONLY

201-132139

create chrono copy

IR-475

19 June 1975

SECRET

To: J. A. ^{in memo} ~~Officers associated with OSWALD Assassination of Pres. KENNEDY: notes in~~ Preliminary Rundown of Soviet KGB

This is what I could dig out so far.

[Redacted]

2. LEONOV, N. S., known to me personally, KGB officer.

[Redacted]

7. I have found some interesting writings in the Star for 18 June 1975, in the column: Party Talk is Always CIA, by Betty BEALE. There is a discussion about the KGB involvement in the assassination.

Also, in the Washington Post for 19 June 1975, in the editorial page "Russia Reports on the CIA." A copy of these articles is included.

Please let me know if I can provide more assistance to you.

Thank you,

Orig J.A. 19/6/75

Att - 2 pages of clippings

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19 June 75
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S-E-C-R-E-T

DATE 03/01/76

X-REF.

SYMB. ALWREF

DOC. DATE

DOC. FILED IN

201-0132139

FMM-30416

28 OCT 66

201-0685685

THE ABOVE DOCUMENT(S) ARE CROSS-REFERENCED
TO THE 201 FILE CITED UNDER LEFT MARGIN.
FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING THE LOCATION OF
THE FILE CONTAINING THE RECORD COPY DOCUMENT,
CALL FILES SECTION, EXTENSION 4127.

S-E-C-R-E-T

E2 IMPDET CL BY C54979

FILE IN 201-0132139

DISPATCH

CLASSIFICATION

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PROCESSING ACTION

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SEARCHED FOR INDEXING

OR INDEXING REQUIRED

OR INDEXED FILE

OR INDEXED INDEX

INDEXED

TO: DIRECTOR

FROM: Chief of Station [redacted]

SUBJECT: [redacted] Report, 31 October 1965 through 30 April 1966

- References:
- A. HMMA-27674, 2 December 1965
 - B. HMMA-28938, 6 May 1966

3/P

1. Attached is the second LIREALM progress report, which covers largely the period during which [redacted] has assumed the handling of this agent. It will be noted that the main headings are those laid out in the statement of objectives forwarded with reference B.
2. Each month, LIREALM gives [redacted] a list of new contacts, a brief sketch of each, and any ideas he has on how they might be used to get at his main targets. These are routinely traced in order to give his indications of people of particular interest, or of possible danger to his cover. For example, when he listed [redacted] as persons he had met at an art exhibit, he was told to avoid them and their group unless at a social function where they could not be avoided. We have no desire to have ODENVY open a dossier on him.
3. Of the attached listed contacts, Station has traces only on the following:

Attachment:
Progress Report, h/w

CONTINUED

Distribution:
2 - Chief, WHD, w/att

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CS COPY

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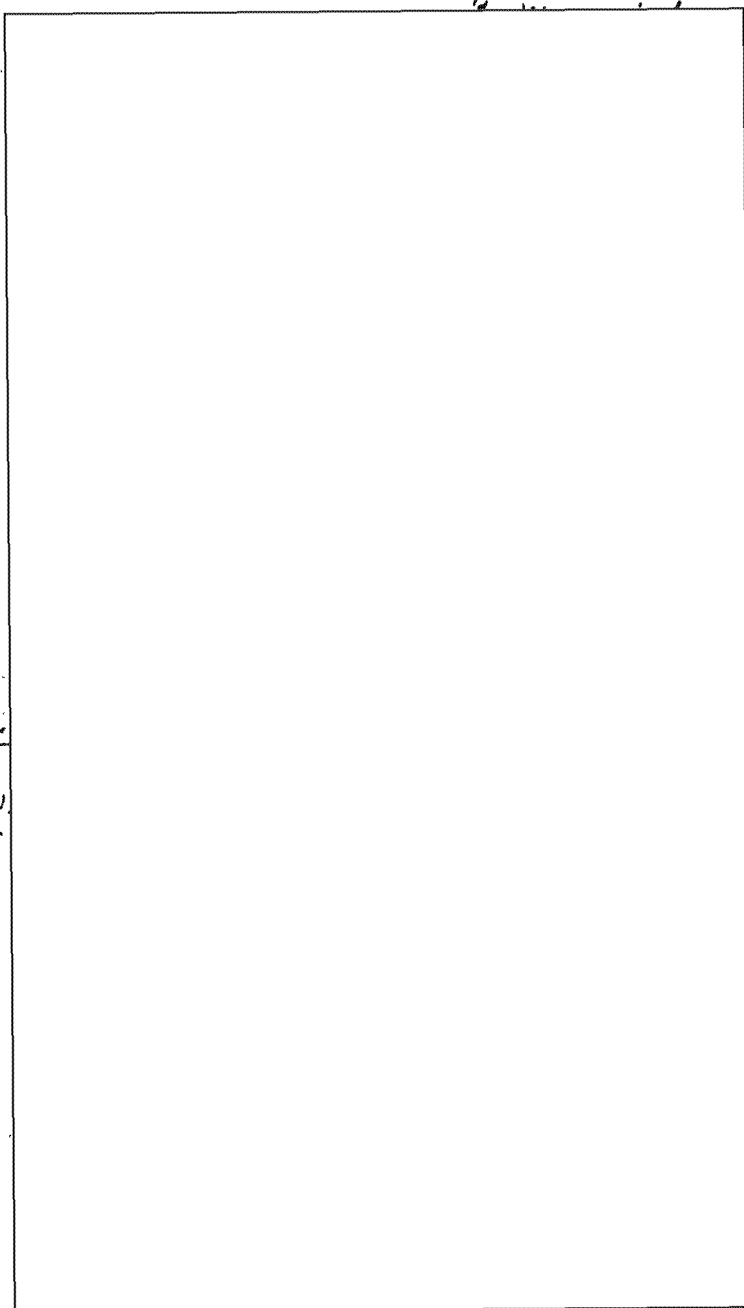
ORIGIN REFERENCE TO	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER	DATE
	HMMA-28979	18 May 1966
	CLASSIFICATION	NO. FILE NUMBER
	SECRET	FFN: P-11185

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CONTINUATION OF DISPATCH

- 2 -

HMMA-28979



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FROM APERTURE CARD SUBMITTED

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CONTINUATION OF DISPATCH

-3-

HMMA-28979

- e. Nikolay Sergeyevich *LEONOV (201-13-2139)
Leonov and LIREALM spent the evening discussing chess and later made an appointment to play at LIREALM's house. This visit was marked by totally unpolitical conversation and Leonov asked no leading questions. The two couples got on well, and a return match is planned. (A personality report is being prepared on Leonov and will be submitted after the second meeting. LIREALM is being encouraged to see Leonov, about whom little concrete is known outside of his cover work.)
4. The format of these reports will require some reworking, and this will be done following [redacted] return from home leave. During [redacted] absence, LIREALM will report to [redacted] whom he has already met.

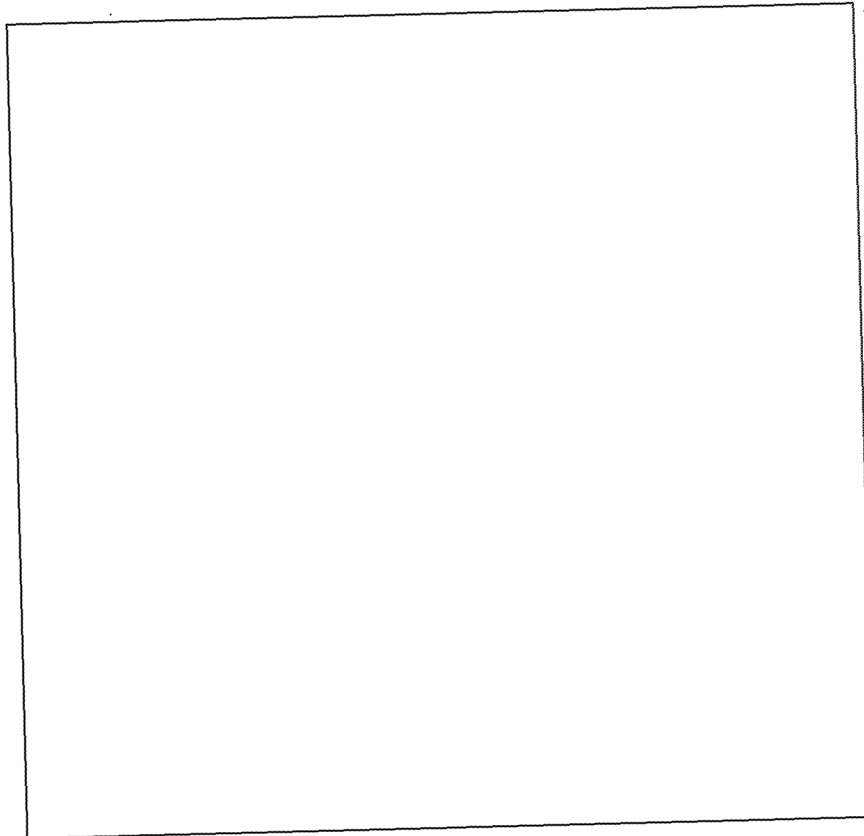


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FROM APERTURE CARD SUBMITTED

