

CIA CRYPTO

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1 MAY 1962

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DELN RAMB OSLO BEI TENG NUNI MANI
HEP HEIP PARL CAIR ALCA BAN VETV
SONR LISE HOME AMRA BIGG MELD OKA
TOM LIOU TIER DEAB KUER PIAK VETV
THOB MADR ATHE JIDO LEOF RWE MAXI
GEN MUNI ATEA KARI WRET SYNG QUIT
HACK YASO RAGE HEED TELI KUAL RODD
KROS SJAK ADDI

PBEAND

WORLD SPK

(INFO IN SLANTS. REMAINING INFO RELEASABLE TO LIAISON)

1. SOVIET INTELLECTUAL COLLABORATE TODAY: WRITERS OF THE LIBERAL PERSUASION SEEM TO BE REGAINSING SOME OF THE GROUND LOST IN LAST SPRINGS CULTURAL "REFREEZE." CONSERVATIVES ARE STILL VOCAL IN THEIR CRITICISM, AND KHUSHCHEV APPEARS TO HAVE REVERTED TO A POSITION OF RELATIVE NEUTRALITY. (CONT.)

2. SOVIET MOTIVES IN CHALLENGING ALLIED BERLIN ACCESS: THE LATEST AUTOBAHN INCIDENT AS A FURTHER INDICATION THAT MOSCOW INTENDS TO CONTINUE HARASSING WEST GERMANY TO OVERCOME ALLIED REINHOLDNESS IN PREPARATION FOR A NEW ROUND OF DIPLOMATIC NEGOTIATIONS ON BERLIN. QUESTIONS RAISED IN STATUS OF WEST BERLIN. BOTH EAST AND MOSCOW RADIO CLAIM THE INCIDENT WAS THE RESULT OF A

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"DELIBERATE PROVOCATION" THE USSR APPARENTLY DESIRES TO AVOID THE RISK OF EVEN A LIMITED MILITARY CONFRONTATION.

3. CANADA //THE SPUDLON GOVERNMENT IS REVIEWING ITS DEFENSE POLICY WITH THE AIM OF ASSURING THAT CANADA'S MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT IS MORE COMMENSURATE WITH ITS POSITION AS A "MIDDLE CLASS" POWER. THIS POLICY REVIEW IS OUTGROWTH OF MOUNTING UNEASINESS IN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OVER GAP BETWEEN OTTAWA'S MILITARY COMMITMENTS AND RESOURCES TO CARRY THEM OUT. ALTHOUGH SOME CUTS IN EXPENDITURES HAVE BEEN MADE AND MORE ARE EXPECTED, AN EARLY SHIFT IN THE GOVERNMENT'S POLICY TO ACCEPT NUCLEAR WEAPONS FOR US AND CANADIAN FORCES STATIONED IN CANADA IS UNLIKELY. IT MAY SEEK A GRACEFUL WAY OF GIVING UP A NUCLEAR ROLE ONCE THE F-104S AND NOBARCS BECOME OBSOLETE.//

4. ITALY THE POLITICAL SITUATION IS MARKING TIME, FOLLOWING PREMIER LEONI'S RESIGNATION AND PENDING PRESIDENT SEGNIS APPOINTMENT OF A FEDERICO DELL'AGRADE PROGRAM. TO NOW, THE ALDO MORO SECRETARY OF CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY IS ANTIQUED THE RESULTS OF HIS EFFORTS TO PUT TOGETHER A NEW CENTRE LEFT GOVERNMENT WILL PROBABLY BE KNOWN IN THE NEXT WEEK OR TWO. PARIS HAS BEEN TALKING SOCIALISTS TO THE

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PROSPECT. IRONING OUT A MUTUALLY ACCEPTABLE LEGISLATIVE PROGRAM HAS YET TO BE FACED UP TO. IMPROVING THE PROSPECTS FOR SUCCESSFUL NEGOTIATIONS IS THE POSITION OF THE CHURCH WHICH SEEMS TO HAVE TEMPERED SOMEWHAT ITS OPPOSITION TO A REGIME IN WHICH THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS AND SOCIALISTS WOULD BE PARTNERS.

