

13-14-02

interview

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Name William Crawford
 DOB 19 Sept 24
 SSN 429-26-4954
 address - 4944 Cass St, Apt 806
 San Diego, Ca 92109
 Telephone - 714-272-2770

at 9:30 A.M. on 5-14-78 ^{SCT} Staff

investigator Harold Deap interviewed
 William Crawford, former executive officer
 of the CIA station at Atsugi, Japan
 concerning his knowledge of UH0 and
 the military intelligence that UH0 may
 have possessed from his military assignment
 as Radio-radar operator at the Atsugi
 Naval Airbase.

Crawford advised that he did not
 know UH0 and never heard the name
 until after the assassination of J.F.K.
 The U-2 program administered by
 the CIA at Atsugi did not have
 their own radio-radar facilities. The
 U-2 planes utilized the naval base
 communications ~~for~~ only for take-off
 and landing clearance.

The ~~CIA~~ CIA employees at Atsugi
 had no clandestine activity other than
 the U-2 program. All human

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intelligence ~~assets~~ ^{resources} were handled by ~~the~~ case officers stationed elsewhere [in ¹⁰ Japan].

The cover story for the U-2 plane at Atsugi was that it was used to monitor radio activity in the atmosphere. In fact the plane actually ~~had~~ ^{had} equipment installed to measure radio activity to facilitate the cover story. ~~When the~~

Oswald would have seen the U-2 take-off and land at the base however he would have ~~not~~ ^{had} no other information.

Radar operators would not be able to trace the U-2 ~~over~~ ^{over} the flights. The plane would take off in the opposite direction. The U-2 would ~~not~~

fly to a staging area (Peshawar, Pakistan) before going into the flight plan for the over flight. However the Russians were aware of the over flights from the beginning of the program 1955.

The Russian did not have the ability to shoot the U-2 down at the altitude of the U-2 flight.

CIA recruited personnel for the program from the military service. The pilots would resign from their respective service units with the understanding that at the completion

of the program they would go back without losing service time and at a rank comparable to their contemporaries. All program employees were paid by CIA. General maintenance on the U-2 was provided at Atsugi however major overhaul was made only in U.S.

Although the program was directed and administered by the CIA, the commander of the Atsugi program was Col. Marion "Hack" Nixon from the air force.

The program was terminated in 1960.

Harold:

Can you add the following statement? :

Crawford said that had LHO been associated with the Atsugi ^{CIA} station, he, as executive officer, would've known about it.

~~fact.~~

~~However he would not have known of his existence~~

contact report

Resuand to critic ^{publications} ~~allegations~~ and specific ~~statements~~ ^{allegations} by former CIA employee James Wilcott that LHO was a CIA agent, Staff Investigator Harold D. Reap, interviewed the following ^{CIA} ~~personnel~~ ^{personnel} to determine if there ~~was~~ ^{is} ~~collaboration~~ ^{collaboration} for ~~the~~ ^{the} Wilcott ~~statements~~ ^{statements} ~~related~~ ^{related} ~~to~~ ^{to} the Oswald ^{CIA} ~~agent~~ ^{agent} issue.

1. Robert P. Wheeler, DOB 4 Oct 15, SSN 258-17-0844, 6600 Melwood Rd, Bethesda, Maryland, telephone no. 229-6368. Position with CIA, was Deputy Chief of Station, [Tokyo¹³ Japan], June 59 to ~~Oct~~ ^{Oct} 64. Interviewed at CIA Hqs 4-13-78. Subject is retired.

2. Leo Herzbaurm, DOB 2 Dec 23, SSN 122-14-2221, 1815 Ogalochka Dr., Manassas, VA, telephone no 356-5283. Position with CIA for the period ~~May 60 to May 64~~ ^{May 60 to May 64} was chief of Counter Intelligence, SE Branch, [Tokyo³ Japan]. Interviewed CIA Hqs 4-10-78. Subject is retired.

Jun 60

Jun 61
to
Jun 63

wf
Reap

3. [Name³ Irene Mason], DOB 24 May 33, SSN [redacted] Subject presently employed at CIA Hqs and has covers. [Name³ Mason] position with the CIA in 1963 at [Tokyo¹³ Japan] was Intelligence assistant for the SE Section. Interviewed at CIA Hqs on 4-7-78.

4. Frederick C. Randall, DOB 28 Oct 26, SSN 505-20-4068, Presently employed at CIA Hqs and has covers. Randall position with the CIA in ^{Sept 61} ~~to~~ ^{to} Aug 65 was Chief of Prospecting at the [Tokyo] Station. Interviewed at CIA Hqs on _____.

6/mc

notes ~~scribble~~

5. James S Wood, DOB 20 Feb 28, SSN _____
presently employed at CIA Hqs. Wood's
position from ~~Albany~~ to ~~for 60~~ at [Tokyo]¹³
station as finance officer. Subject
interviewed at CIA Hqs on 3-31-78.