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45

LIREALM Progress Report
31 October 1965 - 31 April 1966

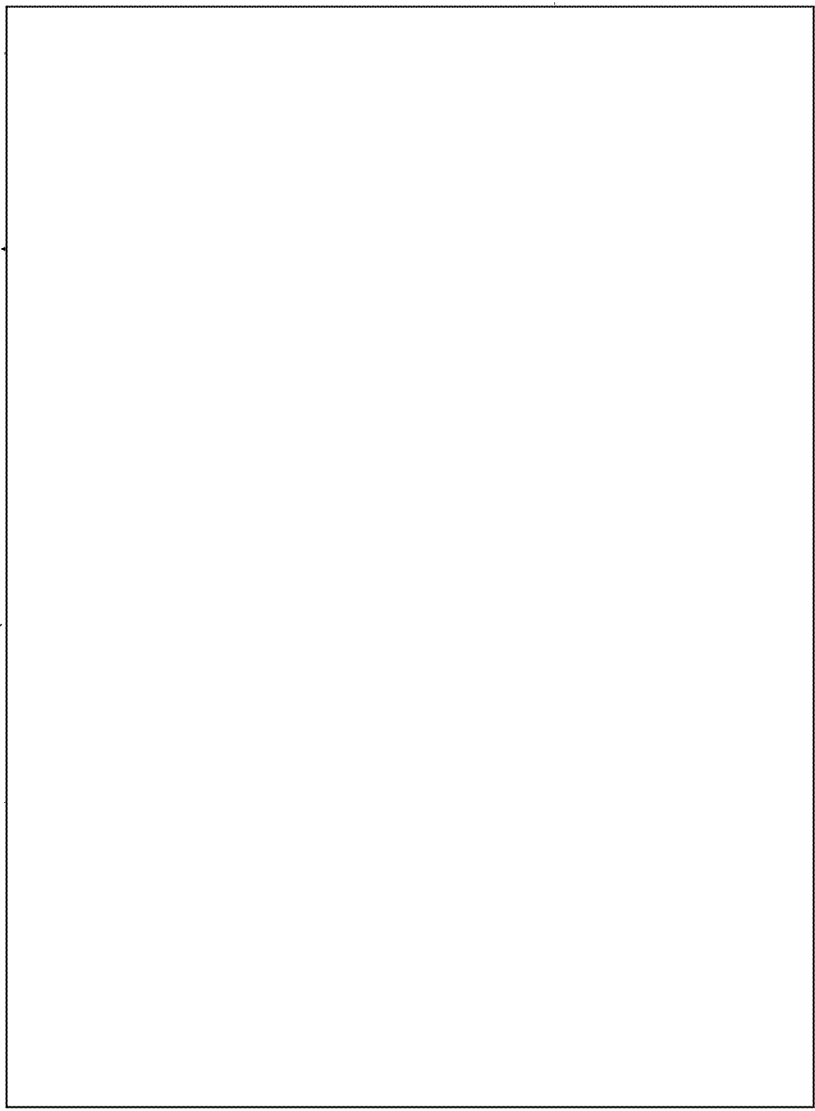


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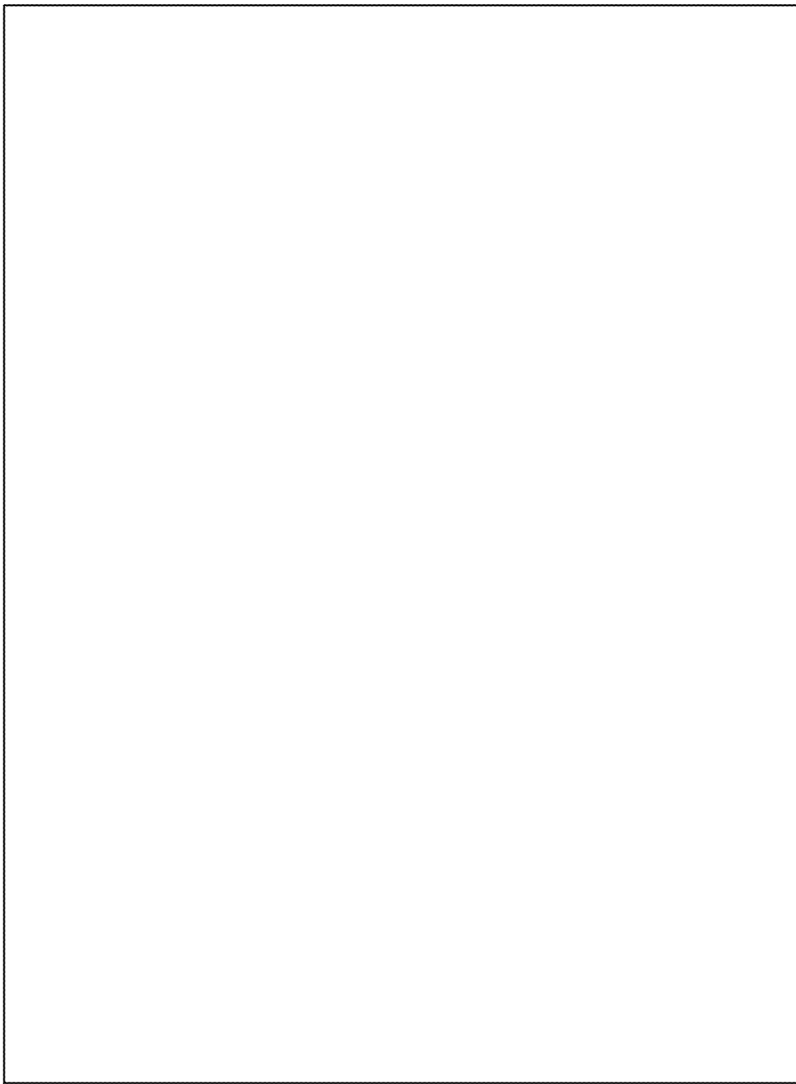
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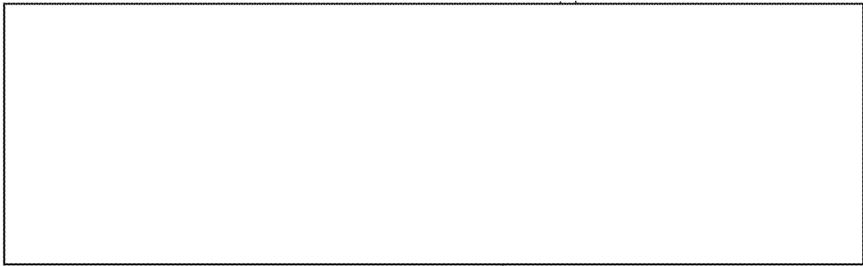


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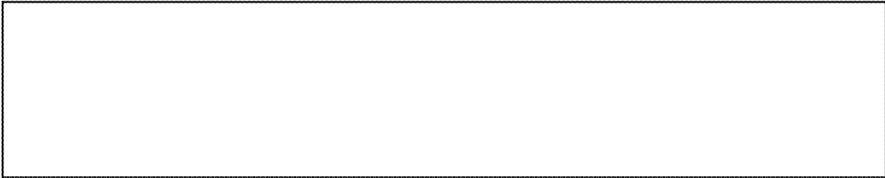


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FROM APERTURE CARD SUBMITTED



g. Soviet

- (1) Nicolay T. Leonov. Press Attache. Off to a very friendly and casual start socially. Have permitted one month to pass without contacting him in order not to seem overly eager. I feel I can call him next week and proceed cautiously to develop him if mutual interest seems to be there.



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FROM APERTURE CARD SUBMITTED

SECRET

SUBJECT: AESTORAGE No. 984
Nikolay LEONOV (201-132,139)

DOI: 1964

NOTE: AESTORAGE represents a collation of information [redacted]

[redacted] some of them documentary. AESTORAGE information is not to be released outside of the Clandestine Services Components of CIA unless written authorization has been granted by C/SR/CI. AESTORAGE information may be transmitted to CIA field stations only after it has been coordinated with C/SR/CI.

1. Subject is an officer of the Fifth Department (Latin American), First Chief Directorate (Foreign Intelligence), KGB who has been assigned to the residentura in Mexico City since approximately 1961. Source has no information on his specific assignments in Mexico.

2. Prior to his service in the KGB, Subject graduated from the Institute of Foreign Relations. He then served in Mexico for four years as a member of the Soviet representation there. Source does not know what his position in Mexico was. (Comment: Subject was an employee of the Soviet Embassy in Mexico City from July 1953 to October 1958). He then returned to Moscow and entered the KGB Intelligence School in ca 1958 and graduated in 1960. (Comment: Presumably Subject joined the KGB after his return from Mexico). He was then assigned to the Fifth Department, First Chief Directorate in KGB Headquarters where he served until his assignment to Mexico in 1961.

3. Subject is reported to be an excellent Spanish

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speaker. In Mexico he had additional duties as "government interpreter". He acted as Fidel CASTRO's interpreter during the latter's trip to the USSR. He also accompanied Anastas MIKOYAN on the latter's trip to Mexico and Cuba. In addition on several occasions he has served as interpreter to official Cubans visiting the USSR.

[REDACTED]
C/SR/CI/KGB

Distribution:

Orig & 1 - SR/O/WH for 201-132,139

~~1~~ - WH/1

1 - SR/CI/KGB

1 - RID

~~1~~ - AESTORAGE chrono

[REDACTED] C/SR/CI/KGB:abg

16 September 1964

SECRET

SECRET

NO FOREIGN DISSEM

11 March 1964

SUBJECT: AESTORAGE No. 928
Nikolay Sergeyevich LEBZOV (201-132139)

DOI : 1962

NOTE: AESTORAGE represents a collation of information provided by several reliable and sensitive sources, some of them documentary. AESTORAGE information is not to be released outside of the Clandestine Services Components of CIA unless written authorization has been granted by C/SR/CI. AESTORAGE information may be transmitted to CIA field stations only after it has been coordinated with C/SR/CI.

* In August, 1962, Source reported that Subject, reportedly assigned to Mexico City, was a KTB agent.

