

MATERIAL REVIEWED AT CIA HEADQUARTERS BY
HOUSE SELECT COMMITTEE ON ASSASSINATIONS STAFF MEMBERS

FILE TITLE/NUMBER/VOLUME: KING, MARTIN LUTHER, JR.
201-760966

INCLUSIVE DATES: _____

CUSTODIAL UNIT/LOCATION: _____

ROOM: _____

DELETIONS, IF ANY: _____

DATE RECEIVED	DATE RETURNED	REVIEWED BY (PRINT NAME)	SIGNATURE OF REVIEWING OFFICIAL
20 APR 78	20 APR 78	RABIN LINDLEY	Robert D. Smith
22 Sept 78	22 Sept 78	William A. Webb	William A. Webb
22 Sept 78	22 Sept 78	Kenneth S. McFarland	Kenneth S. McFarland

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KING, MARTIN LUTHER (Jr)

201-760966

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY DOCUMENT RECEIPT		NOTICE TO RECIPIENT and Return as Shown on Reverse Side		COURT	DATE SENT
SENDER OF DOCUMENT(S) Deputy Director for Plans		ROOM	BLDG.	DATE DOCUMENT(S) SENT	
DESCRIPTION OF DOCUMENT(S) SENT					
CIA NO.	DOCUMENT DATE	COPIES	DOCUMENT TITLE	ATTACHMENTS	CLASS
	2 MAY 1958	0 & 1	CSCI 316/01702-68	3	8
ADDRESS OF RECIPIENT S.J. Papich Federal Bureau of Investigation Room 845, Riddell Bldg. 1730 K Street, N.W. Washington, D.C.			SIGNATURE (ACKNOWLEDGING RECEIPT OF ABOVE DOCUMENT(S)) <i>SJ Papich</i>		
			OFFICE	DATE OF RECEIPT 2 MAY 1958	

61615

USE PREVIOUS EDITIONS

(33)

SECRET

2 MAY 1968

MEMORANDUM FOR: Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation

SUBJECT : Dr. Martin Luther KING, Jr.

1. Reference is made to this Agency's out message number 94270 dated 23 April 1968 concerning the assassination of Dr. Martin Luther KING, Jr.

2. On 16 April Roderick Claflin BROWN, a Panamanian national born 1 July 1917 in British Honduras, voluntarily appeared at the Department of National Investigations (DENI) of the Republic of Panama and signed a deposition, the highlights of which are as follows:

(1) On 26 October 1962 he served as cook/seaman aboard the Texaco S.S. Southhampton which docked at Mobile, Alabama.

(2) While on a shore visit to the Mobile airport on the morning of 26 October 1962 in the company of two fellow Panamanian seamen, he was approached by Marvin P. LITTRELL, owner of LITTRELL Motor Co., 921-25 South Clinton Street, Athens, Alabama, who after ascertaining BROWN was a Panamanian seaman, asked if he knew of Dr. Martin Luther KING, Jr.

(3) LITTRELL inquired whether BROWN was interested in employment, the details of which were unspecified. He went on to describe Dr. KING as "Our greatest problem who is causing us much trouble." He gave BROWN a business card to use in the event he was interested in pursuing the employment offer.

(4) On 28 January 1963 BROWN wrote LITTRELL from New York City, stating he was interested in a job and

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requested \$75 for travel from New York City to Mobile. On 2 February 1963 BROWN received a reply from LITRELL, restating that he had a job waiting for BROWN in Alabama, but questioning why \$75 was needed since the fare was less than \$40 by bus.

(5) After discussions with a relative and friends in New York City, BROWN suspected that the LITRELL job offer was related with assassination plans for Dr. KING. Therefore he did not respond to the LITRELL letter and dismissed the incident until the death of Dr. KING in April 1968. BROWN returned to Panama in 1964.

3. Enclosed for your information is a copy of the LITRELL letter and the Spanish language deposition made by BROWN, as well as an English translation of the deposition as described in paragraph 2 of the referenced out message.

FOR THE DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR PLANS:

Signed: James R. Hunt

JAMES ANGLETON

WH/2
CSCI-316/01702-68

3 Enclosures

WH/2/Panama/G. Hodges:cib 2 May 1968

Distribution:

Orig & 1 - Addressee, w/atts
1 - CI/R&A (Dummy)
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Based on: PANAMA CITY 6180 (IN 97566)

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4. W/H/PP				W
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6. WH/KOG/EXO				P
7.				
8. Garvey's		15 APR		W
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10. C/ops/20 (ms. ltr)		16 APR 1968		W
11.				
12. R/AN/10. ltr		23 APR 1968		W
13. R/ID/EDI				W
14. C/OP/SD				
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APR 15 1968	
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201-760966 and
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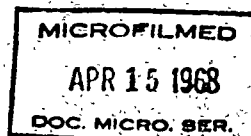
ANAL	PI
PS	TEST
ABSTRACT	INDEX

Re-classify
19-4-105
019-004-105

17. RID/FI	FILE TITLE
	019-004-105
TRACE REQUEST	FILE NUMBER (PRIMARY COPY)
	19-4-105
DATE MICROFILMED	DOCUMENT NUMBER

SECRET TELEPOUCH

DISP NO - UFGA-29884
FILE NO - NONE
DATE - 11 QQ APRIL 1968
INDEXING - NONE
MICROFILM - NONE
TO - CHIEF, WH DIVISION
INFO - CHIEF, WH/COG - CHIEF, WOLIME
FROM - COS, JMWAVE
SUBJECT - SUMMARY OF CUBAN MEDIA TREATMENT OF DEATH OF MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., 11Q APRIL 1968
REFERENCE - UFGA-29877



IN ADDITION TO THE SUMMARY OF CUBAN MEDIA COVERAGE OF THE MARTIN LUTHER KING ASSASSINATION TRANSMITTED IN REFERENCE, THE FOLLOWING SUMMARY FOR 8-9 APRIL HAS BEEN FURNISHED BY THE AMOIS -

ON GRANMA, 8 APRIL, PAGE ONE - JJMOBILIZATION OF 55,000 TROOPS TO REPRESS THE NEGROES'' A THE ARTICLE REPORTED ALL THE DISTURBANCES WHICH HAVE OCCURRED IN THE U.S. AS A RESULT OF THE DEATH OF MARTIN LUTHER KING.

WH GRANMA, 8 APRIL, PAGE 3 A JJWITH THE ASSASSINATION OF MARTIN LUTHER KING THE IDEOLOGY OF NON-VIOLENCE HAS DIED'' A AN INTERVIEW WITH FLOYD MCKISSICK, NATIONAL DIRECTOR OF THE CONGRESS OF RACIAL EQUALITY /CORE/. JJTHIS SIMPLY MEANS THAT NON-VIOLENCE HAS CEASED AS A MEANS OF FIGHTING. THE PEOPLE CANNOT BE TAUGHT TO BE NON-VIOLENT WHILE WE ARE INVOLVED IN A VIOLENT WAR IN VIETNAM. NON-VIOLENCE CANNOT BE PREACHED TO THE BLACK PEOPLE WHO HAVE TO FACE VIOLENCE EVERY DAY ON THE STREETS OF THIS COUNTRY.'' THIS WAS SAID IN A TELEPHONE CONVERSATION BETWEEN RADIO HABANA AND FLOYD MCKISSICK. WHEN ASKED ABOUT THE POSSIBLE CONSEQUENCES OF THE ASSASSINATION OF KING, MCKISSICK REPLIED - JJI REPEAT THAT WE ARE MAKING NO PREDICTIONS, BUT THE

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AMERICAN NEGRO IS NOT WILLING TO CONTEMPLATE IMPASSIBLY THE ASSASSINATION OF OUR LEADERS, OUR HEROES, AND OUR PEOPLE."

EM GRAMMA, 0 APRIL, PAGE 3 A ARTICLE BY JUAN MARRERO ENTITLED, "THE AMERICAN NEGROES ARE WRITING THEIR FINEST PAGE OF HEROISM." "AGAINST ALL THAT AND MUCH MORE, THE NEGROES ROSE UP TODAY IN MORE THAN SIXTY CITIES. AND IT IS LOGICAL TO EXPECT NEW PAGES OF HEROISM. STOKELY CARMICHAEL, THE NEGRO LEADER, GAVE THIS WARNING ONE DAY AFTER THE DEATH OF MARTIN LUTHER KING - "WHAT HAPPENED ON THE NIGHT WE LEARNED OF THE ASSASSINATION OF DR. KING IS NOTHING COMPARED TO WHAT IS GOING TO HAPPEN." "

RM GRAMMA, 0 APRIL, PAGE 3 A "THE WIDOW OF LUTHER KING HEADS THE MARCH IN MEMPHIS." THE ARTICLE TELLS ABOUT THE MARCH AND SHOWS PHOTOGRAPHS OF IT.

IM RADIO REBELDE NEWSCAST, 1 APRIL /755 A.M./ A "A TENSE CALM REIGNS IN THE U.S. BUT IT IS A PRELUDE TO SERIOUS EVENTS. NATIONAL MOURNING DECREED BY LYNDON JOHNSON FOR YESTERDAY, 0 APRIL, MARKS A LESSENING OF DEMONSTRATIONS WHICH ARE EXPECTED TO START UP AGAIN AT ANY MOMENT."

YM RADIO REBELDE NEWSCAST, 1 APRIL /955 A.M./ A "FORWARD WITH BLACK POWER UNTIL CAPITALIST MISERY, THE FUNDAMENTAL CAUSE OF HUMAN INJUSTICE, IS OVERTHROWN" SAID THE SOCIALIST PARTY OF CHILE IN A CABLEGRAM SENT TO THE AMERICAN NEGRO LEADER, STOKELY CARMICHAEL, ON THE OCCASION OF THE ASSASSINATION OF MARTIN LUTHER KING."