5. FINLAND: LONG FINNISH CABINET CRISIS ENDED 31 OCT WHEN PROGRESSIVE LEADERS APPOINTED TWO AGRARIAN PARTY MEMBERS AND A NON-PARTY CIVIL SERVANT TO FILL POSTS VACATED BY THREE UNION REPRESENTATIVES WHO WITHDREW FROM THE CABINET LAST AUG IN PROTEST OVER A GOVERNMENT PROPOSAL TO RAISE PRICES. THIS REPRESENTEES A SWING TO THE RIGHT BY THE AGRARIANS WHO PREVIOUSLY HAD DECLARED THEY WOULD NOT PARTICIPATE IN A CABINET WHICH DID NOT INCLUDE LABOR REPRESENTATIVES. INCUMBENT OFFICIALS HAVE RETAINED THEIR OLD CABINET POSITS, WHILE THE NEW ONES HAVE BEEN ASSIGNED TO POSTS OF HIGHER IMPORTANCE. ONE IDENTIFIED WITH THE AGRARIAN LEFTWING, BELONGS TO A SMALL FACTION WHICH ADVOCATES COMMUNIST PARTICIPATION IN THE GOVERNMENT. (CONF)

6. COMMON MARKET: CURRENT MEETINGS IN BRUSSELS OF EEC COUNCIL AND AGRICULTURAL MINISTERS MAY DETERMINE WHETHER BOTH AND PARTLY OVER A COMMON AGRICULTURAL POLICY AS PERTAINING TO AN IRRECONCILABLE

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DISPUTE. ON KEY ISSUE OF GRAIN PRICES ATMOSPHERE IS SCARCELY PROPITIOUS FOR COMPROMISE. THE "SIMPLY" SOLUTION, TO FIX PRICES ~~INTERVENING~~ BETWEEN CURRENT FRANCE AND GERMAN LEVELS, APPEARS TO INTEREST NEITHER PARTY. REMAINING POSSIBILITIES ARE MESSY ONES. FOR EXAMPLE, DIRECT INCOME COMPENSATION OF THE GERMAN FARMER, A ~~PROPOSAL SO COMPLICATED THAT ITS PRACTICABILITY IS QUESTIONABLE.~~

7. TURK: SAUDI ARABIA AGREED TO CONTINUE FINANCING THE UN OBSERVATION MISSION IN YEMEN UNTIL 6 JAN 1974 AFTER CROWN PRINCE FAISAL HAD RECEIVED ASSURANCES THAT THE US WOULD EXERT STRONG PRESSURE ON EGYPT TO REMOVE ITS PART OF THE AGREEMENT. FAISAL HAS MADE IT CLEAR THAT HE WILL BE SATISFIED ONLY IF CAIRO QUICKLY WITHDRAWNS ALL ITS TROOPS WITH THE POSSIBLE EXCEPTION OF A SMALL MILITARY ADVISORY MISSION. HE FURTHER DOUBTS THAT EGYPT WILL DO THIS, AND MAY BE PREPARING TO REDUCE AID TO THE ROYALISTS. AFTER THE UN MISSION LEAVES, SECRETARY GENERAL U Thant, FOR HIS PART, APPARENTLY REMAINS DETERMINED TO REDUCE OUR INVOLVEMENT. KASIR IS CONTINUING TO MAINTAIN 30,000 TO 32,000 TROOPS IN EGYPT BY ROTATING ARMY UNITS BETWEEN EGYPT AND JORDAN, AND APPROPRIATING