Distribution:

- 1 - LEBZOV dossier
- 1 - DC/SR/CI
- 1 - SR/CC/S&T/CI:

SECRET

SECRET
NO FOREIGN DISSEM

14 May 1963

SUBJECT: AESTORAGE No. 841
Nikolay Sergeyevich LECROV (201-132139)

DOI: 1962

NOTE: AESTORAGE represents a collation of information provided by several reliable and sensitive sources, some of them documentary. AESTORAGE information is not to be released outside of the Clandestine Services Components of CIA unless written authorization has been granted by C/ER/CI. AESTORAGE information may be transmitted to CIA field stations only after it has been coordinated with C/ER/CI.

In August 1962 Source identified Subject as a KGB officer, presently assigned to Mexico City.

Distribution:
Orig. - LECROV dossier
1 - DC/ER/CI
1 - SR/CI/K

SR/CI/K

SECRET
NO FOREIGN DISSEM



S E C R E T

DO DOCUMENT EXTRACT

THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION CONCERNING THE SUBJECT OF THIS 201 DOSSIER HAS BEEN EXTRACTED FROM ANOTHER OFFICIAL DO FILE. PERSONS PERFORMING NAME TRACES ARE CAUTIONED THAT THE DOCUMENT FROM WHICH THIS EXTRACT WAS PREPARED CONTAINS ADDITIONAL INFORMATION PERTAINING TO THE SUBJECT AND SHOULD BE REQUESTED FROM IP/FILES.

LECNV, NIKOLAY SERGEYEVICH
201-0132139 074-005-102
SEX M SX-05555/25
POB USSR
CIT USSR

RES USSR. KNOWN KGB

DATE 28 APR 75

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201-0132139

S E C R E T

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(When Filled In)

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SUBJECT OF DOCUMENT			DOCUMENT IDENTIFICATION		
			2. RI FILE NO.		
			3. DISPATCH OR SOURCE DOC. SYMBOL NO.		4. DATE
			7. SOURCE CRYPTONYM	8. DATE OF INFO.	9. EVALUATION
9. ANALYST		9. DATE PROCESSED	10. DISSEMINATED IN		10. DATE
DOCUMENT DISPOSITION					
12. CROSS REFERRED TO THIS FILE			13. TRANSFERRED TO RI FILE NO.		
PERTINENT INFORMATION					
<p>14.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 10px; margin: 20px auto; width: 80%;"> <p>LEONOV, NICHLAS 201-132139 SEX M DOB ?</p> <p style="text-align: right;">050-008-010 HHMA-32864 23 AUG 67</p> <p>CIT COLOMBIA OCC ? PRESS ATTACHE OF THE SOVIET EMBASSY.</p> </div> <p style="margin-top: 20px;">HLR R 6709110184</p> <p style="text-align: right; margin-top: 20px;">FILE IN 201-132139 132139</p>					
15. FILE THIS FORM IN FILE NO.				➔	

SECRET

157-4-3735 -
1A, 02-203
5 Dec. 1950
page 79

73. WYD, Rodolfo
Poznań, Poland

Telephone: 36-33-04

On 13 May 1950 this subject called Nikolai B. Kozlov, U.S.S.R., Soviet Embassy employee, and was told: "We have found the books and material you requested (re Soviet foreign policy)." WYD said he would take the books to him the next day.

On 3 August 1950 WYD called the Embassy to inquire what the type of dress to be worn to a social function that evening.

This matter aroused the interest of the Station because it is not often that the Soviets deliver comments to private parties.

WYD was requested to supply information on this subject on 11 Sept. 1950. On 21 Sept. he replied (B-2) that he had been for many years active in the Mexican Consular Service, at one time being Consul of the Mexican Legation in Warsaw, Poland. He was never very distinguished. He is now about 75 yrs. old, inactive in the government, but does write articles for the newspaper Excalibur. He is a brother of the poet, Amaro (1893).

Actions None contemplated.

- 4600
23
1951

1. [Illegible text]
2. [Illegible text]
3. [Illegible text]
4. [Illegible text]

1. [Illegible text]

2. On 2/20/51 [Illegible text]

3. [Illegible text] ...
4. [Illegible text] ...
5. [Illegible text] ...
6. [Illegible text] ...
7. [Illegible text] ...
8. [Illegible text] ...
9. [Illegible text] ...
10. [Illegible text] ...

11. Although the last reference may serve to explain the whole relationship between [Illegible] and the [Illegible], the role of [Illegible] is less clear. It should be kept in mind that the [Illegible] here are not [Illegible] to [Illegible] time playing chess or socialists but people for the pure pleasure of the game. Furthermore, the allegation that [Illegible] is a Communist should be noted.

12. The Mexico City telephone directory lists one [Illegible] at 5 do Lago 10, with telephone 21-44-61.

13. The following information on the name [Illegible] was reported by [Illegible] on 20 April 1951:

- a. Name [Illegible] Frankel is [Illegible] Immigration file 61664
- born in Hungary.
- Post address: [Illegible] Mexico 131-2; [Illegible] Mexico 25-10
- Occupation: Manager of [Illegible] for a [Illegible] [Illegible] [Illegible]
- His police record of record in Federal of [Illegible] [Illegible] [Illegible]

DISPATCH		CLASSIFICATION		PROCESSING ACTION	
		SECRET			
TO	Chief, WH Division			XX	MARKED FOR INDEXING
INFO.	Chief, SB Division				NO INDEXING REQUIRED
FROM	Chief of Station <i>cas</i>				ONLY QUALIFIED DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING
SUBJECT	Operational/JMRD Transmittal of Letter				
ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES					
REFERENCE: DIRECTOR 26978					
Forwarded herewith is a copy of the torn letter as requested per Reference.					
<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 200px; height: 100px; margin: 0 auto;"></div>					
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content; margin: 0 auto;"> DOC. NUMBER FEB 11 1972 MICROFILMED </div>					
HJC/chf					
Attachment: h/w as stated					
Distribution: ✓ 2-C/WHD w/att h/w 1-C/SBD w/o att					
<i>1 ATT H/W</i> CS COPY 201-132139 ✓					
CROSS REFERENCE TO		DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER		DATE	
D 200-124-162/3		<div style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;"> HPLA-10216 <small>CLASSIFICATION</small> </div>		<div style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;"> 3 August 1969 </div>	
		SECRET		<small>PROS FILE NUMBER</small> 200-124-162/3 ✓ 200-124-162/3	

Att to HPLA-10216
in CS/STB WFD

18 июня 1969 г. АПН

DOC. MICRO. SER.
FEB 11 1972
MICROFILM

ПЕРУ: ВСТРЕЧА С МИНИСТРОМ

3P

Нужно немало проколотить по Лиме, прежде чем выберешь-ся на окраины города. На одной из них, на пустыре возводится новое здание министерства энергетики и горнорудной промышленности Перу. Раньше такого министерства не существовало, так как соответствующие отрасли народного хозяйства были на откупе у монополий США. Но времена меняются. Перуанцы не только берут под свой контроль иностранные капиталовложения в столь жизненно важной сфере народного хозяйства, но намерены сами управлять этой отраслью ~~и~~ экономики своей страны.

Третий этаж здания еще в лесах, крыши нет. Кругом - лязг и грохот, как на всяком строительстве. А в цокольном и первом этажах уже кипит работа. Сотрудники нового министерства разрабатывают основы политики в области энергетики и горнорудного дела.

Министр Хорхе Фернандес Мальдонадо, в январе этого года произведенный из полковников в генералы, один из ^{военного} активных участников переворота 3 октября 1968 года. Он согласился встретиться с корреспондентом АПН. Кабинет министра находится в полуподвальном помещении. Ни приемной, ни секретарей. Внутри - скромная мебель. За столом Фернандес Мальдонадо.

Нефть и горнорудная промышленность являются основой экономики Перу. (В 1968 году продукция этих отраслей составила 52 процента национального экспорта и дала стране

CS COPY

8 Aug 69
201-132139

440 млн. долларов).

- Каковы будут главные принципы политики правительства в этих важных отраслях экономики? - Спросили мы министра.

- Революционное правительство намерено обеспечить эксплуатацию горнорудных богатств в интересах страны. Находясь в руках частного капитала, эти богатства нередко служили спекулятивным целям, - заявил он. - Мы примем законы, которые в обязательном порядке заставят концессионеров разрабатывать месторождения и не позволят приобретать за бесценок право собственности на эксплуатируемые месторождения.

Мы надеемся развивать мелкие и средние предприятия, росту которых будут содействовать и налоговые льготы, и особенно наша кредитная политика, система государственного строительства дорог, геологических исследований и т.д. Конечно, - подчеркивает министр, - это не значит, что мы действовать развитию крупных горно-
И, когда их деятельность не будет проти-
в сам нации.

Учитывая частые заявления прессы и политических деятелей США о том, что в Перу-де начинают "гонения" на американские капиталы, мы поинтересовались у министра, чем обоснованы подобные заявления.

- На иностранный капитал, - ответил Фернандес Мальдонадо, - у нас не накладывается других ограничений, кроме необходимости подчиняться перуанским законам. Мы намерены создать из разрозненных законоположений единый

кодекс норм, регулирующий деятельность иностранцев. Этот кодекс охватывает проблемы налогообложения и контроля над использованием валютных средств, вопросы техники безопасности и гигиены труда, основы взаимоотношений между иностранными концессионерами и рабочими и т.д.

В области ископаемых энергетических ресурсов (нефть, газ, уголь) государство оставляет за собой преимущественное право добычи, обработки и реализации продукции. Основная нефтехимическая промышленность также будет принадлежать государству. Революционное правительство заявило: частный капитал будет допускаться только на основе временных производственных контрактов.

