

MATERIAL REVIEWED AT CIA HEADQUARTERS BY
HOUSE SELECT COMMITTEE ON ASSASSINATIONS STAFF MEMBERS

FILE TITLE/NUMBER/VOLUME: KING, MARTIN LUTHER, JR.
201-760966

INCLUSIVE DATES: _____

CUSTODIAL UNIT/LOCATION: _____

ROOM: _____

DELETIONS, IF ANY: _____

DATE RECEIVED	DATE RETURNED	REVIEWED BY (PRINT NAME)	SIGNATURE OF REVIEWING OFFICIAL
20 APR 78	20 APR 78	RABIN LINDLEY	Robert D. Smith
22 Sept 78	22 Sept 78	William A. Webb	William A. Webb
22 Sept 78	22 Sept 78	Kenneth S. McFarland	Kenneth S. McFarland

NO DOCUMENTS MAY BE COPIED OR REMOVED FROM THIS FILE.

KING, MARTIN LUTHER (Jr)

201-760966

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY DOCUMENT RECEIPT		NOTICE TO RECIPIENT and Return as Shown on Reverse Side		COURT	DATE SENT
SENDER OF DOCUMENT(S) Deputy Director for Plans		ROOM	BLDG.	DATE DOCUMENT(S) SENT	
DESCRIPTION OF DOCUMENT(S) SENT					
CIA NO.	DOCUMENT DATE	COPIES	DOCUMENT TITLE	ATTACHMENTS	CLASS
	2 MAY 1958	0 & 1	CSCI 316/01702-68	3	8
ADDRESS OF RECIPIENT S.J. Papich Federal Bureau of Investigation Room 845, Riddell Bldg. 1730 K Street, N.W. Washington, D.C.			SIGNATURE (ACKNOWLEDGING RECEIPT OF ABOVE DOCUMENT(S)) <i>SJ Papich</i>		
			OFFICE	DATE OF RECEIPT 2 MAY 1958	

615

USE PREVIOUS EDITIONS

(33)

~~SECRET~~

2 MAY 1968

MEMORANDUM FOR: Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation

SUBJECT : Dr. Martin Luther KING, Jr.

1. Reference is made to this Agency's out message number 94270 dated 23 April 1968 concerning the assassination of Dr. Martin Luther KING, Jr.

2. On 16 April Roderick Claflin BROWN, a Panamanian national born 1 July 1917 in British Honduras, voluntarily appeared at the Department of National Investigations (DENI) of the Republic of Panama and signed a deposition, the highlights of which are as follows:

(1) On 26 October 1962 he served as cook/seaman aboard the Texaco S.S. Southhampton which docked at Mobile, Alabama.

(2) While on a shore visit to the Mobile airport on the morning of 26 October 1962 in the company of two fellow Panamanian seamen, he was approached by Marvin P. LITTRELL, owner of LITTRELL Motor Co., 921-25 South Clinton Street, Athens, Alabama, who after ascertaining BROWN was a Panamanian seaman, asked if he knew of Dr. Martin Luther KING, Jr.

(3) LITTRELL inquired whether BROWN was interested in employment, the details of which were unspecified. He went on to describe Dr. KING as "Our greatest problem who is causing us much trouble." He gave BROWN a business card to use in the event he was interested in pursuing the employment offer.

(4) On 28 January 1963 BROWN wrote LITTRELL from New York City, stating he was interested in a job and

~~SECRET~~

*file thing
cc may
Gardner
1-20*

-2-

requested \$75 for travel from New York City to Mobile. On 2 February 1963 BROWN received a reply from LITTRELL, restating that he had a job waiting for BROWN in Alabama, but questioning why \$75 was needed since the fare was less than \$40 by bus.

(5) After discussions with a relative and friends in New York City, BROWN suspected that the LITTRELL job offer was related with assassination plans for Dr. KING. Therefore he did not respond to the LITTRELL letter and dismissed the incident until the death of Dr. KING in April 1968. BROWN returned to Panama in 1964.

3. Enclosed for your information is a copy of the LITTRELL letter and the Spanish language deposition made by BROWN, as well as an English translation of the deposition as described in paragraph 2 of the referenced out message.

FOR THE DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR PLANS:

Signed: James R. Hunt

JAMES ANGLETON

WH/2
CSCI-316/01702-68

3 Enclosures

WH/2/Panama/G. Hodges:cib 2 May 1968

Distribution:

Orig & 1 - Addressee, w/atts
1 - CI/R&A (Dummy)
1 - CI/LIA (Dummy)
2 - CI/OPS/DO, w/atts ✓
1 - WH/2/Panama

Based on: PANAMA CITY 6180 (IN 97566)

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~
(WHEN FILLED IN)

REF
8-23

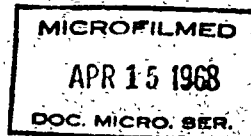
ROUTING AND RECORD SHEET

INSTRUCTIONS

PRIOR TO FILING					TO: ACTION BRANCH	
1. Fill in Sect. 2. on back. Detach back flap and forward to RID: 2. Destroy front cover sheet, unless it records significant action taken or comments requiring preservation.					If file no. and title shown are not proper, insert proper file no. below and forward document to RID/AN.	
FROM: RID/AN					PROPER FILE NO.:	
					TO: ALL ADDRESSEES	
					FILL IN SECTION 1 ON BACK, IF APPROPRIATE	
					COMMENTS	
					2 cc to C/PROP 3 cc to C/WH <i>[Handwritten initials]</i>	
TO	ROOM NO.	DATE	RECEIVED	FORWARDED	OFFICER'S INITIALS	
1. <i>LH/RECC</i>		15 APR 1968	15 APR 1968		<i>[Handwritten initials]</i>	
2. <i>C/WH/CO</i>		15 APR			<i>[Handwritten initials]</i>	
3.						
4. <i>C/WH/PP</i>					<i>[Handwritten initials]</i>	
5.						
6. <i>WH/KOG/EXO</i>					<i>[Handwritten initials]</i>	
7.						
8. <i>Stamps City</i>		15 APR			<i>[Handwritten initials]</i>	8-6 - 100 routed to C/WH/FI for retention 100 retained for WH/KOG file
9.						
10. <i>C/ops/20 (ms. after)</i>		16 APR 1968			<i>[Handwritten initials]</i>	
11.						
12. <i>RI/AN/10. Under</i>		23 APR 1968			<i>[Handwritten initials]</i>	2 cc reclassify into 201-760966 and X- of into 19-4-105
13. <i>RI/EDI</i>					<i>[Handwritten initials]</i>	
14. <i>(108/DO)</i>						
15.						
16. <i>[Handwritten initials]</i>					<i>[Handwritten initials]</i>	
17. <i>RID/FI</i>						ANALYST RESEARCH ABSTRACT INDEX <i>Reclassify</i> <i>19-4-105</i> <i>019-004-105</i>
TRACE REQUEST		☒ ABSTRACT ☐ INDEX		FILE NUMBER (PRIMARY COPY)		
DATE MICROFILMED		DOCUMENT DATE		DOCUMENT NUMBER		