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DISPOT. ON THE ISSUE OF GRAN PRICE ALIMENTARIE IS SCARICATA
DALL'UNIONE SOVIETICA. THE "SIBERIA" SOLUTION. TO 4 X DRAFT
INTEREST WITHIN MATT. HAVING BEEN PRESENTED AND APPROVED BY
THE GOVERNMENT, PLEASE NOTE THE FOLLOWING: A
GENERAL CO-COMMITTEE WHICH IS MULTICULTURAL IS ESTABLISHED.
2. IN ADDITION, EACH AREA WILL HAVE ITS OWN COUNCIL OF
COLLECTIVIZATION IN WHICH ALL FORMS OF LEADERSHIP ARE
PROHIBITED AND CHAOS ACCORDINGLY IS TO BE AVOIDED.
3. THE COUNCILS OF COLLECTIVIZATION ARE TO BE COMPOSED OF
MEMBERS OF THE LOCAL COMMUNITY WHO ARE NOT MEMBERS OF
THE COUNCIL. MEMBERSHIP IN THE COUNCIL IS TO BE FOR
A TERM OF ONE YEAR. NO MEMBER IS TO BE ALLOWED TO
BE A MEMBER OF MORE THAN ONE COUNCIL.
4. THE COUNCILS OF COLLECTIVIZATION ARE TO BE COMPOSED OF
MEMBERS OF THE LOCAL COMMUNITY WHO ARE NOT MEMBERS OF
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HAD LITTLE PROGRESS IN WORKING OUT A POLITICAL SETTLEMENT THAT WOULD PLACATE TRIBES NOW HOSTILE TO THE REPUBLICAN REGIME. HIS EFFORTS TO ACHIEVE A MORE BROADLY BASED GOVERNMENT MAY BE FACT STATED BY PREMIER SALLAL'S RETURN TO CAIRO FOR MEDICAL TREATMENT FOLLOWING A HEART ATTACK.

8. SYRIA-IRAQ: SIGNS OF INCREASING POLITICAL UNION BETWEEN IRAQ AND SYRIA CONTINUE TO APPEAR IN BOTH COUNTRIES IN THE FORM OF NEW THE LATE OCTOBER CONFERENCE OF THE INTERNATIONAL LEADERSHIP OF THE BAATH PARTY. ~~HARD-LINE BANTHISTS~~^{DEPICTED} DEDICATED TO RAPID STEPS TOWARD SOCIALIZATION AND ARAB UNITY APPARENTLY DOMINATED THE PROCEEDINGS. // AND PARTY CO-FOUNDER SALAH BITAR, NEW PREMIER OF SYRIA, EVIDENTLY HAS BEEN DROPPED FROM THE INTERNATIONAL CENTRAL COMMITTEE. // THE PARTY'S UNCOMPROMISING MANIFESTO HAS FURTHER ALIENATED TRADITIONAL SCUD GROUPS IN BOTH COUNTRIES WITHOUT GAINING ANY SIGNIFICANT NEW ADHERENTS. CIVIL SERVANTS AND ARMY OFFICERS HAVE BEEN DEMORALIZED BY PURGES. MEANWHILE//PLANS TO SET UP A JOINT MILITARY COMMAND APPEAR TO BE MOVING FORWARD RAPIDLY. SYRIAN TROOPS ARE IN IRAQ HELPING THE CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE KURDS.

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AND TEAK ARE UNLIKELY TO DRAW UP A "CHARTER OF ECONOMIC UNITY" BETWEEN SYRIA AND IRAQ.//