Касаясь перспектив укрепления энергетической базы страны, министр сказал, что сейчас в центральной части Кордильер ведется строительство гидроэлектростанции. Мощность первой очереди составит 325 тыс. киловатт. Затем она будет доведена до 1 млн. квт. Осуществление многих других проектов, имеющих в портфеле министерства, пока задерживается из-за напряженности в платежном балансе страны. Специалисты министерства работают над проблемой быстрого использования для выработки электроэнергии попутных газов нефтяных месторождений.

Министр говорит о том, что придет время, когда Перу наберется потерянное и сможет приступить к использованию ядерной энергии в народном хозяйстве. Для выполнения намеченных планов ^{в стране} Потребуется экономическая и техническая помощь извне, и любое участие СССР в этой области будет приветствоваться.

- Путь революции не усыпан розами, но мы готовы идти по нему вперед, невзирая на разные уколы и занозы, - сказал министр в заключение встречи.

Лима,

Н. ЛЕСНОВ,
спец. корр. АПН.

CONFIDENTIAL

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI
FROM: SAC, [illegible]
SUBJECT: [illegible]

[illegible handwritten notes]

[illegible handwritten notes]

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 10/15/01 BY 60322 UCBAW/STP/STP

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FOR CROSS-INDEXING
201-132139

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		3. DISPATCH OR SOURCE DOC. SYMBOL NO.			4. DATE
		7. SOURCE CRYPTONYM	8. DATE OF INFO.	9. EVALUATION	
5. ANALYST	6. DATE PROCESSED	10. DISSEMINATED IN		11. DATE	
DOCUMENT DISPOSITION					
12. CROSS REFERRED TO THIS FILE			13. TRANSFERRED TO RI FILE NO.		
PERTINENT INFORMATION					
14.					
<p>LEONOV, NIKOLAY SERGEYEVICH 201-132139 SEX M DOB ? CIT ? DCC ? SUBJ KNOWN KGB, SECOND SECY AND PRESS ATTACHE, MEXICO 61-68</p> <p>201-193170 DIR -105659 27 JAN 71 P2</p> <p>R 7102190049</p> <p>FILE IN 201-132139</p>					
15. FILE THIS FORM IN FILE NO.					

SECRET

WH-8 FILE, VR SP-2 RE/M, FI-2 IW, C-2
C20 DDP, MDP, C-2, C-5, C-6

SECRET 162238Z NOV 70 CITE

[Redacted]

16 NOV 70 207552

DIRECTOR

REF:

[Redacted] (12 207566)

1. SUSPECT DULAMA-2 SPEAKING FOR EFFECT ON HIS SPECIFIC AUDIENCE IN VIEW PAST COOPERATION WITH STATION, INCLUDING PART HE PLAYED IN LEONOV EXPULSION. IN JANUARY 1970 HE HAD SPOKE FRANKLY OF HIS BELIEF THAT U.S. WAS BUILDING CHILEAN MILITARY STRENGTH AS COUNTER TO VELASCO GOVERNMENT BUT C/O HAD BELIEVED HE HAD DISABUSED HIM OF THAT MISCONCEPTION [Redacted] (207577) ATTEMPTS TO DISABUSE DULAMA-2 OF VELASCO GOVERNMENT ACCUSATIONS SURROUNDING CHAFFERS' DEPORTATION POSSIBLY LESS SUCCESSFUL. IN ANY CASE, DULINDEN-11'S ACCOUNT OF DULAMA-2'S OBSERVATIONS ACCEPTED AS FACT AND WILL BE TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT IN FUTURE DEALINGS WITH THIS STATION CONTACT.

2. FILE: 201-852600 GP-1

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201-132137

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ACTION RID COPY

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207

SECRET 021729Z DEC 69 CITE []

DIRECTOR

~~SECRET~~ REDIOP AERICK

- REFS: A. [] (90718)
 B. [] (IN)
 C. HPLW 5421

Rally
 2 Dec 69 IN 95959
 dr
 [] SB/x/10/4

1. IN RECHECKING REF A STORY WITH IDEN A REF A, DUBRIDE 20 LEARNED SOVIET INVOLVED WAS NOT NIKOLAY ROMANOV BUT KG 6 OFFICER NIKOLAY SERGEYEVICH LEONOV WHO WAS HERE ON TDY FROM 23 APRIL TO 17 JULY 69. HOWEVER IDEN A CLARIFIED REF A STATEMENT ON "QUIET" PNG ACTION BY STATING "IT IS PRESUMED" THAT DIPLOMATIC NOTE REQUESTING LEONOV'S DEPARTURE WAS PASSED TO SOVIET EMBASSY. IDEN A ALSO STATED THAT REASON FOR PNG ACTION BASED ON REPORT WHICH REVEALED THAT ON 8 JULY 69 LEONOV DELIVERED SPEECH AT LUNCHEON MEETING OF FLN COMMITTEE.

IDEN A ADDED THAT THIS REPORT, WHICH WENT TO (ARMY INTELL SIE), PROVIDED CONFIRMATION OF HIS POLITICAL ACTIVITY IN PERU.

2. STATION ATTEMPTING CONFIRM "QUIET" PNG ACTION. WE KNOW DUBRIDE KEPT CLOSE WATCH ON LEONOV PARTICULARLY AFTER RECEIVING STATION TRACES ON HIM. SIE INTEREST PROBABLY AROUSED AS RESULT OF MEETING BETWEEN NADELHOFFER AND DULAMA/2 ON 4 JULY 69 WHEN LATTER GIVEN LEONOV PAPER. QUIET PNG DISCUSSED AS POSSIBLE COURSE OF

SECRET

201-132139

64516

*Learned
 Siler
 2 Dec 69*

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	INFO	DESTROY <input type="checkbox"/> SIG.		
	FILE. VR.			

PAGE 2 S E C R E T

ACTION DURING THIS MEETING. PER REF B, DELAMA/2 STATED 18 JULY THAT ORIGINAL OF PAPER WENT TO PRESIDENT VELASCO AND COPIES TO FOREIGN

MINISTER MERCADO AND TO INTERNAL SECURITY SECTION OF MINISTRY OF INTERIOR. DULAMA/2 ALSO STATED THAT MERCADO READ LEONOV PAPER TO CABINET 15 JULY THUS QUIET PNG TWO DAYS LATER APPEARS PLAUSIBLE.

3. STATION NOT RULING OUT POSSIBILITY THAT CURRENT EFFORT AGAINST COS AND LNPURE OFFICER MAY BE CONNECTED WITH ABOVE ACTION PARTICULARLY IF POLICY IS TO MAINTAIN BALANCE AND IMPARTIALITY IN

X
DEALING WITH U.S. AND USSR.

4. VIEW ABOVE DEVELOPMENT, MODIFIED FORM OF REF C JMROD PAPER ON LECNOV MIGHT BE VERY SUITABLE FOR PRESS EXPOSURE IN BOGOTA OR SOME OTHER LA CAPITAL WITH ULTIMATE OBJECTIVE OF REPLAY HERE AND IN COUNTRIES SUCH AS BOLIVIA AND VENEZUELA WHERE ESTABLISHMENT DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH SOVIETS PENDING.

5. FILE 201-132139

S E C R E T

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ROUTING AND RECORD SHEET

SUBJECT: (Optional) 7P

FROM: RID/CE *USA* SB USSR Date: 15 OCTOBER 1969

TO (Officer designation, room number and building)	DATE		OFFICER'S INITIALS	COMMENTS (Number each comment to show from whom to whom. Draw a line across column after each comment.)
	RECEIVED	FORWARDED		
1. CI STAFF 2C 35			<i>W</i>	TO: STATE REPRODUCTION IS BEST OBTAINED FROM APERTURE CARD SUBMITTER
2.				
3. RID/CE GA 10			<i>W</i>	
4.				
5. RID/AN GA 50	2-10-69		<i>W</i>	
6. RID/CF/SB				
7. RID/EDI GB 34			<i>W</i>	
8.				
9.				
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13.				
14.				
15. RID/PI 1B 40C3				

AN

AB

IN

PS

HX

PI

FILE NUMBER 201-851223

DOCUMENT DATE 15 OCT 1969

FORM 3-62 610 USE PREVIOUS EDITIONS SECRET CONFIDENTIAL INTERNAL USE ONLY UNCLASSIFIED

SECRET

21 Oct 69

TO : Deputy Assistant Secretary for Security
Department of State

FROM : Deputy Director for Plans

SUBJECT: VCL. CV, Valeriy
(aka) VCL. CV, Valeriy Vasilyevich

EDC

A. C. CALL

1. Reference is made to your request dated 12 September 1969 concerning Subject.

2. On 22 December 1968, an article entitled "Russians Continue Passing Themselves Off As Journalists" appeared in La Prensa Libre, a newspaper published in San Jose, Costa Rica, which made the following statements concerning Subject. According to the article, Subject, a journalist, had shortly prior to the date of the article arrived in Chile to attend the Congress of the CUI (Central Worker's Union). In this respect Subject's name was linked with that of one Mikhail KOLESNIKOV and one Aleksandr OPEKUNOV, who were also to attend the Congress, and who, according to the article, on a previous visit to Colombia, had been accused of espionage activities by the Colombian authorities. La Prensa Libre article goes on to quote the Chilean magazine Politica, Economia, Cultura, as stating that Subject "does not work for any publication or information medium of the USSR which operates regularly. He prudently has not bragged about doing it, because recently no less than 100 representatives of Soviet newspapers, radio, or information agencies who work abroad (Pravda, Izvestia, TASS, Novosti, Radio Moscow) have been accused of being spies in the service of the KGB. In Latin America alone 15 Russian journalists have been declared persona non grata."