3P
~~SECRET~~ TELEPOUCH

DISP NO - UFGA-29884
FILE NO - NONE
DATE - 11 QQ APRIL 1968
INDEXING - NONE
MICROFILM - NONE
TO - CHIEF, WH DIVISION
INFO - CHIEF, WH/COG - CHIEF, WOLIME
FROM - COS, JMWAVE
SUBJECT - SUMMARY OF CUBAN MEDIA TREATMENT OF DEATH OF MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., 11Q APRIL 1968
REFERENCE - UFGA-29877



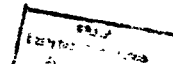
IN ADDITION TO THE SUMMARY OF CUBAN MEDIA COVERAGE OF THE MARTIN LUTHER KING ASSASSINATION TRANSMITTED IN REFERENCE, THE FOLLOWING SUMMARY FOR 8-9 APRIL HAS BEEN FURNISHED BY THE AMOIS -

ON GRANMA, 8 APRIL, PAGE ONE - JJMOBILIZATION OF 55,000 TROOPS TO REPRESS THE NEGROES'' A THE ARTICLE REPORTED ALL THE DISTURBANCES WHICH HAVE OCCURRED IN THE U.S. AS A RESULT OF THE DEATH OF MARTIN LUTHER KING.

WH GRANMA, 8 APRIL, PAGE 3 A JJWITH THE ASSASSINATION OF MARTIN LUTHER KING THE IDEOLOGY OF NON-VIOLENCE HAS DIED'' A AN INTERVIEW WITH FLOYD MCKISSICK, NATIONAL DIRECTOR OF THE CONGRESS OF RACIAL EQUALITY /CORE/. JJTHIS SIMPLY MEANS THAT NON-VIOLENCE HAS CEASED AS A MEANS OF FIGHTING. THE PEOPLE CANNOT BE TAUGHT TO BE NON-VIOLENT WHILE WE ARE INVOLVED IN A VIOLENT WAR IN VIETNAM. NON-VIOLENCE CANNOT BE PREACHED TO THE BLACK PEOPLE WHO HAVE TO FACE VIOLENCE EVERY DAY ON THE STREETS OF THIS COUNTRY.'' THIS WAS SAID IN A TELEPHONE CONVERSATION BETWEEN RADIO HABANA AND FLOYD MCKISSICK. WHEN ASKED ABOUT THE POSSIBLE CONSEQUENCES OF THE ASSASSINATION OF KING, MCKISSICK REPLIED - JJI REPEAT THAT WE ARE MAKING NO PREDICTIONS, BUT THE

~~SECRET~~ TELEPOUCH UFGA-29884 PAGE ONE

19-4-105



~~SECRET~~ TELEPOUCH UFGA-29884 PAGE TWO

AMERICAN NEGRO IS NOT WILLING TO CONTEMPLATE IMPASSIBLY THE ASSASSINATION OF OUR LEADERS, OUR HEROES, AND OUR PEOPLE."

EM GRANMA, 0 APRIL, PAGE 3 A ARTICLE BY JUAN MARRERO ENTITLED, "THE AMERICAN NEGROES ARE WRITING THEIR FINEST PAGE OF HEROISM." "AGAINST ALL THAT AND MUCH MORE, THE NEGROES ROSE UP TODAY IN MORE THAN SIXTY CITIES. AND IT IS LOGICAL TO EXPECT NEW PAGES OF HEROISM. STOKELY CARMICHAEL, THE NEGRO LEADER, GAVE THIS WARNING ONE DAY AFTER THE DEATH OF MARTIN LUTHER KING - "WHAT HAPPENED ON THE NIGHT WE LEARNED OF THE ASSASSINATION OF DR. KING IS NOTHING COMPARED TO WHAT IS GOING TO HAPPEN." "

RM GRANMA, 0 APRIL, PAGE 3 A "THE WIDOW OF LUTHER KING HEADS THE MARCH IN MEMPHIS." THE ARTICLE TELLS ABOUT THE MARCH AND SHOWS PHOTOGRAPHS OF IT.

IM RADIO REBELDE NEWSCAST, 1 APRIL /755 A.M./ A "A TENSE CALM REIGNS IN THE U.S. BUT IT IS A PRELUDE TO SERIOUS EVENTS. NATIONAL MOURNING DECREED BY LYNDON JOHNSON FOR YESTERDAY, 0 APRIL, MARKS A LESSENING OF DEMONSTRATIONS WHICH ARE EXPECTED TO START UP AGAIN AT ANY MOMENT." "

YM RADIO REBELDE NEWSCAST, 1 APRIL /955 A.M./ A "A FORWARD WITH BLACK POWER UNTIL CAPITALIST MISERY, THE FUNDAMENTAL CAUSE OF HUMAN INJUSTICE, IS OVERTHROWN" SAID THE SOCIALIST PARTY OF CHILE IN A CABLEGRAM SENT TO THE AMERICAN NEGRO LEADER, STOKELY CARMICHAEL, ON THE OCCASION OF THE ASSASSINATION OF MARTIN LUTHER KING." "

UM RADIO LIBERACION, 1 APRIL /1230 P.M./ A THIS NEWSCAST REFERS TO A DEMONSTRATION IN WHICH 200 LATIN AMERICAN, ASIAN, AND AFRICAN STUDENTS WERE SAID TO HAVE PARTICIPATED IN FRONT OF THE U.S. EMBASSY IN WARSAW, POLAND, AS A PROTEST OVER THE DEATH OF MARTIN LUTHER KING.