UM RADIO LIBERACION, 1 APRIL /1230 P.M./ A THIS NEWSCAST REFERS TO A DEMONSTRATION IN WHICH 200 LATIN AMERICAN, ASIAN, AND AFRICAN STUDENTS WERE SAID TO HAVE PARTICIPATED IN FRONT OF THE U.S. EMBASSY IN WARSAW, POLAND, AS A PROTEST OVER THE DEATH OF MARTIN LUTHER KING.

MARK F. EFFIELD

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SECRET TELEPOUCH UFGA-29884 PAGE TWO

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SECRET TELEPOUCH UFGA-29884 PAGE THREE

VIA TELEPOUCH

3 A C/WH

2 A C/WH/COG

2 A C/VOLINE

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10. C/OPS/DO (Mr. Olson)		16 APR 1968	16 APR 1968	
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12. B/BN/Mr. Under		23 APR 1968		P/C
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W/115	STATION PROGRAM
W/121	LABORATORY
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ANAL	FI	
PS	6332	
ABSTRACT		INDEX

FILE TITLE

019-004-103

FILE NUMBER (PRIMARY CODE)

TRACE
REQUEST

ABSTRACT

INDEX

SECRET TELEPOUCH

DISP NO - UFGA-29877

FILE NO - NONE

DATE - 20 APRIL 1968

INDEXING - NONE

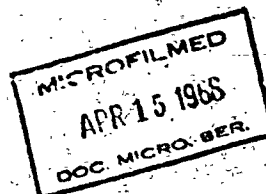
MICROFILM - NONE

TO - CHIEF, WH DIVISION

INFO - CHIEF, WH/COG - CHIEF, WOLINE

FROM - CHIEF OF STATION, JMWAVE

SUBJECT - SUMMARY OF CUBAN MEDIA TREATMENT OF THE DEATH OF
MARTIN LUTHER KING, 4 APRIL 1968



THE FOLLOWING SUMMARY OF CUBAN MEDIA COVERAGE OF THE MARTIN LUTHER KING ASSASSINATION DURING THE PERIOD 5-8 APRIL HAS BEEN PREPARED BY THE AMOTS-

1. GRAMMA /HAVANA DAILY NEWSPAPER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF CUBA/, 7 APRIL 68, FRONT PAGE - "LAST MINUTE NEWS - MARTIN LUTHER KING ASSASSINATED IN MEMPHIS, U.S.A. ACCORDING TO FIRST REPORTS, LUTHER KING HAS BEEN SHOT BY A 'WHITE WELL-DRESSED YOUNG MALE.'"

2. GRAMMA, 7 APRIL, FRONT PAGE - "TWENTY-SEVEN PERSONS HAVE BEEN KILLED IN THE U.S. AS A RESULT OF THE FIGHTING WHICH HAS BEEN GOING ON SINCE THE ASSASSINATION OF MARTIN LUTHER KING. IN WASHINGTON ALONE THERE ARE 750 WOUNDED AND 4,186 PERSONS ARRESTED. SNIPERS CONTINUE TO BE ACTIVE IN DIFFERENT CITIES IN THE U.S. THE WHITE HOUSE AND THE CAPITOL ARE UNDER HEAVY GUARD." /FULL INFORMATION GIVEN./

3. GRAMMA, 7 APRIL, LAST PAGE - "TO RICHMOND TO LIBERATE RAP BROWN." /WASHINGTON, 7 APRIL, ASSOCIATED FRENCH PRESS - AFP, FRENCH NEWS AGENCY AMX LEAFLETS WERE DISTRIBUTED HERE THIS MORNING, URGING THE NEGRO PEOPLE OF WASHINGTON TO GO TO RICHMOND TO LIBERATE RAP BROWN." /THE LEAFLETS CALLED ON THE NEGROES TO FORM A MOTORCADE AND LEAVE FOR RICHMOND TOMORROW, MONDAY."

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019-204-105

A small, partially legible stamp at the bottom right of the page, possibly containing the word "RECEIVED" and some numbers.

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4. GRANMA, 1 APRIL, LAST PAGE - ARTICLE ENTITLED "PRINCIPAL NEGRO ORGANIZATIONS IN THE U.S.", BY JUANA CARRASCO. THE ARTICLE SAYS THAT NEGRO ORGANIZATIONS ARE DIVIDED INTO TWO GROUPS - THE VIOLENT ONES AND THE NON-VIOLENT ONES. IT MENTIONS THE FOLLOWING AMONG THOSE WHICH ADVOCATE THE USE OF VIOLENCE - CONGRESS OF RACIAL EQUALITY /CORE/, STUDENT NON-VIOLENT COORDINATING COMMITTEE /SNCC/, BLACK MUSLIMS, BLACK PANTHER PARTY, BLACKSTONE RANGERS, THE ALERT PATROL, REVOLUTIONARY ACTION MOVEMENT /RAM/, THE BLACK GUARDS, THE DEACONS, AND "THE U.S.". THE FOLLOWING NEGRO ORGANIZATIONS ARE MENTIONED AMONG THOSE WHICH ADVOCATE NON-VIOLENCE - NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF COLORED PEOPLE /NAACP/, NATIONAL URBAN LEAGUE, AND THE SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE /SCLC/.

5. IN GRANMA, 1 APRIL, LAST PAGE - "ATTEMPTS ARE BEING MADE TO BLAME CARMICHAEL FOR THE OUTBREAK OF RACIAL VIOLENCE IN THE U.S."

6. IN GRANMA, 1 APRIL, LAST PAGE - "RACIAL CLASHES BETWEEN NEGRO AND WHITE AMERICAN SOLDIERS IN JAPAN."

7. IN GRANMA, 1 APRIL, LAST PAGE - "THE AMERICAN NEGRO PEOPLE."

8. IN GRANMA, 1 APRIL, LAST PAGE - "MARTYRS OF THE NEGRO STRUGGLE."

9. ON RADIO LIBERACION AND RADIO PROGRESO /HAVANA RADIO STATIONS/, 6 APRIL, 7³⁰ A.M. AND 12 NOON - "THE CHIEF OF THE MISSION TO CUBA OF THE SOUTH-VIETNAMESE NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT HAS SENT A MESSAGE TO AFRO-AMERICANS ON THE ASSASSINATION OF THE LEADER, MARTIN LUTHER KING. THIS MESSAGE SAYS THAT THE CRIME WHICH WAS COMMITTED AGAINST MARTIN LUTHER KING UNMASKS THE EVIL FACE OF THE RULERS AND RACISTS OF THE UNITED STATES." "THE MESSAGE OF THE VIETNAMESE MISSION IN HAVANA ENDS BY SAYING THAT, WITH THE ASSASSINATION OF LUTHER KING, ALL THAT HAS BEEN ACCOMPLISHED BY THE RULERS OF THE UNITED STATES IS TO POUR OIL ONTO THE FLAMES OF THE STRUGGLE OF AFRO-AMERICANS, SECRET TELEPOUCH UFGA-29877 PAGE TWO

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AND THAT THESE FLAMES ARE RISING VIOLENTLY TO PUT AN END TO ALL THE OPPRESSION AND INJUSTICE WHICH IS FOUND IN THE UNITED STATES, WHICH HINDERS THE ADVANCEMENT OF THE MILLIONS OF PEOPLE IN THE ENTIRE COUNTRY.."

¹⁰ QPM RADIO LIBERACION, ⁵ APRIL, ⁵ P.M. - ⁴ STOKELY CARMICHAEL, LEADER OF BLACK POWER, SAID - "WE NEGROES MUST ARM OURSELVES WITH RIFLES AND PISTOLS AND LAUNCH AN ASSAULT ON THE STREETS OF THE CITIES OF THE UNITED STATES IN REPRISAL FOR KING'S ASSASSINATION." CARMICHAEL PREDICTED THAT THERE WILL BE EXECUTIONS IN THE STREETS AS A RESULT OF KING'S ASSASSINATION. HE ALSO PREDICTED THAT THE VIOLENCE WHICH HAS BEEN UNLEASHED BY NEGROES AS A RESULT OF KING'S DEATH WILL BE PALE AS COMPARED TO WHAT WILL HAPPEN IN AMERICAN CITIES.."

¹¹ QPM RADIO HABANA, ⁵ APRIL, ⁵ P.M. - ¹¹ "THIS /KING'S/ DEATH SHOWS ONCE AGAIN THAT THE EXPLOITED MASSES CAN ONLY ANSWER REACTIONARY VIOLENCE WITH REVOLUTIONARY VIOLENCE.."

¹² QPM RADIO PROGRESO, ⁵ APRIL, ⁵⁵⁰ P.M. - ¹² "CARMICHAEL SAID DURING A TELEPHONE INTERVIEW THAT 'A SERIOUS MISTAKE HAS BEEN MADE IN ASSASSINATING DR. KING BECAUSE HE HAD BEEN THE LEADER OF A MOVEMENT WHICH URGED THE NEGRO PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES NOT TO BURN THE CITIES, NOT TO COMMIT ACTS OF VIOLENCE. THIS MEANS THAT IT WILL BE NECESSARY TO START AN ALL-OUT REVOLUTION.' CARMICHAEL ADDED - 'SERIOUS INCIDENTS HAVE TAKEN PLACE IN 35 CITIES WHERE THERE HAVE BEEN FIRES, SHOOTING, FIGHTING, AND DEATHS AS A RESULT OF THE CRIME COMMITTED AGAINST DR. KING. NATURALLY, OTHER SIMILAR THINGS WILL TAKE PLACE. GUERRILLA WARFARE WILL RAPIDLY SPREAD THROUGH THE CITIES BECAUSE IT IS ALREADY EVIDENT THAT WE CANNOT OPENLY REBEL AGAINST THE POLICE.' STOKELY CARMICHAEL ENDED THE INTERVIEW BY SENDING AFFECTIONATE REGARDS TO THE REVOLUTIONARY CUBAN PEOPLE AND THEIR LEADER, FIDEL CASTRO RUZ.."