P. JAPAN: PREMIER IKEDA'S LIBERAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY WAS ASSURED OF RETURNING TO OFFICE IN THE 1960 ELECTIONS TO THE LOWER HOUSE OF THE DIET. SHOULD THE LDP ADD TO ITS 264 SEATS IN THE 467-MEMBER HOUSE, IT WOULD BE IN A STRONG POSITION NEXT JULY TO WIN ELECTION TO A THIRD TERM AS PARTY PRESIDENT. THE LDP IS HOPING TO CAPITALIZE ON DISSATISFACTION WITH THE INSTITUTION THAT IS MARRYING JAPAN'S MATERIAL PROSPERITY. THE JAPAN SOCIALIST PARTY, THE MAIN OPPOSITION FORCE, HAS PARTED COMPANY WITH THE COMMUNISTS WHO FAVOR PEIPIK'S THERMONUCLEAR WEAPONS STAND. KS ARE IS SEEKING TO RIDE THE SLOW LEFTWARD TREND IN JAPANESE VOTING HABITS TO WIN 10 MORE SEATS AND ACHIEVE BY ITSELF ONE-THIRD OF THE HOUSE MEMBERSHIP NECESSARY TO BLOCK CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS. DESPITE THE SOCIALISTS' GROWING MODERATION, THEY REMAIN OPPOSED TO IKEDA'S CLOSE RENEWED COLLABORATION WITH THE US.
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10. MOROCCO-ALGERIA THE CEASE-FIRE BETWEEN MOROCCO AND ALGERIA BECAME EFFECTIVE ON 4 NOV WHEN A MALIAN OBSERVER REACHED THE BATTLE LINE AT FIGUIG. ALGERIAN FORCES THERE HAD CONTINUED THEIR ACTION FOR TWO DAYS AFTER THE CEASE-FIRE WAS TO HAVE GONE INTO EFFECT. THE FREE FIGHTING EXPENSE MINISTER BOUAKDIAKHE WAS DIRECTING THE ALGERIAN OPERATIONS. BOTH GOVERNMENTS ARE LIFTING UP THEIR SUPPORT PREPARATORY TO A MEETING OF THE ORGANIZATION OF AFRICAN UNITY, AND THE FOREIGN MINISTERS MAY CONVERGE IN ADDIS ABABA IN ABOUT TEN DAYS. APPARENTLY NO PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE TOWARD HOLDING A MEETING OF THE FOUR-NATION (ALGERIA, MOROCCO, ETHIOPIA, AND MALI) COMMISSION ESTABLISHED BY THE CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT TO SET UP A DEMILITARIZED ZONE BETWEEN THE TWO ARMIES, HOWEVER, AND THE BUILDUP ON BOTH SIDES IS LIKELY TO CONTINUE. ON THE ALGERIAN DOMESTIC FRONT, BEN BELLA REPORTEDLY HAS MET WITH LEADERS OF THE HABYLIS DISSIDENTS IN AN APPARENT EFFORT TO ACHIEVE AN ACCOMMODATION.

11. TURKEY: LOCAL ELECTIONS ON 17 NOV WILL NOT PROVIDE THE FIRST TEST OF THE PARTIES' POPULAR STRENGTH SINCE 1961, AND MAY

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LEAD TO THE BREAK-UP OF PREMIER INONU'S COALITION GOVERNMENT. MOST OBSERVERS EXPECT THAT THE OPPOSITION JUSTICE PARTY, DRAWN MAINLY FROM SUPPORTERS OF THE OLD ~~DEMOCRATIC~~ STATE, WILL WIN A MAJORITY OF THE POPULAR VOTE. THIS WOULD PRESSURE BOTH PARTIES FOR EARLY NATIONAL ELECTIONS--THEY ARE NOT DUE UNTIL 1958--BUT MANY PARTY LEADERS PREFER TO WAIT UNTIL THEY HAVE CONFERRED MILITARY LEADERSHIP WITHIN THEIR PARTY IS NOT JUST A REINCARNATION OF THE OLD MILITARY OVERTHROW IN 1950. THEY WOULD JOIN A COALITION ONLY IF INONU STEPS DOWN AS PRIMER. THE NEW TURKEY PARTY, BY THE SAME TIME, IS THREATENING TO PULL OUT OF THE PRESENT COALITION BECAUSE OF DEFLECTIONS IT IS SUFFERING FOR ITS ROLE IN THE GOVERNMENT, AND MAY JOIN THE OPPOSITION AFTER THE ELECTIONS. IF IT STAYS IT WILL DEMAND THE REPLACEMENT OF INONU. EVEN THE MOST OPTIMISTIC SPEAKERS ON INONU'S OWN REPUBLICAN PEOPLE'S PARTY DO NOT EXPECT THE PARTY TO DO MUCH BETTER THAN HOLD ITS OWN. WHILE INONU SHOWS SIGNS OF RESIGNING UNDER PRESSURE, ANY COALITION WITHOUT EITHER THE NTP OR JP WOULD DEPEND INCREASINGLY ON MILITARY SUPPORT.