MARK F. EFFIELD

DISTRIBUTION

~~SECRET~~ TELEPOUCH UFGA-29884 PAGE TWO

14-00000

~~SECRET~~ TELEPOUCH UFGA-29884 PAGE THREE

VIA TELEPOUCH

3 A C/WHD

2 A C/WH/COG

2 A C/WOLINE

~~SECRET~~ TELEPOUCH UFGA-29884 PAGE THREE

BT

SECRET
(WHEN FILLED IN)MFR
4-63

ROUTING AND RECORD SHEET

INSTRUCTIONS

PRIOR TO FILING

1. Fill in Sect. 2 on back. Detach back flap and forward to RID.
2. Destroy front cover sheet, unless it records significant action taken or comments requiring preservation.

TO: ACTION BRANCH

If file no. and title shown are not proper, insert proper file no. below and forward document to RID/AN.

FROM:

RID/AN

PROPER FILE NO.

TO: ALL ADDRESSEES

FILL IN SECTION 1 ON BACK, IF APPROPRIATE

COMMENTS

TO	ROOM NO.	DATE		OFFICER'S INITIALS
		RECEIVED	FORWARDED	
1. WH/REGC		15 APR 1968	APR 1968	WJ
2. C/WH/COB				PZ
3.				
4. WH/COB/PP				WJ
5.				
6. WH/COB/EYO				PZ
7.				
8. Manage Buty		16 APR 1968		WJ
9.				
10. C/OPS/DO (m. 1968)		16 APR 1968	23 APR 1968	WJ
11.				
12. B/DO/Kr. 1968		23 APR 1968		PZ
13. ID/EDI C/OPS/DO				
14.				
15. P/OPS				WJ
16.				
17. RID/FI				

2 cc to CA/PRCP

3 cc to C/WH

ACTION PROGRAM	
ITEM	DESCRIPTION
P. 15	15 APR 1968
P. 16	16 APR 1968
P. 17	17 APR 1968
P. 18	18 APR 1968
P. 19	19 APR 1968
P. 20	20 APR 1968
P. 21	21 APR 1968
P. 22	22 APR 1968
P. 23	23 APR 1968
P. 24	24 APR 1968
P. 25	25 APR 1968
P. 26	26 APR 1968
P. 27	27 APR 1968
P. 28	28 APR 1968
P. 29	29 APR 1968
P. 30	30 APR 1968

MICROFILMED
APR 15 1968
DOC. MICRO. SER.

8-6 - 1cc routed
to C/WH/PI for retention
1cc retained for WH/COB file

12. Plo. released by into
201-760966 and
X-ref into 19-4-105.
Reclassified
19-4-105

ANAL	FI
PS	1968
ABSTRACT	INDEX

FILE TITLE

019-004-105

FILE NUMBER (PRIMARY CODE)

201-760966

TRACE
REQUESTABSTRACT
INDEX

570
~~SECRET~~ TELEPOUCH

DISP NO - UFGA-29877

FILE NO - NONE

DATE - 20 APRIL 1968

INDEXING - NONE

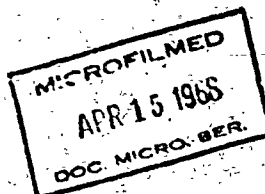
MICROFILM - NONE

TO - CHIEF, WH DIVISION

INFO - CHIEF, WH/COG - CHIEF, WOLINE

FROM - CHIEF OF STATION, JMWAVE

SUBJECT - SUMMARY OF CUBAN MEDIA TREATMENT OF THE DEATH OF
MARTIN LUTHER KING, 4 APRIL 1968



THE FOLLOWING SUMMARY OF CUBAN MEDIA COVERAGE OF THE MARTIN LUTHER KING ASSASSINATION DURING THE PERIOD 5-8 APRIL HAS BEEN PREPARED BY THE AMOTS-

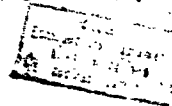
1. GRAMMA /HAVANA DAILY NEWSPAPER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF CUBA/, 7 APRIL 68, FRONT PAGE - "LAST MINUTE NEWS - MARTIN LUTHER KING ASSASSINATED IN MEMPHIS, U.S.A. ACCORDING TO FIRST REPORTS, LUTHER KING HAS BEEN SHOT BY A 'WHITE WELL-DRESSED YOUNG MALE.'"

2. GRAMMA, 7 APRIL, FRONT PAGE - "TWENTY-SEVEN PERSONS HAVE BEEN KILLED IN THE U.S. AS A RESULT OF THE FIGHTING WHICH HAS BEEN GOING ON SINCE THE ASSASSINATION OF MARTIN LUTHER KING. IN WASHINGTON ALONE THERE ARE 750 WOUNDED AND 4,186 PERSONS ARRESTED. SNIPERS CONTINUE TO BE ACTIVE IN DIFFERENT CITIES IN THE U.S. THE WHITE HOUSE AND THE CAPITOL ARE UNDER HEAVY GUARD." /FULL INFORMATION GIVEN./

3. GRAMMA, 7 APRIL, LAST PAGE - "TO RICHMOND TO LIBERATE RAP BROWN." /WASHINGTON, 7 APRIL, ASSOCIATED FRENCH PRESS - AFP, FRENCH NEWS AGENCY AMX LEAFLETS WERE DISTRIBUTED HERE THIS MORNING, URGING THE NEGRO PEOPLE OF WASHINGTON TO GO TO RICHMOND TO LIBERATE RAP BROWN." /THE LEAFLETS CALLED ON THE NEGROES TO FORM A MOTORCADE AND LEAVE FOR RICHMOND TOMORROW, MONDAY."