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SECRET TELEPOUCH UFGA-29877 PAGE FOUR

13. RADIO HABANA, ⁵ APRIL, ⁷ P.M. ~~A~~ ¹¹ JUAN /MARI/ BRAS, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE MOVEMENT FOR THE INDEPENDENCE OF PUERTO RICO, MADE THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS IN A LONG DISTANCE TELEPHONE INTERVIEW - ~~DR.~~ LUTHER KING'S ASSASSINATION WILL UNDOUBTEDLY PRECIPITATE THE REBELLION OF THE NEGRO PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES AGAINST ALL THE ABUSES OF WHICH THEY HAVE BEEN THE OBJECT. ¹⁴ ~~DR.~~

¹⁴ ~~DR.~~ RADIO HABANA, ⁵ APRIL, ⁷ P.M. ~~A~~ ¹¹ THE EXECUTIVE SECRETARIAT OF THE ASIAN, AFRICAN, AND LATIN AMERICAN PEOPLES SOLIDARITY ORGANIZATION /AALAPSO/ SENT A MESSAGE OF CONDOLENCE TO THE SNCC ON THE ASSASSINATION OF LUTHER KING. ¹⁵ ~~THE~~ AALAPSO'S MESSAGE TO THE AMERICAN PACIFIST ORGANIZATION ENDS AS FOLLOWS ~~A~~ ¹¹ WE BEG YOU TO EXPRESS TO THE FAMILY OF MARTIN LUTHER KING AND TO ALL AFRO-AMERICANS OUR DEEPEST SORROW OVER HIS DEATH, OUR DECISION TO SUPPORT YOUR STRUGGLE, AND OUR DEEP CONVICTION THAT THIS TERRIBLE CRIME--WHICH SHOWS US THAT ARMED REVOLUTIONARY VIOLENCE IS THE ONLY WAY OF ACHIEVING GENUINE LIBERATION--WILL HELP STRENGTHEN THE STRUGGLE OF THE AFRO-AMERICAN PEOPLE WHICH IS ALREADY AIMED IN THE DIRECTION OF A TOTAL CONFRONTATION. ¹⁶ ~~DR.~~

¹⁵ ~~DR.~~ RADIO HABANA, ⁵ APRIL, ⁷ P.M. ~~A~~ ¹¹ JAGUSTIN /GONZALEZ/ MARTINEZ, BISHOP OF THE EPISCOPAL CHURCH OF CUBA, MADE THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS IN A SPECIAL INTERVIEW - ~~MAY~~ THE TRAGIC DISAPPEARANCE OF THIS GREAT LEADER AT LEAST HELP TO SPEED UP THE ARRIVAL OF THE DAY WHEN EVERY MAN IN HIS NATION AND IN ALL OTHER NATIONS WILL BE TREATED WITH THE RESPECT WHICH IS DUE TO THEM AS HUMAN BEINGS. ¹⁶ ~~DR.~~

¹⁶ ~~DR.~~ RADIO HABANA, ⁵ APRIL, ⁷ P.M. ~~A~~ ¹¹ REVEREND RAFAEL PASTOR, OF THE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH IN LUYANO, HAVANA, MADE THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS IN A SPECIAL INTERVIEW - ~~HIS~~ BROTHERS, THE AMERICAN NEGROES, WILL LEARN MUCH FROM HIS DEATH. WE CAN ALMOST ASSURE THAT THEY, THE AMERICAN NEGROES WHOSE DIGNITY AND DECORUM HAS BEEN CRUSHED, WILL COME BACK TO LIFE AFTER CENTURIES OF LETHARGY AND

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WILL RISE FROM THEIR GRAVES AND FORM AN INVINCIBLE ARMY." ~~11~~

~~11~~ ~~11~~ RADIO LIBERACION, ~~5~~ APRIL, ~~6~~ P.M. ~~11~~ EDITORIAL COMMENTS
CRITICIZING THE NON-VIOLENT LINE WHICH WAS ADVOCATED BY LUTHER KING,
SAYING THAT THIS LINE WAS INOPERATIVE. ~~11~~ MARTIN LUTHER KING DID NOT
PREACH VIOLENCE BUT HE WAS THE VICTIM OF VIOLENCE. HE DID NOT
UNLEASH VIOLENCE BUT VIOLENCE MOVED HIM DOWN."

~~11~~ ~~11~~ RADIO HABANA, ~~5~~ APRIL 68, ~~530~~ P.M. ~~11~~ "JOHNSON POSTPONED
HIS TRIP. HE CALLED THE CIVIL RIGHTS LEADERS--WHO WERE MORE OR
LESS UNDER CONTROL--TO GO TO THE WHITE HOUSE. JOHNSON APPEARED ON
TELEVISION. HE EXPRESSED HIS ANGUISH AND HIS SORROW. HE MADE
INSPIRED COMMENTS ABOUT MARTIN LUTHER KING. THESE ACTIONS AND THESE
WORDS HIDE FEAR OVER THE WAVE OF JUST VIOLENCE WHICH IS STARTING TO
SPREAD THROUGH THE UNITED STATES." ~~11~~ "AT A TIME WHEN COMPLEX INTER-
NATIONAL NEGOTIATIONS MIGHT BE UNDERWAY, UNDER DIFFICULT CONDITIONS,
THIS NEW CRIME WIDENS THE CHASM WHICH DIVIDES THE PEOPLE OF THE
UNITED STATES AND INCITES THE PEOPLE TO PROMOTE DISTURBANCES WHOSE
FAR-REACHING EFFECTS ARE HARD TO PREDICT." ~~11~~ "THE ASSASSINATION OF
MARTIN LUTHER KING CONFIRMS THAT THE VIOLENCE OF IMPERIALIST RACISTS
IS ONLY ANSWERED EFFECTIVELY WITH THE VIOLENCE OF THE REVOLUTIONARY
STRUGGLE."

MARK F. EFFIELD

DISTRIBUTION

VIA TELEPOUCH

3 A C/WHD

2 A C/WH/COG

• 2 A C/WOLINE

SECRET TELEPOUCH UFGA-29877 PAGE FIVE

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2. WH/7/DR	16 APR 1968			Z
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4. Steve				H
5. Bill				R
6. Vetter				E/D
7. Rudy				M
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9. C/DPS/DO				
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DISPATCH

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TO	Chief, WH Division	PROPOSED	ACTION	ACCOMPLISHED
INFO		X	INDEXED FOR INDEXING	
FROM	Chief of Station, Santo Domingo <i>SRP</i>		NO INDEXING REQUIRED	
			ONLY QUALIFIED HEADQUARTERS DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING	
			ABSTRACT	
			INDEXED	

SUBJECT: Communist Comments on the Death of Martin Luther King/
Reference to "Black Power" Concept.

ACTION REQUIRED: REFERENCES

1. Attached for Headquarters retention are one copy each of statements on the death of Martin Luther King by the Dominican Communist Party (PCD), the Communist 14th of June Revolutionary Movement (MR-1J4), and various trade unions. All appeared in the 7 April 1968 issue of El Nacional.

2. The text of the PCD statement makes reference to the visit of Stokely Carmichael to the Latin American Solidarity Organization Conference (LASO), quotes a statement by Fidel Castro on Carmichael and the concept of "Black Power," and expresses the solidarity of the PCD with the struggle of North American Negroes. The MR-1J4 statement, only available in gist, says that King's death reveals the profound crisis existing within US society and shows that for the "racist forces," violence is the only law and is applied to internal and external enemies alike.

3. Neither statement issues a call to violence on the part of US Negroes.

Paula C. Lauer
for Stewart R. PATAKER

ATTACHMENT:

As Stated

Herewith

The following
authorities:

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3 - Chief, WH Division

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10 Apr 68

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HEADQUARTERS FILE NUMBER

22-4-16

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22-4-16

Condenan Asesinato De Martin Luther King

Dos organizaciones izquierdistas condenaron hoy la muerte del reverendo Martin Luther King.

En comunicados separados el Partido Comunista Dominicano y el Movimiento Revolucionario 14 de Junio dicen solidarizarse con el movimiento negro de los Estados Unidos.

El PCD señala que el asesinato del líder pacifista ha tenido "justa respuesta" en la violencia desatada en las ciudades más importantes de los Estados Unidos que ha obligado a que el presidente Johnson cancelara su viaje al exterior para conversaciones de paz en Vietnam.

Dice respaldar la rebelión, y los pronunciamientos del líder negro Stokely Carmichael "ya que el único camino en los Estados Unidos para librarse de la violencia de los males que padece ese pueblo es la vio-

lencia revolucionaria que derrumbará el sistema imperialista".

El PCD demandó de las organizaciones políticas y sindicales desarrollar actividades en apoyo a la lucha de los negros norteamericanos.

Por su parte el 14 de Junio consideró que el asesinato del Premio Nóbel de la Paz revela la profunda crisis en que ha entrado la sociedad norteamericana.

Demuestra, según el 14 de Junio, que para las fuerzas racistas la única ley es la violencia y que ésta es aplicada a todo enemigo interno o externo que se revele contra el imperio brutal.

Entiende la organización política que la muerte del reverendo Luther King es una gran enseñanza para los de su raza que sufren la opresión racista.