^{James}
6. George von Bretzel, DOB 12 Dec 21
SSN 074-18-5912, 14801 Springfield Rd
Germantown Md, telephone 943-6908. Former
CIA case officers, [Tokyo Japan]¹³ to S R B
from ~~July 67~~ to July 67. presently retired,
interviewed 4-10-78. ~~interviewed 4-11-78~~

7. Howard M. Orr, DOB 22 Jul 22,
SSN 275 12 4377, address 8405 Weller Ave,
McLean Va, telephone 843-3325, presently
retired. Positions with CIA, HQS 59-61 (SR Div)
[Tokyo]¹³ 61-63 (case officer: SB.), Nov 63 HQS, S R
Div, desk officer for Japan. interviewed 4-11-78

8. George A Fiel, DOB 29 May 21 SSN _____
address 27 Bay Tree, North Myrtle
Beach, South Carolina 29582, telephone
903-249-3193. Presently retired.
Fiel was chief of the Soviet Branch at
the [Tokyo]¹³ station from June 1960 to June 1965
interviewed 4-29-78

4/MC

9. Robert N. Keith, DOB 11 Aug 27, SSN 257-78-6051, address 2011 Glenway Dr. Sanford, Fla. 32771, telephone - 305-323-7434 former ^{CIA} case officer at [Tokyo] Station, SR Branch Jan 59 - 6 Oct 63, interviewed 4-30-78
10. Jerome E. Fox, DOB 9 Oct 18, SSN 102-22-9186 address 3663 NW 21 st, Miami, Fla. telephone 305-634-7997. former CIA intelligence analysis at [Tokyo] station from Jul 1959 to Dec 1962, worked in program involving military intelligence. interviewed 5-1-78
11. William V. Broe, DOB 24 Aug 18, SSN 032 01 8164 address 111 Indian Trails, Scituate, Mass telephone 617-545-6113. former ~~CIA~~ CIA COS [Tokyo, Japan] from 1961 to 1965 interviewed 5-15-78
12. William Crawford, DOB 19 Sept 24, SSN 429-26-4954 address 4944 Cass St, Apt 806 San Diego, Ca. 92109 telephone 714-272-2770 former CIA executive officer at Atsugi air base in charge of the U-2 program. (Details of interview conducted 5-14-78 submitted in separate report)

Subject Jerome E. Fox was ~~supposedly~~ one person who Wilcat could remember ~~that~~ ^{with who} he had conversation ~~with~~ concerning the speculation that LHO was an agent for the CIA. The conversation supposedly took place in [Japan]¹⁰ after the information ^{was received} that LHO was the assassin of JFK. Fox advised investigator Leap that he was in the U.S. at the time of assassination on 23 Nov 63. Fox's CIA personnel reflects he was transferred from the [Tokyo]³ station to the U.S. in 1962.

Subjects 2, 7, 8, 9 and 11 all thought they would have known if LHO had been ~~seen~~ recruited as a CIA agent while he was in Japan. All the subjects worked within the SR Branch of the [Tokyo]¹³ station ~~and~~ theoretically ~~would have~~ one of them would have handled or had knowledge of the recruitment. All thought if Oswald had been recruited without their knowledge it would have been a rare exception to the working policy and guidelines of the station.

CIA employees

The above ~~individuals~~ were selected for interview because of the position they held ~~at the time~~ with the CIA at the [Tokyo]¹³ station ~~during the time period~~ frame of 1959 to 1964.

James Wilcott ~~made~~ gave testimony in a closed hearing before the SCA that a CIA case officer ~~told him~~ stationed in Tokyo, Japan told him that LHO was a CIA agent and ~~also~~ also mentioned LHO's crypto ~~system~~. The ~~conversation~~ ~~that~~ took place in the Tokyo station shortly after the word of the JFK assassination was received on 23 Nov 63. Wilcott ~~stated~~ ~~that~~ could not recall the name of the case officer or the cryptosystem. Wilcott also advised that considerable conversation ^{took place among CIA employees} concerning the Oswald-CIA agent issue.

The basic questions asked of the CIA employees selected were as follows

- (a) Have you ever seen written documents which ^{indicate} that LHO was a ^{intelligence} CIA agent or a source of information?
- (b) ^{Where} ~~Have~~ you ever heard advised orally that LHO was an agent?
- (c) Have you ever heard conversation or heard ^{conversational} speculation that LHO was a CIA agent or intelligence ^{service?} source for any government ~~agent~~?
- (d) Were you in a position to know if LHO was recruited as an ^{CIA} agent during his tour of duty with the military in Japan.

YMC

(e) When was the first time you ever heard the allegation that LHO ~~was~~ ^{may have been} a CIA agent.

(f) Did you know James & Elsie Wilcott in [Japan]?

~~None~~ of the ~~other~~ ^{all} individuals interviewed stated they never saw any documents nor heard any information that LHO was a CIA agent while stationed in [Tokyo]. Only after ~~these documents~~ ^{the} public publication and the Garrison investigation in the late 60s were they ~~so~~ aware of the ~~public~~ allegation.

Subjects 2, 7 & 8 expressed belief that LHO ~~could~~ ^{may} have been recruited by the KGB during his tour of duty in Japan. They based their belief on the fact that during the period of time that LHO was in Japan, the CIA station in [Tokyo] had identified a KGB program specifically ~~designed~~ ^{designed} designed to recruit U.S. military personnel in Tokyo. However they had no information that the recruitment of LHO by the KGB did in fact take place.