~~SECRET~~ TELEPOUCH UFGA-29877 PAGE ONE

019-204-105



SECRET TELEPOUCH UFGA-29877 PAGE TWO

4. GRANMA, 1 APRIL, LAST PAGE - ARTICLE ENTITLED "PRINCIPAL NEGRO ORGANIZATIONS IN THE U.S.", BY JUANA CARRASCO. THE ARTICLE SAYS THAT NEGRO ORGANIZATIONS ARE DIVIDED INTO TWO GROUPS - THE VIOLENT ONES AND THE NON-VIOLENT ONES. IT MENTIONS THE FOLLOWING AMONG THOSE WHICH ADVOCATE THE USE OF VIOLENCE - CONGRESS OF RACIAL EQUALITY /CORE/, STUDENT NON-VIOLENT COORDINATING COMMITTEE /SNCC/, BLACK MUSLIMS, BLACK PANTHER PARTY, BLACKSTONE RANGERS, THE ALERT PATROL, REVOLUTIONARY ACTION MOVEMENT /RAM/, THE BLACK GUARDS, THE DEACONS, AND "THE U.S.". THE FOLLOWING NEGRO ORGANIZATIONS ARE MENTIONED AMONG THOSE WHICH ADVOCATE NON-VIOLENCE - NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF COLORED PEOPLE /NAACP/, NATIONAL URBAN LEAGUE, AND THE SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE /SCLC/.

5. IN GRANMA, 1 APRIL, LAST PAGE - "ATTEMPTS ARE BEING MADE TO BLAME CARMICHAEL FOR THE OUTBREAK OF RACIAL VIOLENCE IN THE U.S."

6. IN GRANMA, 1 APRIL, LAST PAGE - "RACIAL CLASHES BETWEEN NEGRO AND WHITE AMERICAN SOLDIERS IN JAPAN."

7. IN GRANMA, 1 APRIL, LAST PAGE - "THE AMERICAN NEGRO PEOPLE."

8. IN GRANMA, 1 APRIL, LAST PAGE - "MARTYRS OF THE NEGRO STRUGGLE."

9. ON RADIO LIBERACION AND RADIO PROGRESO /HAVANA RADIO STATIONS/, 6 APRIL, 7³⁰ A.M. AND 12 NOON - "THE CHIEF OF THE MISSION TO CUBA OF THE SOUTH-VIETNAMESE NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT HAS SENT A MESSAGE TO AFRO-AMERICANS ON THE ASSASSINATION OF THE LEADER, MARTIN LUTHER KING. THIS MESSAGE SAYS THAT THE CRIME WHICH WAS COMMITTED AGAINST MARTIN LUTHER KING UNMASKS THE EVIL FACE OF THE RULERS AND RACISTS OF THE UNITED STATES." "THE MESSAGE OF THE VIETNAMESE MISSION IN HAVANA ENDS BY SAYING THAT, WITH THE ASSASSINATION OF LUTHER KING, ALL THAT HAS BEEN ACCOMPLISHED BY THE RULERS OF THE UNITED STATES IS TO POUR OIL ONTO THE FLAMES OF THE STRUGGLE OF AFRO-AMERICANS,

SECRET TELEPOUCH UFGA-29877 PAGE TWO

~~SECRET~~ TELEPOUCH UFGA-29877 PAGE THREE

AND THAT THESE FLAMES ARE RISING VIOLENTLY TO PUT AN END TO ALL THE OPPRESSION AND INJUSTICE WHICH IS FOUND IN THE UNITED STATES, WHICH HINDERS THE ADVANCEMENT OF THE MILLIONS OF PEOPLE IN THE ENTIRE COUNTRY.."

¹⁰ QPM RADIO LIBERACION, ⁵ APRIL, ⁵ P.M. - ¹¹ STOKELY CARMICHAEL, LEADER OF BLACK POWER, SAID - "WE NEGROES MUST ARM OURSELVES WITH RIFLES AND PISTOLS AND LAUNCH AN ASSAULT ON THE STREETS OF THE CITIES OF THE UNITED STATES IN REPRISAL FOR KING'S ASSASSINATION." CARMICHAEL PREDICTED THAT THERE WILL BE EXECUTIONS IN THE STREETS AS A RESULT OF KING'S ASSASSINATION. HE ALSO PREDICTED THAT THE VIOLENCE WHICH HAS BEEN UNLEASHED BY NEGROES AS A RESULT OF KING'S DEATH WILL BE PALE AS COMPARED TO WHAT WILL HAPPEN IN AMERICAN CITIES.."

¹¹ QPM RADIO HABANA, ⁵ APRIL, ⁵ P.M. - ¹¹ "THIS /KING'S/ DEATH SHOWS ONCE AGAIN THAT THE EXPLOITED MASSES CAN ONLY ANSWER REACTIONARY VIOLENCE WITH REVOLUTIONARY VIOLENCE.."

¹² QPM RADIO PROGRESO, ⁵ APRIL, ⁵⁵⁰ P.M. - ¹¹ "CARMICHAEL SAID DURING A TELEPHONE INTERVIEW THAT 'A SERIOUS MISTAKE HAS BEEN MADE IN ASSASSINATING DR. KING BECAUSE HE HAD BEEN THE LEADER OF A MOVEMENT WHICH URGED THE NEGRO PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES NOT TO BURN THE CITIES, NOT TO COMMIT ACTS OF VIOLENCE. THIS MEANS THAT IT WILL BE NECESSARY TO START AN ALL-OUT REVOLUTION.' CARMICHAEL ADDED - 'SERIOUS INCIDENTS HAVE TAKEN PLACE IN 35 CITIES WHERE THERE HAVE BEEN FIRES, SHOOTING, FIGHTING, AND DEATHS AS A RESULT OF THE CRIME COMMITTED AGAINST DR. KING. NATURALLY, OTHER SIMILAR THINGS WILL TAKE PLACE. GUERRILLA WARFARE WILL RAPIDLY SPREAD THROUGH THE CITIES BECAUSE IT IS ALREADY EVIDENT THAT WE CANNOT OPENLY REBEL AGAINST THE POLICE.' STOKELY CARMICHAEL ENDED THE INTERVIEW BY SENDING AFFECTIONATE REGARDS TO THE REVOLUTIONARY CUBAN PEOPLE AND THEIR LEADER, FIDEL CASTRO RUZ.."