PARTIDO COMUNISTA DOMINICANO (PCD)



***Nuestra solidaridad plena
con la lucha de los negros
norteamericanos,
como parte que es de la lucha
de todos los oprimidos
de la tierra!***

El régimen de los monopolios imperialistas norteamericanos se conmueve por la acción de los pueblos desde fuera con Vietnam al frente, y desde dentro con el gran movimiento por los derechos civiles y por la paz. El asesinato de Luther King, será presentado como la obra de la mano fanática de un racista; pero queda clara la responsabilidad de los interesados en liquidar la acción civil por la violencia, de los interesados en imponer la mordaza a los reclamos del pueblo que cada vez más lucha organizadamente y que comprende los objetivos de esa lucha, de los monopolios imperialistas.

La violencia engendra violencia. Muchos siglos de explotación y de represión han pasado hasta que en los últimos años el negro norteamericano comienza a organizar su resistencia; y en ello el papel de Luther King es innegable, de los más altos meritos, de la más encomiable abnegación, aunque su prédica de paz no haya sido comprensible por todos los oprimidos ni la más apropiada como lo demuestra su propia muerte.

Los negros constituyen en los Estados Unidos el sector más explotado de la clase obrera en el nivel de sueldos, en la discriminación social que asume formas raciales, en la proporción de los que participan en el ejército, en los planes de seguros sociales; por lo que la discriminación y su respuesta en la lucha por los derechos civiles tiene características esencialmente clasistas aunque asuma formas raciales, y por lo que crecientemente este fenómeno es comprendido por las propias masas blancas que apoyan los reclamos civiles de la población de raza africana marginada de la sociedad.

Fidel Castro dijo en la clausura de la Conferencia de la Organización Latinoamericana de Solidaridad, donde Stokely Carmichael representaba a los norteamericanos organizados en el 'Poder Negro'.

...Y es que de ese sector negro, por ser el sector más explotado y reprimido, más brutalmente maltratado en Estados Unidos; surgirá la vanguardia revolucionaria en el seno de los Estados Unidos; y alrededor de ese movimiento revolucionario, que no surge en ese sector por problemas de raza, sino que surge por el problema social, por problema de explotación y opresión, y porque constituye ese sector el más sufrido, por la ley de la historia igual que en todas las épocas de la historia: como ocurrió con los plebeyos en Roma, con los siervos de la gleba en la Edad Media, con los obreros y los campesinos en los tiempos contemporáneos; en la sociedad americana, de ese sector oprimido surgirá el movimiento revolucionario.

Tan sólo unos días han pasado desde el momento en que Johnson anunciara el retiro de su candidatura presidencial, para fomentar la ilusión de que los políticos llamados liberales llegarán al poder en los próximos meses con su programa de Paz en Vietnam y de respeto a los derechos civiles, cuando la bala disparada contra Luther King colocara su síbilo de violencia como la tónica de la política norteamericana inmediata. Los que tienen el poder, los monopolios armamentistas, no lo dejarán pacíficamente, no permitirán la suspensión y la derrota en la guerra de Vietnam sin resistir por todos los medios, sin plantear su propia salida de violencia a todas las masas del mundo.

La muerte de Luther King no es la obra de un fanático, sino que significa la política de un grupo social poderoso. La muerte de Kennedy en poco tiempo se identificó con una nueva política. La muerte de King es un rasgo más de la inclinación de nuevas y más feroces acciones del imperialismo; de un entronizamiento de la violencia en el poder estatal, que sólo será vencida con el triunfo de los pueblos; y en esa lucha el pueblo negro norteamericano tendrá un importante papel que jugar, juega ya un importante papel, del lado de todos los pueblos del mundo. Nuestra solidaridad plena con la lucha de los negros norteamericanos, como parte que es de la lucha de todos los oprimidos de la tierra.

Secretariado del Comité Central del Partido Comunista Dominicano.

Santo Domingo, 6 de abril de 1968.

(ESPACIO PAGADO)

ARTS, 6 de abril (AFP). El alido de los disturbios raciales Estados Unidos, cuya primera ha sido el asesinato del parr. Martin Luther King, repercute en una nueva crisis del dólar, man hoy aquí los observados. En efecto, el desencadenamiento la violencia va a obstaculizar saneamiento presupuestario. También se comprueba eso re- trazo en las escuelas y centros sociales, así como la estrecha co- relación que existe entre el sub- empleo de una inmensa masa ju- venil y su disponibilidad para los disturbios raciales, agrega el ex ministro francés. Por ello, Washington proyecta hacer adoptar rápidamente un pro- yecto de ley al que Martin Luther

**Creer Disturbios
Influirán en Dólar**

ESPASO PAGADO

¡PROTESTAMOS POR EL ASESINATO DE MARTIN LUTHER KING!

¡SOLIDARIDAD CON LOS NEGROS EN LUCHA!

Martin Luther King, líder pacifista del movimiento negro norteamericano, Premio Nóbel de la Paz, ha sido asesinado por los opresores de su pueblo y de todos los pueblos explotados del Mundo.

SU DELITO: Luchar por la liberación de los negros, contra la discriminación racial, contra las vejaciones y la explotación que sufren sus hermanos de raza en los Estados Unidos. Es el "delito" que le cargan quienes gobiernan para el mal a todos aquellos que se rebelan, que luchan por la libertad.

La muerte de King ha conmovido al Mundo porque evidencia en forma alarmante hasta dónde pueden llegar los ricachones racistas que controlan el poder en los Estados Unidos.

La violenta rebeldía de los negros y de todos los demócratas comienza de nuevo a estremecer la sociedad norteamericana.

La solidaridad internacional con su causa se expresa en múltiples formas.

Y nosotros, los obreros dominicanos, elevamos nuestra voz de protesta y llamamos a la solidaridad activa con toda manifestación de lucha, que dentro y fuera de los Estados Unidos, exprese el repudio a ese hecho bochornoso.

Adoptamos esta actitud conscientes de que al sumarnos a la protesta mundial nos colocamos junto al sector más oprimido y vejado de la clase obrera norteamericana: los trabajadores negros. Y de que nos situamos de frente a los poderosos que con hipocresía unos y con cinismo otros, dicen lamentar la muerte del líder negro, mientras preparan las bayonetas para tratar de aplastar la lucha desencadenada.

Nada han hecho los gobernantes y oligarcas de nuestra tierra en protesta por el asesinato de Luther King. Duelos interminables hubieran realizado si la acción justiciera de los pueblos hubiera terminado con la vida de Johnson o de otro magnate de la explotación imperialista. Pero Luther King era un representante de los negros explotados, un luchador por los derechos civiles de los negros que a su entender no merecía homenaje alguno.

Sin embargo, Luther King tiene en nosotros a sus representantes dominicanos, a los que encarnamos en esta tierra los intereses del trabajo y del progreso de toda la humanidad. Y por eso, en esta ocasión, también damos un paso al frente:

Llamamos a todos los hombres honestos de nuestra Patria a manifestar su solidaridad con la causa de los negros norteamericanos.

Llamamos a las demás organizaciones de trabajadores a repudiar el asesinato de Luther King y a solidarizarse con la lucha de los negros norteamericanos.

Llamamos a la Universidad Autónoma de Santo Domingo y a los ayuntamientos democráticos del país, para que, amparados en su autonomía, declaren tres días de duelo por el asesinato de Luther King.

Que en las fábricas, en las escuelas, en las oficinas y en todos los centros de trabajo se rinda homenaje al líder asesinado y se exprese nuestro apoyo al pueblo negro de los Estados Unidos que es criminalmente colocado en la primera línea de fuego en Viet Nam, al mismo tiempo que en su propio país se le somete a la más cruel explotación.

¡MANTENGAMOS LA SOLIDARIDAD ACTIVA HASTA QUE NUESTROS HERMANOS NEGROS DE LOS ESTADOS UNIDOS CONQUISTEN TODOS SUS DERECHOS!

FEDERACION DE TRABAJADORES REVOLUCIONARIOS UNIDOS DEL
DISTRITO NACIONAL (FETRUDINA)
FEDERACION NACIONAL DE TRABAJADORES PORTUARIOS
FEDERACION NACIONAL DE TRABAJADORES DE LA INDUSTRIA DE LA
CONSTRUCCION Y SUS AFINES (FENATRAICA)
SINDICATO PORTUARIO DE LOS MOLINOS DOMINICANOS
SINDICATO DE TRABAJADORES PORTUARIOS DE ARRIMO (POASI)
SINDICATO DE TRABAJADORES DE LOS MOLINOS DOMINICANOS
SINDICATO DE LA SOCIEDAD INDUSTRIAL DOMINICANA (MANICERA)
ASOCIACION DE CHOFERES INDEPENDIENTES (ASOCHOIN)
ASOCIACION DE EMPLEADOS DE LA UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA
DE SANTO DOMINGO
SINDICATO DE TRABAJADORES TELEFONICOS
SINDICATO DE COBRADORES DE AUTOBUSES DE SANTO DOMINGO
SINDICATO DE OPERARIOS SASTRES DEL DISTRITO NACIONAL
SINDICATO DE OBREROS Y EMPLEADOS DEL AYUNTAMIENTO
DEL DISTRITO NACIONAL
SINDICATO DE LA PAPELERA INDUSTRIAL
SINDICATO NACIONAL DE CARPINTEROS

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El Nacional
7 April 1968

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DOCUMENT TRANSFER AND CROSS REFERENCE				
SUBJECT OF DOCUMENT		DOCUMENT IDENTIFICATION		
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		5. DISPATCH OR SOURCE DOC. SYMBOL NO.		6. DATE
		7. SOURCE CRYPTONYM	8. DATE OF INFO.	9. EVALUATION
10. ANALYST	11. DATE PROCESSED	12. DISSEMINATED IN	13. DATE	
DOCUMENT DISPOSITION				
14. CROSS REFERRED TO THIS FILE		15. TRANSFERRED TO RI FILE NO.		
PERTINENT INFORMATION				
KING, MARTIN LUTHER 201-760966 SEX M DOB ? CIT ? OCC ? INFO RE PLANS FOR A MASSIVE CIVIL DIS- OBEDIENCE DEMONSTRATION IN THE NATIONS CAPITAL THIS SPRING 201-811911 OHC -09700 11 MAR 68 FBI R 6803140388 FILE IN 201-260966				
16. FILE NO.		17. DATE		