12. SOUTH VIETNAME: THE OFFICIAL WHO OVERTHREW THE DIEM REGIME ON 1 AUGUST HAVE MADE GREATLY TO ENTHUSIASM OVERSEAS.

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A LAIRLY CIVILIAN CABINET HAS BEEN APPOINTED, BUT THE MILITARY CLEARLY INTEND TO MOLD THE HAIRS OF GOVERNMENT. GENERALS OCCUPY THE POSTS OF DEFENSE, SECURITY, AND INFORMATION, AND A MILITARY EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE HEADED BY MAJOR GENERAL DUONG VAN "BIG" MINH IS VESTED WITH SUPREME EXECUTIVE AND LEGISLATIVE AUTHORITY WITH THE CHARACTER OF A SUPRACABINET. THE GENERALS HAVE ALREADY HAD SOME TROUBLE DEALING WITH AMBITIOUS POLITICIANS JOCKEYING FOR POSTS, AND ARE VAGUE ABOUT HOW LONG MILITARY RULE WILL LAST. MANY CIVILIANS AND GENERALS ARE UNSAFET AT THE PROMISES OF MAJOR GENERAL TON THIEN BINH, THE NEW MILITARY "GOVERNOR" OF SAIGON AND MINISTER OF NATIONAL SECURITY. HE IS CONSIDERED OPPORTUNISTIC, HIGHLY AMBITIOUS, AND IRRATIONAL; TWO OF HIS FORMER SUBORDINATES HAVE BEEN NAMED AS COMMANDERS OF THE MILITARY CORPS AREAS SURROUNDING SAIGON. THE VIET CONG HAVE STEPPED UP SMALL SCALE HARASSING ATTACKS IN THE DELTA SINCE THE COUP.

13. GREECE: THE MARSHAL UPSET ELECTION VICTORY OF GEORGE PAPANDREOU'S CENTER UNION MAY LEAD TO AN EXTENDED PERIOD OF POLITICAL INSTABILITY IN GREECE. PAPANDREOU, WITH 140 OUT OF

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300 SEATS, IS TRYING TO ORGANIZE A GOVERNMENT FOR PRESENTATION TO KING PAUL ON 8 NOVEMBER. //SINCE MILITARY LEADERS REPORTEDLY HAVE MADE IT CLEAR THAT THEY WILL NOT TOLERATE PARTICIPATION BY THE SMALL PRO-COMMUNIST UNITED DEMOCRATIC LEFT (30 SEATS) //, PARADOXICALLY ONLY //9 TO GIVE THE ADDITIONAL 30 OR 40 VOTES NECESSARY TO FORM A WORKING MAJORITY PRIMARILY FROM THE NATIONAL RADICAL UNION (125 SEATS) OF FORMER PREMIER KARAMANLIS. KARAMANLIS IS LIKELY TO DEMAND FURTHERING CONCESSIONS BEFORE ALLOWING HIS FOLLOWERS TO PARTICIPATE, AND PARADOXICALLY WILL SEEK TO DETACH SOME OF THEM BY THE LENGTH OF GOVERNMENT POSITIONS AND FAVORS. MILITARY LEADERS ARE LIKELY TO TAKE A LARGER ROLE BY MAKING THEIR WISHES FELT IN RESPECT TO PROPOSED CABINET MEMBERS NOW AS WELL AS AGAINST ANY ARRANGEMENT THAT WOULD LEAN ON COMMUNISTS. THE PALACE'S DECISIVE ROLE IN RESOLVING THE CRISIS MAY TEMPORARILY STEM ITS LONG-TERM DECLINE IN INFLUENCE.

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