~~SECRET~~ TELEPOUCH UFGA-29877 PAGE THREE

SECRET TELEPOUCH UFGA-29877 PAGE FOUR

13. RADIO HABANA, ⁵ APRIL, ⁷ P.M. ~~A~~ ¹¹ JUAN /MARI/ BRAS, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE MOVEMENT FOR THE INDEPENDENCE OF PUERTO RICO, MADE THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS IN A LONG DISTANCE TELEPHONE INTERVIEW - DR. LUTHER KING'S ASSASSINATION WILL UNDOUBTEDLY PRECIPITATE THE REBELLION OF THE NEGRO PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES AGAINST ALL THE ABUSES OF WHICH THEY HAVE BEEN THE OBJECT. ~~14~~

¹⁴ QRM RADIO HABANA, ⁵ APRIL, ⁷ P.M. ~~A~~ ¹¹ THE EXECUTIVE SECRETARIAT OF THE ASIAN, AFRICAN, AND LATIN AMERICAN PEOPLES SOLIDARITY ORGANIZATION /AALAPSO/ SENT A MESSAGE OF CONDOLENCE TO THE SNCC ON THE ASSASSINATION OF LUTHER KING. ¹⁵ THE AALAPSO'S MESSAGE TO THE AMERICAN PACIFIST ORGANIZATION ENDS AS FOLLOWS ~~A~~ WE BEG YOU TO EXPRESS TO THE FAMILY OF MARTIN LUTHER KING AND TO ALL AFRO-AMERICANS OUR DEEPEST SORROW OVER HIS DEATH, OUR DECISION TO SUPPORT YOUR STRUGGLE, AND OUR DEEP CONVICTION THAT THIS TERRIBLE CRIME--WHICH SHOWS US THAT ARMED REVOLUTIONARY VIOLENCE IS THE ONLY WAY OF ACHIEVING GENUINE LIBERATION--WILL HELP STRENGTHEN THE STRUGGLE OF THE AFRO-AMERICAN PEOPLE WHICH IS ALREADY AIMED IN THE DIRECTION OF A TOTAL CONFRONTATION. ~~16~~

¹⁵ QTM RADIO HABANA, ⁵ APRIL, ⁷ P.M. ~~A~~ ¹¹ JAGUSTIN /GONZALEZ/ MARTINEZ, BISHOP OF THE EPISCOPAL CHURCH OF CUBA, MADE THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS IN A SPECIAL INTERVIEW - MAY THE TRAGIC DISAPPEARANCE OF THIS GREAT LEADER AT LEAST HELP TO SPEED UP THE ARRIVAL OF THE DAY WHEN EVERY MAN IN HIS NATION AND IN ALL OTHER NATIONS WILL BE TREATED WITH THE RESPECT WHICH IS DUE TO THEM AS HUMAN BEINGS. ~~16~~

¹⁶ QRM RADIO HABANA, ⁵ APRIL, ⁷ P.M. ~~A~~ ¹¹ REVEREND RAFAEL PASTOR, OF THE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH IN LUYANO, HAVANA, MADE THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS IN A SPECIAL INTERVIEW - HIS BROTHERS, THE AMERICAN NEGROES, WILL LEARN MUCH FROM HIS DEATH. WE CAN ALMOST ASSURE THAT THEY, THE AMERICAN NEGROES WHOSE DIGNITY AND DECORUM HAS BEEN CRUSHED, WILL COME BACK TO LIFE AFTER CENTURIES OF LETHARGY AND

SECRET TELEPOUCH UFGA-29877 PAGE FOUR

SECRET TELEPOUCH UFGA-29877 PAGE FIVE

WILL RISE FROM THEIR GRAVES AND FORM AN INVINCIBLE ARMY." ~~11~~

~~12~~ QUM RADIO LIBERACION, ~~5~~⁶ APRIL, ~~7~~⁶ P.M. ~~7~~ EDITORIAL COMMENTS
CRITICIZING THE NON-VIOLENT LINE WHICH WAS ADVOCATED BY LUTHER KING,
SAYING THAT THIS LINE WAS INOPERATIVE. ~~11~~ MARTIN LUTHER KING DID NOT
PREACH VIOLENCE BUT HE WAS THE VICTIM OF VIOLENCE. HE DID NOT
UNLEASH VIOLENCE BUT VIOLENCE MOVED HIM DOWN."

~~13~~ QIN RADIO HABANA, ~~5~~⁵³⁰ APRIL 68, ~~727~~⁵³⁰ P.M. ~~7~~ "JOHNSON POSTPONED
HIS TRIP. HE CALLED THE CIVIL RIGHTS LEADERS--WHO WERE MORE OR
LESS UNDER CONTROL--TO GO TO THE WHITE HOUSE. JOHNSON APPEARED ON
TELEVISION. HE EXPRESSED HIS ANGUISH AND HIS SORROW. HE MADE
INSPIRED COMMENTS ABOUT MARTIN LUTHER KING. THESE ACTIONS AND THESE
WORDS HIDE FEAR OVER THE WAVE OF JUST VIOLENCE WHICH IS STARTING TO
SPREAD THROUGH THE UNITED STATES." ~~11~~ AT A TIME WHEN COMPLEX INTER-
NATIONAL NEGOTIATIONS MIGHT BE UNDERWAY, UNDER DIFFICULT CONDITIONS,
THIS NEW CRIME WIDENS THE CHASM WHICH DIVIDES THE PEOPLE OF THE
UNITED STATES AND INCITES THE PEOPLE TO PROMOTE DISTURBANCES WHOSE
FAR-REACHING EFFECTS ARE HARD TO PREDICT." ~~11~~ THE ASSASSINATION OF
MARTIN LUTHER KING CONFIRMS THAT THE VIOLENCE OF IMPERIALIST RACISTS
IS ONLY ANSWERED EFFECTIVELY WITH THE VIOLENCE OF THE REVOLUTIONARY
STRUGGLE."