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201-811911
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DISPATCH		CLASSIFICATION SECRET	PROCESSING		
TO	INFO	FROM	PHO POSTED	ACTION	ACCOM PLISHED
Chief/Kusoda			XX	MARKED FOR INDEXING	
Chief/WH Division				NO INDEXING REQUIRED	
Chief of Station, JMWAVE				ONLY QUALIFIED HEADQUARTERS DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING	
SUBJECT RYBAT/FJDUST/PBRUMEN/AMFRISK Surveillance on IDEN C				ABSTRACT	
				MICROFILM	
ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES					
ACTION REQUIRED: For your information					
1. IDEN A, a cleared and witting contact, provided the following information which was obtained during a surveillance of IDEN C. The surveillance was a joint effort of IDEN A and local ODENVY. ODENVY is <u>not</u> aware that IDEN A has passed the information to JMWAVE. 2. On Thursday, 19 May 1966, a surveillance was instituted from Room 618 of IDEN B on adjoining Room 620, which was occupied by IDEN C and his aide IDEN D. The surveillance was initiated at 11:00 a.m. and terminated at 5:15 p.m. During the conversation between IDENS C and D and another unknown Negro male, believed to be IDEN E, references were made to the Florida Gubernatorial Race; a trip to Bimini; and several miscellaneous sex experiences. 3. On 20 May 1966 a search was made of rooms 620 and 622 after IDENS C and D moved out. Forwarded under separate cover are copies of items found in the waste baskets and dressers; a hotel bill, and a list of telephone numbers which were called on 18 - 19 May 1966. 4. Of special interest among these items was a note which stated, IDEN F, please call Long Distance Operator IDEN G. IDEN H, according to IDEN A, is an identified member of the Communist Party. Also, an envelope of IDEN B with the name IDEN I. This person may have been one of the occupants of the room who remained in the company of IDENS C and D overnight. 5. JMWAVE traces were negative on all personalities mentioned above as well as those names appearing in the data forwarded under separate cover. JMWAVE has carded only those personalities who reside in the JMWAVE area.					
Attachment:					
A. IDENS A-I u/s/c					
B. ITEMS u/s/c					
DISTRIBUTION:					
③ - Chief/KUSODA w/att					
1 - Chief, WH Division w/o att					
CROSS REFERENCE TO			DATE TYPED		
CLASSIFICATION			DATE DISPATCHED		
SECRET			15 July 1966		
SECRET			DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER		
SECRET			UFGT - 16828		
SECRET			HEADQUARTERS FILE NUMBER		

CONTINUATION OF
DISPATCHCLASSIFICATION
~~SECRET~~ SECRETWATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER
UFGT - 16828

Separate Cover Attachment A to UFGT - 16828

IDEN A Lt. Loslio J. Van Buskirk
Chief, Criminal Intelligence
Dade County Public Safety (Metro)
Miami, Florida

IDEN B Miami International Airport

IDEN C Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr *Corded*

IDEN D Bernard Lee *Corded* *This is a bond in*
Request S. Lee, Jr.

IDEN E Dr. Brown *S. Lee, Jr. Assoc.*

IDEN F Dr. King, Jr. *To Public Safety*

IDEN G #71, Hemstead, N.Y.
Telephone # 487-5199
Mr. Harry Wachtell and signed Lillian *9-7-68*

IDEN H Mr. Harry Wachtell

IDEN I Miss Maxine Thurston

Distribution:

(3)-

1 - Chief, WH Division

ROBERT S. BROWNE, ECONOMICS DEPARTMENT
FAIRLEIGH DICKINSON UNIVERSITY
TEANECK, NEW JERSEY
RESIDENCE: 214 TAYLOR AVE., TEANECK, N.J.
TELEPHONE: 201 - TE 3-1716

Robert S. Browne

PHONE: 800-2611

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MICHAEL ANTHONY GLEAN
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW

100 MITCHELL STREET, S. W.
LEGAL ARTS BUILDING
COURTHOUSE SQUARE
ATLANTA, GA 30303

LLOP & LONG
ATTORNEYS

*Separate
Cover
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Motto: "God First, Others Second, Ourselves Last"

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PASTOR, GREATER MOUNT HOPE BAPTIST CHURCH
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St. Stephen's Evangelical
Lutheran Church



HARRY S. ANDERSEN
PASTOR

8500 MARYLAND AVENUE
CHICAGO 19, ILLINOIS

PHONE NO 3-5118

DAY OR NIGHT

Noah Sarvis
PRIVATE INVESTIGATOR

1951 S.W. 64 COURT
MIAMI 55, FLORIDA

INSURANCE
INVESTIGATOR

홍 용 기
외선부장
중앙일보사

Hong, Yong Ki

FOREIGN EDITOR

JOONG-ANG ILBO
SEOUL, KOREA

NEWS COMMENTATOR FOR
JOONG-ANG RADIO-TV (JARI)
KOREAN BROADCASTING SYSTEM (KBS)



MEMBERSHIP
CARD AND
DUES RECEIPT
1965-1966

NAME *Ronald R. Young*

No 4273

Pat L. Tornillo, Jr.
PAT L. TORNILLO, JR.
EXECUTIVE SECRETARY



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RUTH V. WASHINGTON
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STATE OF NEW YORK
WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION BOARD

50 PARK PLACE
NEW YORK CITY

du 1-7123

Separate cover att to UGFT-16628

FRONT

Copy

	6883164 441199 133914
(Ouida Stewart) 88-08196	
Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King call this number tomorrow. Very important!	Bill + Elaine Callaway 40 W 135 th ST NY, NY Office AU69893 Home TO29861
P.O. Box PL 77971 Please Call. If and when your address and/or school changes after joining CTA, please correct on post card or phone CTA (373-7335). This will insure service.	212 W. 55 th St Advisor to the Governor for Women's Special Events

BACK SIDE of CARDS.

Corrected

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MAR. 1966						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S
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29

APR. 1966

MAY 1966						
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29	30	31				

- APPOINTMENTS -

8:00

8:30

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11:30

12:00

1:00

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2:00

2:30

3:00

3:30

4:00

4:30

5:00

5:30

Dr. King Jr.

Please Call

Long Distance

Operator 71

Hempstead New York

487-5199

Mr. Harry Wachtell

(Lillian)

Cashed

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MIAMI INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT.

NILE KRUPP

JERRY GALINDO

MIAMI 59, FLORIDA

PHONE NEWTON 5-6115

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Customer's

Phone

Date

Order No.

No.

Sold To

Address

Cash	C.O.D.	Charge	On Acc	Advs. Ret.	Pd. Out

QUAN.	DESCRIPTION	PRICE	AMOUNT
	Cabana shirt		14.95
	socks		2.12
	hosiery		1.95
	SW Trunk		4.95
	shirt		2.12
	socks		3.00
			31.35
			3.10
			28.25
			28.25
			28.25

THANK YOU

Please keep this copy for reference

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MARCO INCORPORATED

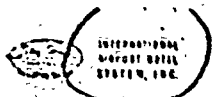
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MEMORANDUM

TO: MARTIN L. KING JR.

SUBJECT: PHONE CALLS -

5/18/66

From:

Date:

696-8521 III - CORA M. KINSEY 1405 NW 51 ST.
NE-4-4842 - ALICE FRANCIS - 4731 NW 15 AVE
758-7650 III - MAXINE THURSTON - 2line Rotary phone
NE-5-1275 - GEORGE A. MILLER 2535 N. RIVER DR. MIA.
NE-5-2058 - PATRICIA D. REEVE - GOLDIE JACKSON 5001 N.W. 12 AVE, M.
NE-5-4949 - MRS. MARY J. McCOY 4950 N.W. 15 COURT, MIA
888-5211 SEE OTHER SIDE
NE-3-3311 NATIONAL AIRLINES

5/19/66

661-2511 U. OF MIAMI / ASHE MEMORIAL BLDG.
MO7-0006 - W. IVAN HOY, 5881 S.W. 52 TER. J
377-3681 - GREATER MIA. URBAN LEAGUE
758-7659 - MAXINE THURSTON, 1302 N.W. 81 TERR. J
374-4212 - CHALKS FLYING SERVICE, MACARTHUR CAUSEWAY
377-9445 - MACKAY AIRLINES, FORT LAUD.
635-1275 - SEE GEORGE A. MILLER ABOVE J
751-6692 - WCKT TELEVISION STATION
691-3311 - NAT. AIRLINES
NE-4-4842 - ALICE FRANCIS 4731 NW 15 AVE

duplicate

Cancelled

888-5211

CHANDLER

AIRWAYS HOTEL
" MOTEL

~~LENNIE~~
LENNYS HIDE A WAY
L.A. WIEN INVESTMENTS
MIAMI AIRWAYS HOTEL
MIAMI AIRWAYS MOTEL

5055 N.W. 36 ST.

CARDHOLDER'S RECEIPT - SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR EXPENSE RECORD

CARDHOLDER: **DC 2203 7906 9 NOV 68**
DR MARTIN L KING JR

ESTABLISHMENT: **THE DINERS CLUB**
3212113884
SHERATON CHICAGO HOTEL
CHICAGO ILL

DATE: **12/23/68**

CARDHOLDER'S SIGNATURE: *[Signature]*

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17.00	AMT FOR PURCHASE OF SERVICE OR MERCH.
51	TAXES
2.75	TIPS AND MISC.
20.26	TOTAL

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S. Nelson
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CARDHOLDER: **DC 2203 7906 9 NOV 68**
DR MARTIN L KING JR

ESTABLISHMENT: **THE DINERS CLUB**
3212113884
SHERATON CHICAGO HOTEL
CHICAGO ILL

DATE: **12/23/68**

CARDHOLDER'S SIGNATURE: *[Signature]*

THE AMOUNT OF THE CHARGES RECORDED HEREON WERE INCURRED BY ME AND I PROMISE TO PAY SUCH AMOUNT TO THE DINERS CLUB, INC. ONLY.