3. According to a report dated 12 August 1969 from a usually reliable source, Subject, the editor (sic) of Komsomolskaya Pravda, who had been permanently stationed in Havana, Cuba, since March of 1968, had visited Peru from 4 July to 5 August 1969. The files of this office contain the following reports concerning Subject's visit to Peru which may be of interest:

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downgrading and
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a. A report dated 8 July 1969, from the same usually reliable source of paragraph 1, provided the information that on arrival in Lima, Peru, on 4 July, Subject was not met at the airport by representatives of the Soviet Embassy, but went directly to a private residence where he spent the night. Source stated that shortly following his arrival in Lima, Subject made comments to the effect that he was a very close friend of our Nikolay Sergeevich LEONOV. For your information, LEONOV had arrived in Peru on 23 April 1969, as a NOVOSTI representative and remained until 17 July 1969. Based on his activities and associations during his tour of duty in Mexico from May 1953 to 22 December 1968, LEONOV is considered to be a staff officer of the KGB (Soviet Committee for State Security). Further comments by Subject on this occasion which were reported by Source referred to a trip to Moscow to attend a World Peace Conference which Subject had made shortly prior to the date of the report. According to Source, Subject stated that while in Moscow he met one Felix Cabada ARIAS Schreiber, a member of the Central Committee of the Pro-Soviet Communist Party (PCP/Soviet) of Peru, and followed this statement with various questions concerning members of the PCP/Soviet, the situation in the universities, and the current strength of the revolutionary vanguard. Finally, Source also reported that on the following morning, 5 July 1969, Subject contacted the Soviet Embassy and was instructed to immediately obtain a room at the Savoy Hotel, where LEONOV was staying. According to Source, Subject was informed by the Soviet Embassy that staying at a private residence in Lima might create suspicions on the part of the local authorities and that the Soviet Embassy preferred to avoid such problems.

b. A second report, dated 11 July 1969, from a reliable source, provided the information that since Subject's arrival in Lima, Peru, on 4 July 1969, he had been in frequent contact with the Soviet Ambassador to Peru, one Yury Vladimirovich LEBEDEV, and with LEONOV (paragraph 1a). Source also stated that Subject was treated with notable deference by the Ambassador.

SECRET

3. According to a report dated 1 August 1969 from the same reliable source of paragraph 1b, during his Peruvian visit Subject contacted one Edwin PEREZ, Traffic Manager of Faucett Airlines, and offered to sell him a small aircraft on very attractive terms. Source stated that PEREZ is interested in planes for a small private air service which he runs apart from his job with Faucett Airlines.

In an additional report dated 11 August 1969, the same usually reliable source of paragraphs 1 and 3a reported that prior to his departure from Peru on 4 August 1969, Subject stated that he hoped to have his office of Homomolokaya Provca transferred from Havana, Cuba, to Lima, Peru. He stated that the Soviet government is extremely interested in the current situation in Peru and is watching developments closely. According to Source, Subject also stated that he believed he had made a good impression on the Peruvian government and had made friends in Peru. In this regard, Subject mentioned that he had become very friendly with one General Marco Fernandez BACA Carrasco, the head of PETROPERU (Peruvian State Petroleum Agency). Subject also stated that BACA had arranged trips for Subject at the expense of the Peruvian government to Talara and Iquitos, Peru. [Comment: No immediate explanation was apparent for Subject's activities and comments as reported in paragraphs 3a and 3d.]

4. For your information, in the same 12 August 1969 report of paragraph 1, the same usually reliable source stated that Subject stated before his departure from Peru that he planned to return to attend the Congress of the Youth Faction of the Pro-Soviet Communist Party of Peru (JCP/Soviet), and stated that he planned to visit other Latin American countries, including Colombia and Ecuador, after leaving Peru. The comment was made in this report that Subject might also be planning to attend the meeting of the World Federation of Democratic Youth which was scheduled to be held in Bogota, Colombia, the 9th through the 12th of October 1969.

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SECRET

[REDACTED] **SECRET**

Encl. 1 name check

**CC: Federal Bureau of Investigation
with copy of name check**

RID/CE: JFS/JLB/nkc

BASED ON: 201-850222*

**para 2: La Prensa Libre
article dated 22 December 1968**

**para 3: IN 22200
12 August 1969**

**para 3a: IN 98046
LIMA 5209
8 July 1969**

**para 3b: HPLA-10167
11 July 1969**

**para 3c: IN-15298
LIMA-5366
1 August 1969**

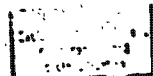
**para 3d: IN 21242
LIMA-5431
11 August 1969**

**para 4: IN 22200
12 August 1969**

FILE IN: 201-850222

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SECRET



DEPARTMENT OF STATE
REQUEST FOR BIOGRAPHIC DATA

TO FBI	FROM SCL/VG	DATE 7/12/67
FULL NAME (Last, first, middle name, include maiden name) Valerie Valerie		ALIASES & NICKNAMES
DATE AND PLACE OF BIRTH	SEX M	CITIZENSHIP Russian
MARITAL STATUS Married	SPOUSE'S NAME	
OCCUPATION News & or man	NAME AND ADDRESS OF PRESENT EMPLOYER	
PREVIOUS EMPLOYERS AND FORMER ADDRESSES (Approximately last ten years)		

FOR USE OF DEPARTMENT OF STATE ONLY

OFFICE SCL/VG	TYPE OF DEPARTMENT PROGRAM
DATE 7/12/67	
NAME OF SUBMITTING OFFICER GCD/Dirac/gcb	

FOR USE OF OTHER OFFICE(S) OF THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE

SB 336
RIS - NPFI
SCL - NPFI

MEMORANDUM CORRELATION	
DATE	INITIALS
7/12/67	LD
SB	SD
WH	RE
SB	DD
WH/3/P	
SB	
WH/3/P	
SB	
WH/3/P	
SB	
WH/3/P	
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WH/3/P	

ALL
FILE IN 201-950222

15 SEP 1969

FORM 01 4-67
0 55

REPRODUCTION IS BEST OBTAINABLE
FROM APERTURE CARD SUBMITTED

SECRET

30 September 1969

TO: DEPARTMENT OF STATE

SUBJECT: Interim Reply- VOLEVOV, Valeriy

1. The final reply to your request for information on Subject is being delayed due to detailed analysis of file material that may be relevant. Every effort is being made to expedite this processing and to reduce any further inconvenience to you.

2. Should you desire additional information on the processing of this case you may contact this Office through normal liaison channels.

RETURN TO:
SCA/VO
OCSurto:geb

DATE:
12 September 1969

[Redacted]

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20-1-132

SECRET 091703Z OCT 59 CITE [redacted]

SECRET 091703Z

[redacted] INFO DIRECTOR

REF: [redacted] 3335 (461047)

28^c

1. PERUVIAN POLICE LIAISON CONTACT [redacted] ADVISED THE STATION ON 8 OCTOBER THAT COL. JORGE (ROSAS) BENEVIDES, CHIEF OF PERUVIAN ARMY INTELL SERVICE WAS ABOUT TO DEPART FOR TWO WEEK

col. ROSAS
Chief of

"BUSINESS TRIP" TO BUENOS AIRES. DUE TO SENSITIVITY OF SOURCE OF REF, THIS INFO MAY NOT BE OF VALUE, BUT COL. ROSAS WOULD BE AN EXTREMELY VALUABLE ALLY IN ANY EFFORT TO DISCREETLY REMOVE HUGO BRESSANO FROM PERU TO ARGENTINA.

ALL
INFO
INTL
FC
EX 2
FE

2. QUITE APART FROM ABOVE, IF [redacted] HAS CONTACT IN MILITARY INTELL THAT MIGHT POSSIBLY BE IN TOUCH WITH COL. ROSAS, WOULD BE PARTICULARLY BENEFICIAL [redacted] IF ARGENTINE EXPERIENCE IN DEALING WITH SOVIETS COULD BE DRIVEN HOME TO COL. ROSAS.

GROWTH OF SOVIET OFFICIAL MISSION HERE IS ALARMING AND SHOWS NO SIGNS OF STOPPING. LARGE NUMBER OF ADVISERS, MANY OF THEM RUSSIAN OR SOVIET ORIGIN, INCLUDE TWO OF THE MOST IMPORTANT IN LABOR AFFAIRS, NICOLAI BUCHERTOV AND VADE BUCHERTOV (WHO HAS TRAVELLING IN PERU UNDER ALIAS V. DEN LISTOV). PROOF OF EFFECTIVENESS THESE PROFESSIONALS IS FACT THAT ALMOST FROM A STANDING START, PCP/SOVIET CONTROLLED LABOR CONFEDERATION

0 58-8-19

SECRET

58-8-1
090169

ATTENTION CARD

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PAGE 2 [] S E C R E T
 ATION HAS GROWN TO PRACTICALLY DOMINATE THE LABOR FIELD,
 AND WITHIN SIX MONTHS COULD HAVE COMPLETE CONTROL OVER PERUVIAN
 LABOR AND REPRESENT DIRECT CHALLENGE TO GOVERNMENT IMPLEMENTING
 ANYTHING LESS THAN MOST RADICAL OF REFORM MEASURES. IF []
 [] COULD ARRANGE SUCH A CONVERSATION, [] WOULD BE
 MOST INTERESTED IN ROSAS' VIEWS.

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<div style="border: 1px dashed black; padding: 10px; width: fit-content; margin: auto;"><p>LEONOV, NIKOLAY SERGEYEVICH 201-132139 SEX M DOB ?</p><p style="text-align: right;">201-850222 SX -16129 12 AUG 69</p><p>CIT ? OCC ? CONTACT IN LIMA PERU WITH VALERIY VASILYEVICH VOLKOV NOVOSTI REP AND KNOWN KGB OFFICER</p><p style="text-align: right;">R 7003100149</p></div>					
FILE IN 201- <u>132139</u>					
15. FILE THIS FORM IN FILE NO.					