MARK F. EFFIELD

DISTRIBUTION

VIA TELEPOUCH

3 A C/WMD

2 A C/WH/COG

• 2 A C/WOLINE

SECRET TELEPOUCH UFGA-29877 PAGE FIVE

BT

ROUTING AND RECORD SHEET

INSTRUCTIONS

PRIOR TO FILING

1. Fill in Sect. 2. on back. Detach back flap and forward to RID.
2. Destroy front cover sheet, unless it records significant action taken or comments requiring preservation.

TO: ACTION BRANCH

If file no. and title shown are not proper, insert proper file no. below and forward document to RID/AMC/R

FROM:

RID/CR

PROPER FILE NO.

TO: ALL ADDRESSEES

FILL IN SECTION 1 ON BACK, IF APPROPRIATE

COMMENTS

TO	ROOM NO.	DATE		OFFICER'S INITIALS
		RECEIVED	FORWARDED	
1. WH/Riz		16 APR 1968		E/R
2. WH/T/DR		16 APR 1968		Z
3. C/WH/T	OC C			H
4. Steve				
5. Bill				R
6. Vetter				EW
7. Rudy				MR
8.				
9. C/DPS/DO				
10. JWK				
11. BK				
12.				
13. file McKing				
14.				
15. Lofgren				
16.				

CHRONO DETACHED

PIVOT	INDEX PROGRAM
PIVOT	INDEX
PIVOT	APPENDIX FOR INDEX
PIVOT	INDEX
PIVOT	INDEX
PIVOT	INDEX
PIVOT	INDEX
PIVOT	INDEX
PIVOT	INDEX
PIVOT	INDEX

MICROFILMED
APR 15 1968
DOC. MICRO. SER.

Pat:
Please route
on separate
Routing slip
to Dick Ober
C. Staff after
everyone has read.
R. Lofgren
22-4-16
022-004-016

17. RID/ST	FILE TITLE	201-760966
TRACE REQUEST	ABSTRACT	FILE NUMBER (PRIMARY COPY)
	INDEX	
DATE MICROFILMED	EXPIRATION DATE	EXPIRATION NUMBER
		10CA 07012

DISPATCH

CLASSIFICATION
~~SECRET~~

PROCESSING

TO	Chief, WH Division	PROPOSED	ACTION	ACCOMPLISHED
INFO		X	INDEXED FOR INDEXING	
FROM	Chief of Station, Santo Domingo <i>SKP</i>		NO INDEXING REQUIRED	
			ONLY QUALIFIED HEADQUARTERS DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING	
			ABSTRACT	
			INDEXED	

SUBJECT: Communist Comments on the Death of Martin Luther King/
Reference to "Black Power" Concept.

ACTION REQUIRED: REFERENCES

1. Attached for Headquarters retention are one copy each of statements on the death of Martin Luther King by the Dominican Communist Party (PCD), the Communist 14th of June Revolutionary Movement (MR-1J4), and various trade unions. All appeared in the 7 April 1968 issue of El Nacional.

2. The text of the PCD statement makes reference to the visit of Stokely Carmichael to the Latin American Solidarity Organization Conference (LASO), quotes a statement by Fidel Castro on Carmichael and the concept of "Black Power," and expresses the solidarity of the PCD with the struggle of North American Negroes. The MR-1J4 statement, only available in gist, says that King's death reveals the profound crisis existing within US society and shows that for the "racist forces," violence is the only law and is applied to internal and external enemies alike.

3. Neither statement issues a call to violence on the part of US Negroes.

Paula C. Lauer
for Stewart R. PATAKER

ATTACHMENT:

As Stated

Herewith

The following
authorities:

DISTRIBUTION:

3 - Chief, WH Division

w/att h/w

3 - Files w/att

Notes

CS COPY

CROSS REFERENCE TO

D 22-4-13

~~SECRET~~

DATE TYPED

10 Apr 68

DATE DISPATCHED

DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER

HDCA 7012

HEADQUARTERS FILE NUMBER

22-4-16

GROUP 1
Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

1 ATT

RECEIVED OFFICE OF THE
ATTORNEY GENERAL

discussitized

Elizabeth W. O'Leary

MICROFILMED
APR 15 1968
DOC. MICRO. SER.

22-4-16

Condenan Asesinato De Martin Luther King

Dos organizaciones izquierdistas condenaron hoy la muerte del reverendo Martin Luther King.

En comunicados separados el Partido Comunista Dominicano y el Movimiento Revolucionario 14 de Julio dicen solidarizarse con el movimiento negro de los Estados Unidos.

El PCD señala que el asesinato del líder pacifista ha tenido "justa respuesta" en la violencia desatada en las ciudades más importantes de los Estados Unidos que ha obligado a que el presidente Johnson cancelara su viaje al exterior para conversaciones de paz en Vietnam.

Dice respaldar la rebelión, y los pronunciamientos del líder negro Stokely Carmichael "ya que el único camino en los Estados Unidos para librarse de la violencia de los males que padece ese pueblo es la vio-

lencia revolucionaria que derrumbará el sistema imperialista".

El PCD demandó de las organizaciones políticas y sindicales desarrollar actividades en apoyo a la lucha de los negros norteamericanos.

Por su parte el 14 de Junio consideró que el asesinato del Premio Nóbel de la Paz revela la profunda crisis en que ha entrado la sociedad norteamericana.

Demuestra, según el 14 de Junio, que para las fuerzas racistas la única ley es la violencia y que ésta es aplicada a todo enemigo interno o externo que se revele contra el imperio brutal.

Entiende la organización política que la muerte del reverendo Luther King es una gran enseñanza para los de su raza que sufren la opresión racista.