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Henry

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CARDHOLDER: DR MARTIN L KING JR
EXPIRES: 9 NOV 68
CARD NO: 002203 7906

ESTABLISHMENT: THE DINERS CLUB
32121-13884
SHERATON CHICAGO HOTEL
CHICAGO, ILL

DATE: 12/23/68

RECORD OF CHARGE:

17.00	AMT. FOR PURCHASE OF SERVICE OR MORE
51	TAXES
75	TIPS AND MISC.
20.26	TOTAL

CARDHOLDER'S SIGNATURE: [Signature]

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5.76
234.5044

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CARDHOLDER: DR MARTIN L KING JR
EXPIRES: 9 NOV 68
CARD NO: 002203 7906

ESTABLISHMENT: THE DINERS CLUB
32121-13884
SHERATON CHICAGO HOTEL
CHICAGO, ILL

DATE: 12/23/68

RECORD OF CHARGE:

17.00	AMT. FOR PURCHASE OF SERVICE OR MORE
51	TAXES
75	TIPS AND MISC.
20.26	TOTAL

CARDHOLDER'S SIGNATURE: [Signature]

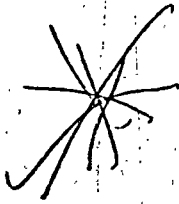
THE AMOUNT OF THE CHARGES RECORDED HEREON WERE INCURRED BY ME AND I PROMISE TO PAY SUCH AMOUNT TO THE DINERS CLUB INC. ONLY.

RECEIVED ON: 12/23/68

CARDHOLDER'S RECEIPT
REMIT ONLY TO THE DINERS CLUB.

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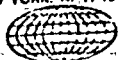
Mr. (Robert) Hunter

MIAMI International
AIRPORT HOTEL
DIRECTLY ACROSS THE NEW MIAMI AIRPORT TERMINAL
P.O. BOX 7094 MIAMI, FLORIDA 33159

At. 1 M. Kelly Dr.
8:30
Dean House
House of M. Kelly
8:30
P.M.
J. Kelly
M. Kelly

SECRET

AMERICANA HOTEL 7th Ave. & 53rd St.	 THE diamond MENS SHOP	NEW YORK CITY LY 1-7200																																																							
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© 1955 Diamond Mens Shop Inc. Single Order Paper Pat. 2,840,400																																																									

CARDHOLDER'S RECEIPT - SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR EXPENSE RECORD		 Diners CLUB 10 COLUMBUS CIRCLE NEW YORK, N.Y. 10019	
CARDHOLDER'S NAME <u>J.C. 2203-7906-9</u> <u>MR MARTIN L. KING JR NOV 66</u> ESTABLISHMENT <u>310-910-102-G</u> <u>AIRPORT MENS SHOP</u> <u>MIAMI 59, FLA.</u> DATE <u>5/20/66</u> CARDHOLDER'S SIGNATURE <u>X [Signature]</u>	RECORD OF CHARGE <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 60%;"> <u>16.95</u> <u>N7</u> <u>17.46</u> </td> <td style="width: 40%;"> ANY. FOR PURCHASE OF SERVICE OR MOSE TAXES TIPS AND MISC. TOTAL </td> </tr> </table>		<u>16.95</u> <u>N7</u> <u>17.46</u>
<u>16.95</u> <u>N7</u> <u>17.46</u>	ANY. FOR PURCHASE OF SERVICE OR MOSE TAXES TIPS AND MISC. TOTAL		

MADE IN U.S.A.
 PORT OF NEW YORK
 ANALYSIS OF CHARGES

SECRET
(WHEN FILLED IN)

ROUTING AND RECORD SHEET

INSTRUCTIONS

PRIOR TO FILING

- 1. Fill in Sect. 2 on back. Detach back flap and forward to RID
- 2. Destroy ~~back cover sheet~~ unless it records significant action taken or comments requiring preservation.

TO: ACTION BRANCH

If file no. and title shown are not proper, insert proper file no. below and forward document to RID/AN.

FROM:

RID/AN

PROPER FILE NO.

100-2-18

TO: ALL ADDRESSEES

FILL IN SECTION 1 ON BACK IF APPROPRIATE

COMMENTS

TO	ROOM NO.	DATE		OFFICER'S INITIALS
		RECEIVED	FORWARDED	
1. <i>WE/LIN</i>			<i>12/4</i>	<i>mf</i>
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WE/HICE - DELETED

INDEXED	☒
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APR 13 1966	
FBI - NEW YORK	

FBI Request

Reclassify
100-2-18

17. RID/FI	FILE TITLE	<i>100-002-018</i>
TRACE REQUEST	ABSTRACT	INDEX
	FILE NUMBER (PRIMARY CODE)	<i>201-760966</i>
DATE MICROFILMED	DOCUMENT DATE	DOCUMENT NUMBER
	<i>NOV 14 1966</i>	<i>OWOA 19623</i>

DISPATCH		CLASSIFICATION SECRET	PROCESSING ACTION
TO	Chief of Station, London		MARKED FOR INDEXING
INFO	Chief, WE		NO INDEXING REQUIRED
FROM	Chief of Station, []		ONLY QUALIFIED DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING
SUBJECT	Transmittal of Memo to Legal Attache, London		
ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES			
Please transmit to the Legal Attache the attached memo which is in response to his inquiry of 17 March 1966. Leon S. TOZALL Attachment: Memo re Martin Luther King, Jr. 201-760466 Distribution: 2 - COS, London w/att 2 - Chief, WE w/att CS COPY 100-002-018 201-760466			
CROSS REFERENCE TO	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER	DATE	
GROUP 1 EXCLUDED FROM AUTOMATIC DOWNGRADING AND DECLASSIFICATION	OFCA-19623	30 March 1966	
	CLASSIFICATION	HQ'S FILE NUMBER	
	SECRET		

SECRET

SUBJECT: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

We have no information that Subject appeared at a rally in Oslo to date, nor does the Embassy have knowledge of a future visit of KING to Norway.

Any future information which becomes available will be forwarded to you. We have also taken due note of your desire that the Norwegian authorities not know of your interest in Subject's activities.

CS COPY

SECRET

att #1 to OWK 14623

100-002-018

~~207-760966~~
att to OACA - 1962

SECRET
NO FOREIGN DISSEM

30 OCT 1964

TO : Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Attention: Mr. S. J. English

FROM : Deputy Director for Plans

SUBJECT : Martin Luther KING, Jr.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

1. Reference is made to a communication from your Bureau dated 28 August 1964 concerning proposed travel to Western Europe of Martin Luther KING, Jr. Reference noted that subject planned to visit Rome, Italy, on 18 and 19 September 1964.

2. This Agency has received the following information on subject [redacted] Dr. Martin Luther KING met with various leaders of the Italian Communist Party (PCI) and of the Italian Socialist Party (PSI) on 18 September 1964 in Rome. He discussed with these Italian politicians the program of demonstrations against segregation in the United States which are to be organized in Italy during the months immediately ahead. Dr. KING reportedly conferred with PCI Senators Emilio SPANO and Ugo BARTESAGHI, with PSI Senator Paolo VITTORELLI, and with Deputy Mayor LUZZATO of the Italian Socialist Party of Proletarian Unity (PSIUP).

3. This Agency is unable to evaluate the above report.

4. The information in paragraph two has been made available to your Bureau's representative in Rome.

WE/L/CE/ [redacted] ans (21 November 1964)

Distribution:

- Orig & 1 - Addressee
- 1 - CI
- 1 - CI/PA
- 1 - FI (201-760966)
- 2 - WE/L/CE

Based on: OIRT-6733 dated 20 October 1964

SECRET
NO FOREIGN DISSEM

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201	719	966
30 Nov 1964		

Rec'd 100-2-4

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ROUTING AND RECORD SHEET

SUBJECT: (Optional)

FROM:

EXTENSION

NO.

DATE

29 NOV 1964

TO: (Officer designation, room number, and building)

DATE

OFFICER'S
INITIALS

COMMENTS: (Number each comment to show from whom to whom. Draw a line across column after each comment.)

1.

W. J. Support

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Thomson

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Bazzetti

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29 NOV 1964

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VIA COURIER POUCH

DISPATCH		CLASSIFICATION CONFIDENTIAL		PROCESSING	
		PRO- PULSED	ACTION	ACCOM- PLISHED	
TO	Chief, WE Attn: Chief, WE/4	XX	MARKED FOR INDEXING NO INDEXING REQUIRED		
INFO.			ONLY QUALIFIED HEADQUARTERS DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING		
FROM	Chief of Station, Rome <i>D. M. H. H.</i>		ABSTRACT MICROFILM		
SUBJECT	KEYWAY/Support PCI Publication of Articles by Martin Luther KING				
ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES					
REFERENCE: OIRT-6733, 20 October 1964 ACTION REQUIRED: For your information. Forwarded herewith is a memorandum prepared for PRESLAND's information concerning an article attributed to Martin Luther KING that appeared in the 22 October issue of the PCI organ, <u>Vie Nuove</u>. Also forwarded is a copy of the 24 October issue of <u>Rinascita</u> which reprints on its last page an article by KING that, according to an editorial note, was originally published in <u>The Nation</u>. <i>Kenneth L. Pettijohn</i> KENNETH L. PETTIJOHN Attachments: as stated. Distribution: 3-C/WE, w/atts.					
GROUP 1 Excluded from automatic downgrading and declassification		CROSS REFERENCE TO			
		DATE TYPED		DATE DISPATCHED	
		16 Nov 64			
		DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER			
CLASSIFICATION		HEADQUARTERS FILE NUMBER			
CONFIDENTIAL		100-2-4			

SECRET

Attachment to: OIRT-06783
16 Nov 64

SUBJECT: Article by Martin Luther King in Vie Nuove,
22 October 1964.