C. 21141

DISPATCH

CLASSIFICATION
S E C R E T

PROCESSING ACTION

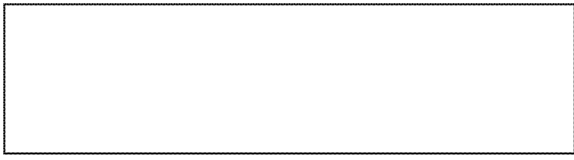
INFO.	Chief, WHD; Chief, SBD	XXX	MARKED FOR INDEXING
FROM	Chief of Station [redacted]		NO INDEXING REQUIRED
SUBJECT	OPERATIONAL/REDLEG Copy of EL CASO LEONOV		ONLY QUALIFIED DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING
ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES			MICROFILM

Action Required: None

References: A. HPLA-10157, 3 July 69
B. [redacted]-5278

1. Forwarded herewith is a copy of the Spanish language version of the paper EL CASO LEONOV which is the subject of paragraph three (b) of referenced dispatch. Please refer to Reference B for the details concerning the passage of this document on to DULAMA-2.

2. The Station inadvertently destroyed the rough English draft from which the Spanish version was made. Should a translation of this document be desired, it is requested that this be accomplished at Headquarters.



DPN:mes

Attachment: h/w
As stated

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CROSS REFERENCE TO	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER HPLA-10204	DATE 6 August 1969
	CLASSIFICATION S E C R E T	HQS FILE NUMBER 201-132139

1 ATT 2cc w/ ATT TO SB/X/134

AFSA-11204

EL CASO LEONOV

Nikolay Sergeyeovich LEONOV arribó a Lima el día 23 de Abril de 1969. LEONOV, subdirector del servicio de prensa NOVOSTI en Latino-America, es experto en asuntos latino-americanos. Y también es alto oficial de la KGB, el servicio secreto de inteligencia de la Unión Soviética. Durante su estada de diez años en Mexico, funcionaba como segundo secretario y agregado de prensa de la Embajada Soviética para dirigir el curso y financiamiento del apoyo clandestino de la Unión Soviética a todos los partidos comunistas de Latino-America. Si estos años de actividad subversiva muestran indicios del papel que desempeñó como representante oficial del gobierno soviético (y así lo indican los contactos que tomó) se puede suponer que el propósito de su misión en Lima no consistió meramente en informar al pueblo soviético sobre el Peru y los Peruanos.

Las actividades de LEONOV tambien incluyen apoyo a los movimientos guerrilleros. Como se vera, en Abril de 1968, mientras que desempeñaba su misión como oficial de la Embajada Soviética en Mexico, LEONOV fué identificado como el diplomático soviético que entregó más de cien mil dólares al colombiano Feliciano Pachon Choconta para uso de la FARC y el ELN. PACHON fué capturado al ingresar a Colombia con este dinero. (Al ser capturado PACHON, se le incautó un trozo de papel que contenía la dirección de la oficina de LEONOV en Mexico en la Avenida Mazatlán.) Como una prueba más de su complicidad en este caso, Moscú ordenó su regreso inmediato cuando el citado asunto fué desenmascarado por la prensa.

Pero, a pesar del riesgo que acarrea la publicación de dicho incidente, de conducir a la ofensiva diplomática de los soviéticos en Latino-America hacia un fracaso, el régimen soviético persistió en su propósito de alentar la subversión en nuestro continente y para lograr su objetivo nos ha enviado a LEONOV por segunda vez. El 23 de Abril, cuando se encontraba de tránsito en Bogotá, tomó contacto en el aeropuerto con varios miembros de la unidad clandestina del Partido Comunista de Colombia. Se presume que en esta ocasión se discutió sobre la presunta complicidad de LEONOV y su dirección de los nuevos frentes guerrilleros que vienen operando en la frontera panameña-costarricense, así como también de los grupos en Venezuela y Colombia y los terroristas en Puerto Rico.

A su arribo a Lima el mismo día, LEONOV se reunió con los representantes locales a quienes dió a conocer su plan de establecer oficialmente un despacho de NOVOSTI en Lima---un bien establecido método de los soviéticos para sentar la base legal y abierta que luego se emplea para ocultar el verdadero propósito de los soviéticos que es la dirección y financiación de la actividad subversiva. (Hasta la fecha no menos de cien representantes de la prensa soviética han sido publicamente desenmascarados como agentes de espionaje en diversos países del mundo. Treintaidos de estos fueron expulsados como persona non grata, incluso quince que operaban en Latino-America.)

LEONOV no ha perdido cualquier oportunidad para establecer sus contactos. De fuentes fidedignas bien informadas en Mexico se destaca que LEONOV ha tomado contacto en el Peru con estos miembros del PCP: Jorge Vladimiro del PRADO, Raul ACOSTA Salas; Isidoro BARRERA Ramirez; Mariano Eleuterio MUNIZ Yabar; y con los activistas del FLN, Pedro Anibal MOROTE Cornejo; Angel CASTRO Lavarello; Walter SOLORZANO; Jesus HORNA Galvan; Purificación ROMERO Esquivel; y Amelia FLORES. Además, ha visitado en Piura y Talara donde tomó fotografías de las instalaciones petroleras; y en Pisco y Tambo de Mora donde estableció contacto con los sindicatos de obreros pesqueros; y en junio viajó también a Arequipa y Cuzco. Lev Aleksandrovich NOVIKOV, representante de Radio Moscú en Santiago de Chile y presunto agente de espionaje, se reunió en Lima con LEONOV y estuvo con él varios días.

Durante su estada en Mexico, LEONOV viajaba a menudo a Cuba donde se reunía con altos dirigentes del régimen cubano, incluso

con Fidel Castro y Che Guevara. Como entonces no existían relaciones diplomáticas entre la Unión Soviética y los países de Centro-América, ni tampoco con los de la costa norte de Sud América, uno de los cargos principales de LEONOV era coordinar con los cubanos la guerrilla armada, y especialmente en Venezuela y Colombia. Además LEONOV era el especialista de la Embajada Soviética en México en las actividades con los exiliados comunistas que vivían en esa capital. Interesa saber que en 1961 LEONOV viajó a Cuba con el cargo especial de actuar como intérprete en las charlas secretas sostenidas entre Fidel Castro y el entonces representante soviético a las Naciones Unidas, Anastas Mikoyan. No cabe duda de que entre la Unión Soviética y Cuba existen diferencias ideológicas y tácticas, pero en lo que se refiere al establecimiento clandestino de focos guerrilleros en Centro-y Sud América, existe amplia evidencia de estrecha cooperación entre los dos gobiernos y del financiamiento soviético de estas operaciones. El caso Pachon, previamente citado en este informe confidencial, es uno de los muchos que se divulgó públicamente, gracias a la diligencia del servicio nacional de seguridad de Colombia. El interés de Cuba por los hechos que ocurren en el Perú sin duda estarían ligados a la presencia de LEONOV aquí y con sus largos y frecuentes viajes al interior. Ocorre preguntar: ¿se le permitiría a un periodista peruano tomar fotografías de refinerías de petróleo en la Unión Soviética, tal como lo ha hecho LEONOV en el Perú? ¿Se le permitiría a un diplomático o periodista peruano viajar tan libre y extensivamente por la Unión Soviética, pretextando estar reuniendo informaciones y artículos para NOVOSTI? ¿Existe alguna relación entre los desórdenes provocados por estudiantes y campesinos que se vienen desencadenando en el interior del país y los extensos viajes de LEONOV a esta región? La respuesta parecería lógica si se toma en cuenta la vasta experiencia de este agente en las actividades subversivas. Y más lógica aparece la conclusión cuando se sabe que estableció contacto clandestino en el Perú con el comunista Pedro Anibal Morote Cornejo, citado en los primeros párrafos de este informe, que también es miembro y dirigente del FLN. Morote se entrenó en la guerra de guerrillas en Cuba en 1962 y a petición personal de Fidel Castro se unió al FLN para actuar como enfermero. Ahora se encuentra en el Perú y ha tomado contacto con LEONOV. Precisa preguntar por qué, y para qué.

DISPATCH		CLASSIFICATION SECRET	PROCESSING ACTION	
TO : Chief of Station : Chief of Station			MARKED FOR INDEXING	
			NO INDEXING REQUIRED	
FROM : Chief, WH Division			ONLY QUALIFIED DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING	
SUBJECT : JMROD/Monograph on Nikolay Sergeevich LEONOV (201-132139)			MICROFILM	
<p>ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES</p> <p>Action Required: See paragraph 2 and 3 below.</p> <p>Reference : DIRECTOR 27524, 6 August 1969</p> <p>1. Attached herewith is a draft version of the monograph on Subject, which has been prepared by JMROD per discussions between [redacted] and [redacted] during the former's TDY to Lima in July 1969.</p> <p>2. It is requested that [redacted] Station review the paper and cable Headquarters [redacted] as soon as convenient, signalling approval of the paper for passage to [redacted] liaison, or any changes which should be made. This paper has been reviewed and approved by the REDWOOD division and by the [redacted] desk. For the convenience of Station [redacted] appended to the paper are copies of the references on which material pertaining to Mexico has been based.</p> <p>3. Upon receipt of [redacted] cabled approval Headquarters will prepare a Spanish translation and pouch it [redacted] for passage to liaison.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 245px; height: 45px; margin: 10px auto;"></div> <p>Attachments: A. Monograph on Leonov h/w B. Backup material h/w</p> <p>Distribution: Orig & 1 - COS [redacted] w/att A 2 - COS [redacted] w/att A & B [redacted] Liaison.</p> <p style="text-align: right;"><i>NOTE: This paper was by [redacted] deemed unsuitable for passage to [redacted] Liaison. Because of the responsibility of Station of [redacted]</i></p>				
ORIG REFERENCE TO 200-124-162/3	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER HPLW-5390	DATE		
	CLASSIFICATION SECRET	HQS FILE NUMBER 201-132139		

Monograph of Nikolay Sergeyevich LEONOV

Nikolay Sergeyevich LEONOV, the Soviet official who visited Peru from 23 April 1969 to 17 July 1969 as a representative of the Soviet news agency NOVOSTI, is a long-time, firmly identified KGB officer who served in Mexico during most of the period 1953-1969. Although he was able to function effectively in his overt jobs as Cultural Attache and later Press Attache, he was consistently active in clandestine support of Latin American revolutionary and subversive activities, particularly relating to Guatemala. Following are details of his career.