PARTIDO COMUNISTA



**DOMINICANO
(PCD)**



***¡Nuestra solidaridad plena
con la lucha de los negros
norteamericanos,
como parte que es de la lucha
de todos los oprimidos
de la tierra!***

El régimen de los monopolios imperialistas norteamericanos se conmueve por la acción de los pueblos desde fuera con Vietnam al frente, y desde dentro con el gran movimiento por los derechos civiles y por la paz. El asesinato de Luther King, será presentado como la obra de la mano fanática de un racista; pero queda clara la responsabilidad de los interesados en liquidar la acción civil por la violencia, de los interesados en imponer la mordaza a los reclamos del pueblo que cada vez más lucha organizadamente y que comprende los objetivos de esa lucha, de los monopolios imperialistas.

La violencia engendra violencia. Muchos siglos de explotación y de represión han pasado hasta que en los últimos años el negro norteamericano comienza a organizar su resistencia; y en ello el papel de Luther King es innegable, de los más altos méritos, de la más encomiable abnegación, aunque su prédica de paz no haya sido comprensible por todos los oprimidos ni la más apropiada como lo demuestra su propia muerte.

Los negros constituyen en los Estados Unidos el sector más explotado de la clase obrera en el nivel de sueldos, en la discriminación social que asume formas raciales, en la proporción de los que participan en el ejército, en los planes de seguros sociales; por lo que la discriminación y su respuesta en la lucha por los derechos civiles tiene características esencialmente clasistas aunque asuma formas raciales, y por lo que crecientemente este fenómeno es comprendido por las propias masas blancas que apoyan los reclamos civiles de la población de raza africana marginada de la sociedad.

Fidel Castro dijo en la clausura de la Conferencia de la Organización Latinoamericana de Solidaridad, donde Stokely Carmichael representaba a los norteamericanos organizados en el 'Poder Negro'.

...Y es que de ese sector negro, por ser el sector más explotado y reprimido, más brutalmente maltratado en Estados Unidos, surgirá la vanguardia revolucionaria en el seno de los Estados Unidos; y alrededor de ese movimiento revolucionario, que no surge en ese sector por problemas de raza, sino que surge por el problema social, por problema de explotación y opresión, y porque constituye ese sector el más sufrido, por la ley de la historia igual que en todas las épocas de la historia: como ocurrió con los plebeyos en Roma, con los siervos de la gleba en la Edad Media, con los obreros y los campesinos en los tiempos contemporáneos, en la sociedad americana, de ese sector oprimido surgirá el movimiento revolucionario.

Tan sólo unos días han pasado desde el momento en que Johnson anunciara el retiro de su candidatura presidencial, para fomentar la ilusión de que los políticos llamados liberales llegarían al poder en los próximos meses con su programa de Paz en Vietnam y de respeto a los derechos civiles, cuando la bala disparada contra Luther King colocara su síbilo de violencia como la tónica de la política norteamericana inmediata. Los que tienen el poder, los monopolios armamentistas, no lo dejarán pacíficamente, no permitirán la suspensión y la derrota en la guerra de Vietnam sin resistir por todos los medios, sin plantear su propia salida de violencia a todas las masas del mundo.

La muerte de Luther King no es la obra de un fanático, sino que significa la política de un grupo social poderoso. La muerte de Kennedy en poco tiempo se identificó con una nueva política. La muerte de King es un rasgo más de la inclinación de nuevas y más feroces acciones del imperialismo, de un entronizamiento de la violencia en el poder estatal, que sólo será vencida con el triunfo de los pueblos; y en esa lucha el pueblo negro norteamericano tendrá un importante papel que jugar, juega ya un importante papel, del lado de todos los pueblos del mundo. Nuestra solidaridad plena con la lucha de los negros norteamericanos, como parte que es de la lucha de todos los oprimidos de la tierra.

Secretariado del Comité Central del Partido Comunista Dominicano.

Santo Domingo, 6 de abril de 1968.

(ESPACIO PAGADO)

ARTS, 6 de abril (AFP). El título de los disturbios raciales en Estados Unidos, cuya primera víctima ha sido el asesino del presidente Martin Luther King, repercute en una nueva crisis del dólar, man hoy agud los observados. En efecto, el desencadenamiento de la violencia va a obstaculizar el saneamiento presupuestario. Por ello, Washington proyecta hacer adoptar rápidamente un proyecto de ley al que Martin Luther ministro francés. disturbios raciales, agrega el ex venil y su disponibilidad para los empleo de una inmensa masa ju. relación que existe entre el sub. sociales, así como la estrecha co. trazo en las escuelas y centros. También se comprueba eso re-

**Creer Disturbios
Influirán en Dólar**

ESPASIO PAGADO

¡PROTESTAMOS POR EL ASESINATO DE MARTIN LUTHER KING!

¡SOLIDARIDAD CON LOS NEGROS EN LUCHA!

Martin Luther King, líder pacifista del movimiento negro norteamericano, Premio Nobel de la Paz, ha sido asesinado por los opresores de su pueblo y de todos los pueblos explotados del Mundo.

SU DELITO: Luchar por la liberación de los negros, contra la discriminación racial, contra las vejaciones y la explotación que sufren sus hermanos de raza en los Estados Unidos. Es el "delito" que le cargan quienes gobiernan para el mal a todos aquellos que se rebelan, que luchan por la libertad.

La muerte de King ha conmovido al Mundo porque evidencia en forma alarmante hasta dónde pueden llegar los ricachones racistas que controlan el poder en los Estados Unidos.

La violenta rebeldía de los negros y de todos los demócratas comienza de nuevo a estremecer la sociedad norteamericana.

La solidaridad internacional con su causa se expresa en múltiples formas.

Y nosotros, los obreros dominicanos, elevamos nuestra voz de protesta y llamamos a la solidaridad activa con toda manifestación de lucha, que dentro y fuera de los Estados Unidos, exprese el repudio a ese hecho bochornoso.

Adoptamos esta actitud conscientes de que al sumarnos a la protesta mundial nos colocamos junto al sector más oprimido y vejado de la clase obrera norteamericana: los trabajadores negros. Y de que nos situamos de frente a los poderosos que con hipocresía unos y con cinismo otros, dicen lamentar la muerte del líder negro, mientras preparan las bayonetas para tratar de aplastar la lucha desencadenada.