1. The article entitled "What We Negroes Ask of the President" and attributed to Martin Luther King, published on pages 15 and 17 of the 22 October 1964 issue of the Italian Communist Party organ Vie Nuove, is a straightforward expression of the hopes and aspirations of the American Negro population and of its determination to continue the struggle by non-violent means until full social and economic equality has been obtained. The article does not contain anything which could be considered as typical communist propaganda nor anything that seems to be directed specifically to a communist audience. The article, under King's byline, would be perfectly proper for any American publication.

2. At the beginning of the article, Vie Nuove includes the following editorial comment:

The racial problem is one of the subjects that most divides the American states in this presidential election. This article, by Martin Luther King, that we published exclusively, illuminates its most dramatic aspects and expresses the requests that the colored population advances to the entire nation. It is a denunciation of the inequality of rights that goes beyond the secular racial question. The "you must respect my person" is a request that the problem of Democracy poses for everyone.

3. Despite the date of its publication the article appears to have been written some months ago. This is evident from King's reference in the article to the fact that the Civil Rights Bill was before Congress at the time he was writing the article. The Bill, it will be recalled, was enacted into law on 2 July 1964. The conclusion to be drawn from this is that the article's appearance in Vie Nuove or, at least, its composition by King, is not the direct result of any contacts that King may have had with PCI officials during his visit to Rome in mid-September.

SECRET

attachment to -
OIRT-06783
16 Nov 64

pag. 3 Rinascita

Rinascita

Settimanale fondato da Palmiro Togliatti

N. 42 - anno 21

Sabato 24 ottobre 1964

L. 100

Lotta
di classe
e riunificazione
politica

Interviste con
Vecchiatti
ombardi

La politica del Ventesimo

Le decisioni di Mosca, per l'importanza dell'avvenimento, per il peso che esso è chiamato ad avere nelle prospettive della vita sovietica e del movimento operaio internazionale, non potevano non suscitare interrogativi, non diventare argomento di riflessione e di dibattito ben oltre le frontiere dell'Unione Sovietica. La procedura di quelle decisioni e il modo contraddittorio, tale da lasciare ancora vaste zone d'ombra, col quale sono state comunicate, hanno certo determinato

è che l'affanno della crisi del centro-sinistra e del naufragio delle sue prospettive politiche impedisce a certi democratici e a taluni socialisti di guardare al di là dei voti delle prossime elezioni municipali, anche quando si tratta della prospettiva mondiale. Con il risultato, crediamo, di non veder chiaro né quello che può accadere nel mondo, né quello che accadrà nel municipio.

A noi spetta ribadire, anche in questa occasione, una politica che ci pare fondamentale.

Carri armati a Jackson

di Martin Luther King

Martin Luther King jr., leader del movimento integrato, nella foto a sinistra, è stato insignito del premio Nobel della pace. Nell'ultimo dei suoi rapporti annuali sullo stato della lotta delle popolazioni americane di colore, pubblicata su The Nation stralciamo la parte centrale in cui vengono affrontati i problemi di tattica e strategia della battaglia ancora in corso. Anche i disegni che illustrano la pagina sono ripresi da The Nation.

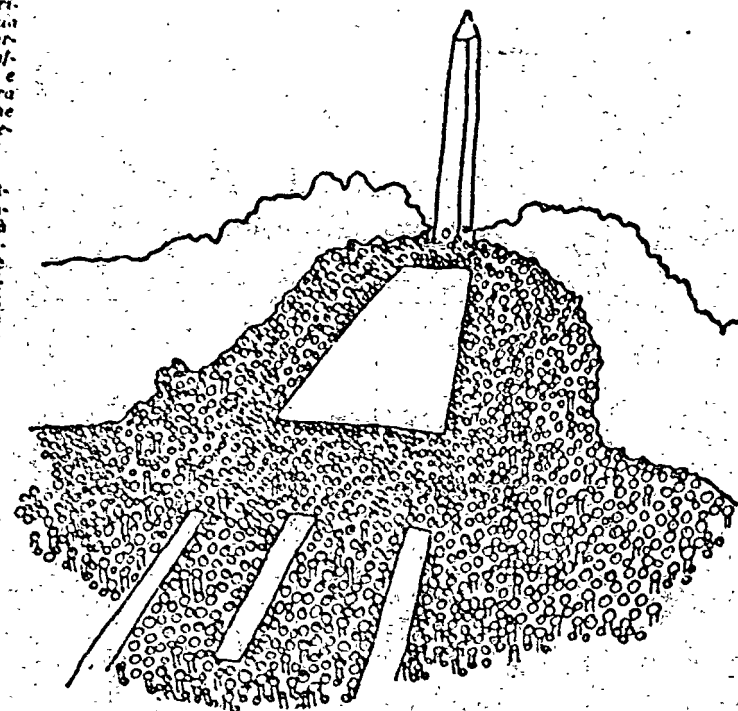
Per molti anni, nel passato, la lotta per i diritti dei negri è stata ostacolata da una confusa molteplicità di tattiche. Nel primo periodo del governo Kennedy, si è sostenuto che l'azione governativa era uno strumento più efficace di quella legislativa; si affermò che le leggi esistevano ma non erano applicate, e che pertanto un più energico intervento governativo sarebbe bastato a determinare profondi cambiamenti.

Prima ancora che il movimento per i diritti civili impostasse una seria campagna in quella direzione, l'emergenza di un movimento rivoluzionario di massa concentrò di nuovo l'attenzione sull'iniziativa legislativa; e da allora l'istanza fondamentale cui l'opinione pubblica guarda è il Congresso.

Gli atti legislativi, come le sentenze dei tribunali, affermano un diritto, ma non lo attuano automaticamente; in ultima analisi, sarà l'azione governativa a determinare l'effetto pratico delle leggi. Quanto possano essere illusori gli effetti benefici dei provvedimenti legislativi è esemplificato dal fatto che, da molti anni, una legge federale ha autorizzato la creazione di uffici elettorali federali per l'iscrizione degli elettori in quelle zone in cui il diritto di voto è violato; eppure, ancor oggi nessuno di quegli uffici ha iscritto un solo elettore negro. Un esempio ancor più clamoroso di carenza governativa, come ha messo in rilievo il dottor Howard Zinn, è che nemmeno la legislazione sui diritti civili approvata nel 1866 è stata mai applicata nel Sud. Il codice penale americano, al titolo 10, sezioni 241 e 242, stabilisce che un funzionario il quale neghi a un cittadino l'esercizio dei suoi diritti costituzionali, o chiunque agisca con questo obiettivo, commette un delitto, ma le violazioni di questo articolo sono ben più numerose dei rari casi in cui il ministero della Giustizia ne ha invocato l'applicazione.

Il fatto è che la legislazione federale è violata nel Sud in modo così massiccio che non è esagerazione affermare che l'unità federale del paese è poco più di un'illusione. Per il negro del Sud è solo un tragico mito: è stato sfruttato, imprigionato o assassinato, e sebbene la legge federale avrebbe potuto raggiungere i colpevoli non è stato fatto nulla per diminuire l'oppressione di cui il negro è vittima.

Le violazioni più tragiche e frequenti si verificano nelle zone in cui la brutalità della polizia non ha un freno, e in cui sono in vigore leggi statali chiaramente illegali contro i negri. Molti americani bianchi del Nord non si rendono conto di quanto sia brutale il comportamento della polizia, e di quanto questo stato di cose sia generalizzato. Il Comitato per i diritti civili, dopo aver compiuto uno studio molto attento e scrupoloso, ha dichiarato che questa è



avverte questa realtà solo quando si svolgono manifestazioni negre non violente, e quindi è convinta di aver assistito a un episodio sporadico di repressione eccessiva; non si rende conto, invece, che quel tipo di comportamento da parte della polizia è abituale, e non eccezionale.

La brutalità poliziesca con la connivenza o, nel migliore dei casi, tra l'indifferenza della comunità, è una esperienza quotidiana dei negri in troppe zone del Sud. I negri vivono

in uno stato di polizia che, paradossalmente, prospera in seno a una repubblica democratica. In tale situazione, un'occasionale denuncia del governo federale, seguita da un processo che si trascinerà per anni, non può essere certo ritenuta un freno efficace; e anzi, spesso, è ancor peggio della rinuncia ad agire, perché dimostra la futilità e la debolezza del potere federale.

Molti si domandano come mai le dimostrazioni e le lotte nel Sud ten-

dono a estinguersi rapidamente dopo un avvio vigoroso e una somma di eroici sacrifici: la risposta è che i negri sono stati sconfitti dalla forza bruta. Un apparato statale abituato da generazioni ad agire nella più assoluta impunità, può ricorrere all'impiego di qualsiasi strumento di potere incontrollato: un'azione legale federale, o le sporadiche e spesso inutili crisi di coscienza federali, non aiutano i negri in questa impari battaglia più di un amichevole colpetto sulla spalla.