LEONOV was born [redacted] in [redacted] USSR. His wife, Valeriya Ivanovna, was born [redacted] [redacted] As of 1968 the LEONOVs had one daughter, Irina [redacted].

LEONOV was first posted to the Soviet Embassy in Mexico in May 1953. His initial position was secretary to the Soviet Ambassador. In addition to administrative duties and cultural matters, LEONOV functioned as a translator and interpreter, since he spoke excellent Spanish.

Two of LEONOV's most interesting contacts from his first tour in Mexico were:

- a. Fidel CASTRO. CASTRO, who was in exile in Mexico from 1953-56, was arrested by the Mexican police in June 1956, and a police search revealed LEONOV's calling card in CASTRO's possession. ¹
- b. Bernardo LEMUS Mendoza. LEMUS, an important Guatemalan Communist youth leader, was a close friend of LEONOV's dating from the period 1953-56, during part of which time LEMUS was in exile in Mexico. ² LEMUS, who was a friend and former prison-mate of Raul CASTRO, allegedly conducted liaison in Mexico City during 1955-56 between the Cuban Communist Party exiles and the Fidel CASTRO group.

LEONOV and his wife departed Mexico City on 17 October 1956 for the USSR, where they remained until their return to Mexico in 1961. While in the USSR, LEONOV was used for important interpreting chores; most notably, he accompanied Soviet Vice Premier Anastas MIKOYAN on his trips to Mexico and Cuba in November 1959 and February 1960. During the

February 1960 trip to Cuba, LEONOV first met Ricardo MIRANDA Aldana, Guatemalan Communist and revolutionary who was then in Cuba recovering from wounds received in a Cuban-sponsored, Nicaraguan-led movement to overthrow Nicaragua's President, General Somosa. Leonov was to have later clandestine contact with MIRANDA in Mexico.

On 31 July 1961, the LEONOVs returned to Mexico. This time, LEONOV was listed as Third Secretary and worked as assistant to the Cultural Affairs Officer, Svyatoslav Fedorovich KUZNETSOV. A KGB officer KUZNETSOV is, as of this writing, once again serving in Mexico, this time as First Secretary of the Soviet Embassy.

During this tour of duty, LEONOV's particular responsibility for support of the Guatemalan revolutionary effort began to emerge. In January 1962, Ricardo MIRANDA Aldana, Guatemalan revolutionary mentioned above, passed through Mexico City on his way to Cuba for guerrilla training. MIRANDA, reported to be in charge of accumulating arms for the activist arm of the PGT (Guatemalan Communist Party), brought to Mexico a message for the Soviets. He delivered this message to the leading Guatemalan exile in Mexico in direct touch with the Soviets, Victor Manuel GUTIERREZ, who passed it to his Soviet Embassy Contact. During MIRANDA's stay in Mexico, LEONOV met with him. MIRANDA returned to Guatemala from Cuba

in October 1963 and thereafter took a leading role in PGT/FAR guerrilla actions. As of 1965, he was a member of the Military Commission of the PGT and conducted terrorist actions. He had in his possession at that time sketches of the homes of various Guatemalan officials who were on the PGT/FAR assassination list. MIRANDA was arrested in September 1965 on charges of assassination of two Guatemalan businessmen. He apparently was released, or escaped, about mid-1966. He left Guatemala, and is believed to have gone to Mexico and to have had clandestine contact with LEONOV there in December 1966.³ MIRANDA returned to Guatemala after spending some time in El Salvador, and was killed on 3 May 1967 near Guatemala City by unknown assailants.

In 1963, LEONOV was also in clandestine contact with a former Mexican army officer named Lorenzo CARDENAS Barajas, who was heavily involved in the procurement of arms for the Guatemalan revolutionaries. CARDENAS, a fervent adherent of the revolutionary left, had contact with Victor N. GLOTOV, another KGB officer in the Soviet Embassy, Mexico, as well as LEONOV. LEONOV is known to have met CARDENAS clandestinely two days before LEONOV left for the USSR on vacation on 21 April 1963.

LEONOV is believed still to have been in contact with CARDENAS as recently as March 1967.⁵ In recent years, CARDENAS has been active in the Movimiento Latinoamericano de Liberacion, a Latin American revolutionary organization founded in Mexico in 1964 and headed by Guillermo CARNERO Hoke, a Peruvian who has spent many years in exile in Mexico, and is now back in Peru. CARDENAS' activities have involved agitation among Mexican students and peasants, which led increasing difficulties with the police, and he claims to have asked for asylum in Peru in 1968.⁶

LEONOV and his family went on home leave to the USSR 21 April 1963 to 20 July 1963. During this leave, LEONOV renewed an old acquaintance with Fidel CASTRO, serving as CASTRO's interpreter in the USSR in May 1963. After home leave, LEONOV returned to Mexico, where he remained (except for two more trips to the USSR in 1964 and 1966) until 22 December 1968, when he and his family departed permanently from Mexico. Upon his return to Mexico from home leave in 1964,¹ LEONOV was promoted to Second Secretary and Press Attache at the Soviet Embassy.

LEONOV, in his role as Press Attache, was energetic and effective. Although he was mainly responsible for the work of the Press Office, which was in the same building as

his living quarters, he spent a great deal of time at the Soviet Embassy proper, going out frequently for his many meetings. He was popular among his wide contacts among newspapermen in Mexico and his most intimate press contact was Luis SUAREZ Lopez, a Spanish Communist journalist with the Marxist weekly magazine, Siempre. LEONOV saw SUAREZ very frequently on press placements and possibly other matters. SUAREZ has a long history of pro-Soviet activities, is a member of the Communist front International Organization of Journalists, and has traveled extensively in the Soviet bloc, Communist China, and Cuba.

As to LEONOV's personality, he has a pleasant, outgoing manner, is extremely intelligent, and gets along well with both his colleagues, and his numerous outside contacts. He is hard-working, generally accommodating to people, and is a good conversationalist. He enjoys playing tennis, volleyball and soccer. He also likes to hunt and fish, and enjoys chess. In addition to excellent Spanish, he speaks English. On the negative side, LEONOV gets along badly with his wife; they often quarrel violently, and he neglects her for his numerous sports and social activities. He is also quite unkind and cutting with those whom he regards as his

intellectual inferiors, treating them quite rudely when
7, 8, 9, 10
he is in a bad mood.

As Press Attache, LEONOV had the pretext for contact with many people with whom he had apparently innocuous relationships, but probably developed for intelligence purposes.

As an example, he had close contact with Victor RICO Galan, a Spanish-born, naturalized Mexican Communist journalist, who has very close ties to both the Guatemalan
11
revolutionary movement and the Cubans. RICO was a founding member in 1962 of the MLN, a pro-Cuban Communist front organization. A regular writer for Siempre and Politica magazines, RICO acted, in Spring of 1965, as the Radio Havana representative in Mexico for coverage of the Dominican situation. LEONOV consulted frequently with him at this time, meeting in RICO's home or in cafes. LEONOV also established direct contact with certain
12
Dominican exiles through RICO. In August 1966, RICO was arrested and imprisoned because of his leading role in the Movimiento Revolucionario del Pueblo, which had been organizing an armed insurgent movement in the
14
Mexican countryside. This movement was reported to have secret radio contact with Cuba. RICO was arrested as he
15.
was about to board a flight to Cuba.

Other LEONOV's Mexican contacts of particular interest are:

Roberto JARAMILLO Flores, Mexican former President of the youth Section of the Mexican Socialist Party (JPS), and in 1967 involved with the revolutionary Students Front, youth affiliate of the National Organization of Revolutionary Action. JARAMILLO and LEONOV were in frequent contact, particularly in 1963-64, on matters involving the JPS, over which the Soviets were exerting active control.¹⁶

Juan REJANO Porrás, Spaniard, member of the Central Committee of the Spanish Communist Party, leading intellectual and poet. REJANO and LEONOV had been in regular contact since at least 1965. Meetings between them were arranged through a third person, another Spanish Communist employed in LEONOV's Press Office.¹⁷ REJANO was, as of 1968, editor of the Czech Bulletin, published in Mexico by the Czech Embassy.

Enrique SEMO Calev, Bulgarian-born long-time member of the Mexican Communist Party. LEONOV and SEMO had frequent social contact, as well as dealings on press and cultural matters. SEMO assisted LEONOV in developing social contacts outside of his normal area of access.¹⁸

A particularly interesting foreign contact of LEONOV's was Carlos BONILLA Sanchez, Communist labor leader from Colombia. He and LEONOV, reportedly close friends, were in correspondence during 1966-67. BONILLA was President of the Federacion Sindical de Trabajadores de Cundinamarca (FESTRAC) until November 1964, when he was removed because of his Communist sympathies. He visited Cuba at the special invitation of Fidel CASTRO in November 1964, transiting Mexico on the way, ^{19,20} where LEONOV was at that time. It should also be noted that LEONOV traveled to Lima on 23 April 1969 via Bogota.

LEONOV's connections with Feliciano PACHON Choconta, Colombian Communist courier arrested in April 1968, have been discussed in a paper previously provided to you, and so will not be repeated here.

Although LEONOV's sphere of KGB activity obviously broadened considerably over the years, as he gained contacts and area knowledge; his involvement with Guatemalan matters continued throughout his long stay in Mexico. As recently as 1968, he was reliably reported to still be the main clandestine Soviet contact for the Guatemalan Communists in Mexico.

The LEONOVs left Mexico permanently on 22 December 1968, and returned to the USSR.

LEONOV, during his years in Mexico, showed himself to be a capable, hard-working intelligence officer, who was able to fulfill his cover job with skill and at the same time pursue his clandestine missions. It may be presumed, on the basis of his capacities demonstrated in Mexico, that he will have worked effectively in his apparent task of setting up the Novosti news agency in Peru, and that he will also have begun to develop contacts among the Peruvian Communist Party and other sympathetic elements with an eye to spotting and assessing prospective agents for subsequent exploitation by the KGB rezidentura which will inevitably function as a part of the new Soviet Embassy.

Footnotes to LEONOV Monograph

1. [] 839, 26 June 1956, S: LIVESTOCK-3.
2. HGCW-4035, 2 December 1966 (Headquarters compilation), S: LINLUCK, ESDEW-1
3. HEMA-33293, 18 October 1967, (Spr.), page 20, para 51, S: LIFEAT.
4. HEM-6405, 22 May 1962, S: LINLUCK
5. HEMA-33215, 5 October 1967.
6. HEMA-37462, 2 July 1967, (CARDENAS Interrogation), page 10, S: LIEMPO-12
7. HEM-1524, 9 April 1956, S: Station compilation of mostly LIFEAT.
8. 7 March 1956, S: LIFEAT.
9. HEMA-29141, 8 June 1966, S: FRINGLASS (transcriber)
10. HEMA-34470, 15 April 1968, S: ZINSMEISTER (Transcriber).
11. HEM-10628, 24 August 1966, S: LIFTER-8.
12. HEM-6770, 5 October 1962, S: LICOOKY (RICO)
13. HEMA-26223, 28 May 1965, S: LIFEAT (rev LIFEAT-7 May 65)
14. [] 7743, 22 October 1968, S: LIREBEL-2.
15. [] 8310, 24 August 1966, S: Press Accounts (RICO).
16. HEMA-33293, 18 October 1967, (Spr.), page 17, 18, para. 38, S: LIENVOY.
17. HEMA-33293, 18 October 1967, (Spr.), page 22, 23, para. 62, S: LIFEAT since 5 April 1965.
18. HEMA-33293, 18 October 1967, (Spr.) page 20, 21, para 55, S: LIFEAT (on LEONOV since 5 April 1965), (on SFMO).
19. HEMA-32864, 23 August 1967, S: LIMUD
20. HEMA-30130, 26 September 1966, S: LIMUD.

Comments on Dispatch HPLW-5390
Prepared by WH/SAO

*These comments
were prepared by*

SUBJECT: The LEONOV Matter (Nikolay Sergeevich LEONOV,
(201-132139)

REF : HPLW-5390, Typed 29 August 1969

*Ernest
Tikhonov,
AC/WH/1.*

GENERAL OBSERVATIONS:

1. With one exception (HCGW-4035, 2 Dec 66), the personality and biographic report on LEONOV is based entirely on [] reporting. Much of this appears to be quite sensitive if passage to [] liaison is intended.

2. Since the report concerns a Soviet official, the fact that the report is based upon [] material exclusively appears to be self-limiting and, possibly, self-defeating.

3. Although the writer of the report refers to its acceptability to SB Division, there is no SB coordinator.

4. It would appear that, to achieve the desired result (and we don't really know what this is), it would not be necessary to go into such exacting detail. A more generalized report, following more or less an AEASSAULT format, might achieve the results desired by Station [] without the pitfalls of utilizing the sensitive material incorporated in the present compilation.

5. Seeking approval of Station [] for the release of the total report seems to violate the concept of Headquarters control of operational information. Would it not be more appropriate to ask Station's opinions only in areas of doubt in the matter of source-sensitivity?

6. Although this dispatch was coordinated according to para 2 with SB Division and the [] Desk, the first inkling this Branch got of the paper is when the dispatch arrived on my desk.

7. This is a good paper for [] Station background information. For passing to a third liaison service, it poses some potential danger to [] Station clandestine sources:

- a. page 2 - LIVESTOCK-3 is now dead but he was also a Soviet Embassy contact in Mexico and was run by the British. He was fired by us for unreliability.
The search team that arrested Fidel CASTRO and did the interrogation was LITEMPO-4 (now an important Station contact) and only about four years or so ago told COS about the calling card of LEONOV.
- b. page 3 - Specific information about MIRANDA trip in January 1962 and delivery of message to GUTIERREZ could pinpoint the source : LINLUCK/ESDEW-1.

- c. page 4 - Specific date of clandestine contact between MIRANDA December 66 could pinpoint LIFEAT on LEONOV residence.
- d. page 4 - Specific date of clandestine contact between LEONOV and CARDENAS 19 April 1963 might reveal surveillance (LIEMBRACE though probably would not identify team members. It could also be argued that Soviets have long ago identified these teams.)
- e. page 5 - CARDENAS' request for asylum in Peru could pinpoint BITEMPO-12. In any event, references to the police sources throughout the report definitely tell authorities that CIA is working closely in Mexico with the Mexican officials.
- f. page 8 - REJANO Porras and LEONOV. The sentence "Meetings between them were arranged through a third person, another Spanish Communist employed in LEONOV's Press Office" implies clandestine coverage of that office (LIFEAT).
- g. page 8 - the same is true with Enrique SEMO Caley and LEONOV.

- h. page 9 - BONILLA Sanchez and LEONOV "being in correspondence" implies mail intercept (LIMUD) which it is.
- i. page 9 - LIBEEL-2 is a sensitive source and about the main source right now on Guatemalan exile activities. The last sentence might implicate him. At least it tells the [redacted] that CIA has a penetration here.
8. Finally - It tells [redacted] that the Station (CIA)

[redacted] has phone taps, mail intercepts, penetration of the Cuban IS, penetration of Guatemalan exiles, surveillance and police liaison.

It concentrates throughout that the information was developed by coverage of LEONOV while he was stationed in Mexico. These activities are treated in specific terms whereas his activities outside Mexico are treated in a very general manner.

The Branch would prefer to have the paper rewritten omitting all specific dates and references which reveal the clandestine collection technique which produced the information,

and should incorporate AEASSAULT information
and be coordinated with SB Division in writing.
It might be pointed out that previous efforts
to "bura" LEONOV have not been successful.

DISPATCH

CLASSIFICATION

S E C R E T

PROCESSING ACTION

TO	Chief, Western Hemisphere Division	X	MARKED FOR INDEXING
INFO.			NO INDEXING REQUIRED
FROM	Chief of Station [redacted]		ONLY QUALIFIED DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING
SUBJECT	REDLEG Conversations between DULINDEN-11 and Nikolay S. Leonov and DULAUREL-1		

ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES

Action Required: FYI

1. On 15 July after leaving a local publisher's office DULINDEN-11 drove Nikolay S. Leonov to his hotel. DULAUREL-1 who accompanied them to the publisher's office was left at her home and DULINDEN-11 and Leonov were alone during the course of the drive. Leonov proceeded to ask DULINDEN-11 various questions about his private life including his economic situation and also queried him about his future goals in life. DULINDEN-11 responded to all questions and said he enjoyed his work with DULAUREL-1 and was interested in journalism and felt that he had learned quite a bit in the short time he has been involved in assisting DULAUREL-1 with Panorama Internacional. He said that he did not work with DULAUREL-1 for money alone but because he saw this as an opportunity to improve himself which would eventually lead to an improvement in his economic standard. DULINDEN-11 said that it was a relaxed conversation, Leonov was very friendly and appeared to be interested in DULINDEN-11's goals and aspirations.

2. On 16 July DULINDEN-11 saw DULAUREL-1 and the latter asked him how his conversation went with Leonov. DULINDEN-11 gave DULAUREL-1 a summary of what had been discussed and commented that Leonov appeared to have a genuine interest in his future. DULAUREL-1 then told DULINDEN-11 that previously she had a rather lengthy conversation with Leonov about DULINDEN-11 and told Leonov the problems he had with the party, the accusations made against him, her conversations with DULINDEN-11 during this period and the investigation she had conducted while DULINDEN-11 was under party control. Leonov told DULAUREL-1 the fact that DULINDEN-11 was under party control is of no significance and once again re-iterated his general disgust with the party leadership.

SEARCHED IN 201-736290

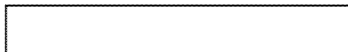
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CROSS REFERENCE TO 201-850222 201-132139	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER HPLA-10206	DATE 6 August 1969
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3. It appears from the foregoing that DULAUREL-1 arranged the circumstances which led to the private conversation between Leonov and DULINDEN-11. The above "interest" displayed by Leonov in DULINDEN-11 might be nothing more than politeness on his part but the Station believes that DULINDEN-11 is undergoing an assessment by Leonov, DULAUREL-1 and Valeriy V. Volkov and at least up to this juncture apparently has made a favorable impression.



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DATE: 5 August 1969

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CITE DIRECTOR

TO [redacted]

REFERENCE: [redacted] (IN 13361)

- IF AVAILABLE TO STATION, PLS POUCH COPY OF TORN UP LETTER CITED SUPDATA REF.
- FILE: 200-124-162/3; 201-132139.

END OF MESSAGE

*DUBRIDE-30 provided info on interview between LEONOV and Minister of Energy and Mines FERNANDEZ MALDONADO based on torn up letter collected from wastebasket in hotel room occupied by Sovs.

C/WH/SAO [redacted]

[redacted]

C/WH/D

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