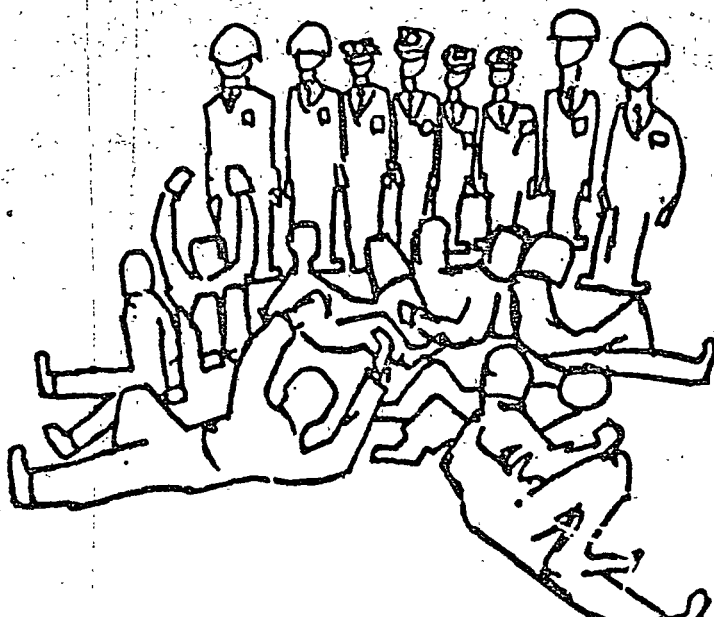
I negri hanno trovato nell'azione diretta non violenta uno strumento miracoloso contro l'impiego della forza bruta, ma non è uno strumento risolutivo. Quando la luce di migliaia di riflettori è puntata sulle violenze della polizia del Sud, pistole e manganelli vengono temporaneamente rinfoderati, ma l'impulsenza del costume imperante nel Sud è tale che, nonostante sia osservata dagli occhi di milioni di testimoni, la polizia continua a impiegare contro i negri strumenti barbarici come i bastoni elettrificati per il bestiame, e gli idranti ad alta pressione. E quando il delitto può essere compiuto con il favore della notte, la criminalità tocca il fondo, come testimonia la uccisione con una bomba di quattro bambini di una scuola domenicale. Assassinii, mutilazioni, fustigazioni e lancio di bombe sono altre testimonianze eloquenti.

Quando i carri armati della polizia di Birmingham apparvero alla ribalta, sembrò una manifestazione grottesca ma rara di furia poliziesca locale. Nelle settimane scorse, il sindaco di Jackson, Mississippi, si è vantato di aver un carro armato preparato per la prossima estate: un carro armato «Thompson» di 13.000 pound, con dodici uomini a bordo armati di fucili, mitragliatori e bombe lacrimogene, tre autocarri per il trasporto di truppe, tre autoblindo con riflettori, tre autocarri pesanti con rimorchio e circa 500 uomini, oltre a una forza di riserva di truppe statali, di impiegati dell'amministrazione comunale e di pattuglie di civili. Questo esercito locale attende le manifestazioni non violente con evidente ostilità e con la consueta facilità a far uso delle armi.

Non si può non concludere che i negri, i quali hanno dimostrato un coraggio eccezionale nella loro azione diretta non violenta, sono stati abbandonati dal più potente governo del mondo. Hanno subito la violenza per rivelare quanto profondo sia il loro dramma e per elevare la loro protesta; il governo non ha saputo invece venire in loro aiuto che con il minimo di coraggio e di decisione.

Questa contraddizione deve essere assolutamente risolta. Leggi e comitati inter-razziali non possono trasformare una comunità quando coloro i quali detengono il potere locale sanno di poter ricorrere all'uso della forza mentre il potere centrale temporeggiava. Nel mondo esistono governi i quali non sono in grado di controllare alcune zone del paese, così come il governo americano di cent'anni or sono non controllava le zone abitate dalle tribù indiane. Oggi siamo vicini all'anno 2000, e la nostra potenza nazionale è quasi senza limiti; eppure, il governo non è in grado di far applicare la legge nemmeno in un piccolo, polveroso villaggio del Sud.

Il governo non ha ormai altra alternativa che affrontare in modo del tutto nuovo il problema. Il vigore del movimento per i diritti civili non è destinato a estinguersi, perché i negri cominciano ora la loro lotta reale e non rinunciavano a questa



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ROUTING AND RECORD SHEET

SUBJECT: (Optional)				
FROM: <i>RID/DEP</i> <i>R/SR</i>		EXTENSION: NO <i>OIA-T-6733</i> DATE: <i>29 OCT 1964</i>		
TO: (Officer designation, room number, and building)	DATE	OFFICER'S INITIALS	COMMENTS (Number each comment to show from whom to whom. Draw a line across column after each comment.)	
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<i>we 14</i>	<i>29 OCT 1964</i>			<i>CHRONO</i>
5.			<i>ROK</i>	<i>5-6: We should encourage FBI wanting to know more about the context of these reported meetings?</i>
6.		<i>2 Nov 64</i>		<i>It makes a world of difference in interpretation.</i>
7.				
8.	<i>2 NOV 1964</i>			<i>Info in attached OIA-T-6733 being forwarded to FBI in CSCI - 316/02051-64, drafted 6 Nov 64.</i>
9.			<i>no for</i>	
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VIA COURIER FOUCH

DISPATCH		CLASSIFICATION SECRET	PROCESSING	
TO	Chief, WE	Attn: Chief, WE/4	PROPOSED	ACTION
INFO			XX	NO INDEXING REQUIRED
FROM	Chief of Station, Rome			ONLY QUALIFIED HEADQUARTERS DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING
SUBJECT	KEYWAY Meeting of Dr. Martin Luther KING with Italian Leftist Personalities			ABSTRACT
ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES				MICROFILM
For Your Information. 1. Following is a translation of a report on the subject: "The Mission of Luther KING with the Italian Left", dated 28 September 1964 and attributed to DEPLENARY/7, from Luigi PINTOR, from information coming into the editorial offices of L'UNITA. The Station received the report on 1 October 1964. <i>PSIUP</i> "Luther KING, noted Protestant negro Pastor and 'leader' of the anti-racist movement in the United States, met with various leaders of the Italian Communist Party (PCI) and of the Italian Socialist Party (PSI) on 18 September in Rome. In particular, KING conferred with PCI Senators Velio SPANO and Ugo BARTESAGHI, with PSI Deputy Lucio LUZZATO, and with Senator Paolo VITTORELLI of the Italian Socialist Party of Proletarian Unity. KING discussed with the above-named politicians the program of demonstrations against segregation in the United States, which are to be organized in Italy during the months immediately ahead." <i>PSI</i> 2. The same report was also received from DEDICATOR/4 who has access to the DEPLENARY establishment and thus it is not considered as confirming the DEPLENARY/7 information. (Continued) Attachment: h/w. Copy of a report passed to local ODENVY rep. Distribution: 3-C/WE, w/att.				
GROUP 1 EXCLUDED FROM AUTOMATIC DOWNGRADING AND DECLASSIFICATION			OCT 20 1964	
CROSS REFERENCE TO			DATE TYPED	DATE DISPATCHED
			16 Oct 64	
			DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER	
			OIRT - 06733	
CLASSIFICATION			HEADQUARTERS FILE NUMBER	
SECRET			100-2-4 201 760966	

CONTINUATION OF DISPATCH	CLASSIFICATION S E C R E T	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER OIRT - 06733
3. Given the source of the above report, we view it with some reserve. In this connection, we noted the 19 September issue of L'UNITA, which reflected an article on KING's private audience with Pope Paul held the preceding day. According to L'UNITA, immediately after the audience, in St. Peter's Square, KING stated that "Pope Paul was most clear on the fact that both he, personally, and the Catholic Church support the cause of civil rights". The article also states that in a press conference held at Fiumicino Airport after the audience KING said, "The Pope will shortly make a public statement on racial segregation". We have no other information at this time. 4. Attached is a copy of the report which we have passed to the local ODENVY representative. <i>Randolph A. Medford</i> RANDOLPH A. MEDFORD		
FORM 540 53a USE PREVIOUS EDITION.	CLASSIFICATION S E C R E T	PAGE NO. 2 of 2

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FIELD REPORT NO. OIRT-06733

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SOURCE:

Field Comment: Given the source of the above report, we view it with some reserve. In this connection, we noted the 19 September issue of L'Unita, which reflected an article on King's private audience with Pope Paul held the preceding day. According to L'Unita, immediately after the audience, in St. Peter's Square, King stated that "Pope Paul was most clear on the fact that both he, personally and the Catholic Church support the cause of civil rights". The article also states that in a press conference held at Fiumicino Airport after the audience King said, "The Pope will shortly make a public statement on racial segregation". We have no other information at this time.

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Attachment to CIRT-6733
16 Oct 64

S. DEDICATOR/4

rec'd 15/10/64 evening

Luther King, noto pastore protestante negro, e leader del movimento antirazzista negli Stati Uniti, si è incontrato il 18 settembre u.s. a Roma con diversi esponenti del PCI e del PSI. In modo particolare egli ha conferito coll'on Velio Spano, del PCI, coll'on Ugo Bartesaghi (PCI), coll'on Lucio Luzzatto del PSIUP e col senatore Paolo Vittorelli del PSI. Il Pastore King ha discusso con loro le manifestazioni contro il segregazionismo negli Stati Uniti, che si dovrebbero organizzare nei prossimi mesi in Italia.

Attachment - 6187-6733
166 164

28 SET. 1964

S: Deplenary 17
R: 10 Oct 64

Luther King, noto pastore protestante negro, e "leader" del movimento antirazzista degli Stati Uniti, si è incontrato il 18 settembre u.s. a Roma con diversi esponenti del P.C.I. e del P.S.I.

In modo particolare il King ha conferito con il Sen. Velio Spano, della vice presidenza della Commissione Centrale di Controllo del P.C.I., con l'On. Ugo Bartesaghi (P.C.I.), con l'On. Lucio M. Luzzatto del P.S.I.U.P. e con il Sen. Paolo Vittorelli del P.S.I.

Il pastore King ha discusso con i predetti uomini politici il programma di manifestazioni contro il segregazionismo negli Stati Uniti, che si dovrebbero organizzare nei prossimi mesi in Italia.

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