Nada han hecho los gobernantes y oligarcas de nuestra tierra en protesta por el asesinato de Luther King. Duelos interminables hubieran realizado si la acción justiciera de los pueblos hubiera terminado con la vida de Johnson o de otro magnate de la explotación imperialista. Pero Luther King era un representante de los negros explotados, un luchador por los derechos civiles de los negros que a su entender no merecía homenaje alguno.

Sin embargo, Luther King tiene en nosotros a sus representantes dominicanos, a los que encarnamos en esta tierra los intereses del trabajo y del progreso de toda la humanidad. Y por eso, en esta ocasión, también damos un paso al frente:

Llamamos a todos los hombres honestos de nuestra Patria a manifestar su solidaridad con la causa de los negros norteamericanos.

Llamamos a las demás organizaciones de trabajadores a repudiar el asesinato de Luther King y a solidarizarse con la lucha de los negros norteamericanos.

Llamamos a la Universidad Autónoma de Santo Domingo y a los ayuntamientos democráticos del país, para que, amparados en su autonomía, declaren tres días de duelo por el asesinato de Luther King.

Que en las fábricas, en las escuelas, en las oficinas y en todos los centros de trabajo se rinda homenaje al líder asesinado y se exprese nuestro apoyo al pueblo negro de los Estados Unidos que es criminalmente colocado en la primera línea de fuego en Viet Nam, al mismo tiempo que en su propio país se le somete a la más cruel explotación.

¡MANTENGAMOS LA SOLIDARIDAD ACTIVA HASTA QUE NUESTROS HERMANOS NEGROS DE LOS ESTADOS UNIDOS CONQUISTEN TODOS SUS DERECHOS!

FEDERACION DE TRABAJADORES REVOLUCIONARIOS UNIDOS DEL
DISTRITO NACIONAL (FETRUDINA)
FEDERACION NACIONAL DE TRABAJADORES PORTUARIOS
FEDERACION NACIONAL DE TRABAJADORES DE LA INDUSTRIA DE LA
CONSTRUCCION Y SUS AFINES (FENATRAICA)
SINDICATO PORTUARIO DE LOS MOLINOS DOMINICANOS
SINDICATO DE TRABAJADORES PORTUARIOS DE ARRIMO (POASI)
SINDICATO DE TRABAJADORES DE LOS MOLINOS DOMINICANOS
SINDICATO DE LA SOCIEDAD INDUSTRIAL DOMINICANA (MANICERA)
ASOCIACION DE CHOFERES INDEPENDIENTES (ASOCHOIN)
ASOCIACION DE EMPLEADOS DE LA UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA
DE SANTO DOMINGO
SINDICATO DE TRABAJADORES TELEFONICOS
SINDICATO DE COBRADORES DE AUTOBUSES DE SANTO DOMINGO
SINDICATO DE OPERARIOS SASTRES DEL DISTRITO NACIONAL
SINDICATO DE OBREROS Y EMPLEADOS DEL AYUNTAMIENTO
DEL DISTRITO NACIONAL
SINDICATO DE LA PAPELERA INDUSTRIAL
SINDICATO NACIONAL DE CARPINTEROS

022-004-016

022-004-016

El Nacional
7 April 1968

~~SECRET~~

(When Filled In)

DOCUMENT TRANSFER AND CROSS REFERENCE

SUBJECT OF DOCUMENT		DOCUMENT IDENTIFICATION			
		2. RI FILE NO.			
		3. DISPATCH OR SOURCE OCC. SYMBOL NO.		4. DATE	
		7. SOURCE CRYPTONYM		8. DATE OF INFO.	
5. ANALYST		9. DATE PROCESSED		10. DISSEMINATED IN	
				11. DATE	

DOCUMENT DISPOSITION	
12. CROSS REFERRED TO THIS FILE	13. TRANSFERRED TO RI FILE NO.

PERTINENT INFORMATION

KING, MARTIN LUTHER
 201-760966
 SEX M DOB ?

201-811911
 OHC -09700
 11 MAR 68
 FBI

CIT ?
 OCC ?
 INFO RE PLANS FOR A MASSIVE CIVIL DIS-
 OBEDIENCE DEMONSTRATION IN THE NATIONS
 CAPITAL THIS SPRING

R 6803140388

201-811911
 POS/ITG
 1 GB 0704
 1752 ES2

FILE IN 201-260966

1 FILE NO.

~~SECRET~~

(17-66)

DISPATCH

CLASSIFICATION
SECRET

PROCESSING

TO

Chief/Kusoda

INFO

Chief/WH Division

FROM

Chief of Station, JMWAVE

SUBJECT RYBAT/FJDUST/PBRUMEN/AMFRISK
Surveillance on IDEN C

ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES

ACTION REQUIRED: For your information

1. IDEN A, a cleared and witting contact, provided the following information which was obtained during a surveillance of IDEN C. The surveillance was a joint effort of IDEN A and local ODENVY. ODENVY is not aware that IDEN A has passed the information to JMWAVE.

2. On Thursday, 19 May 1966, a surveillance was instituted from Room 618 of IDEN B on adjoining Room 620, which was occupied by IDEN C and his aide IDEN D. The surveillance was initiated at 11:00 a.m. and terminated at 5:15 p.m. During the conversation between IDENS C and D and another unknown Negro male, believed to be IDEN E, references were made to the Florida Gubernatorial Race; a trip to Bimini; and several miscellaneous sex experiences.

3. On 20 May 1966 a search was made of rooms 620 and 622 after IDENS C and D moved out. Forwarded under separate cover are copies of items found in the waste baskets and dressers; a hotel bill, and a list of telephone numbers which were called on 18 - 19 May 1966.

4. Of special interest among these items was a note which stated, IDEN F, please call Long Distance Operator IDEN G. IDEN H, according to IDEN A, is an identified member of the Communist Party. Also, an envelope of IDEN B with the name IDEN I. This person may have been one of the occupants of the room who remained in the company of IDENS C and D overnight.

5. JMWAVE traces were negative on all personalities mentioned above as well as those names appearing in the date forwarded under separate cover. JMWAVE has carded only those personalities who reside in the JMWAVE area.

Attachment:

A. IDENS A-I u/s/c

B. ITEMS u/s/c

DISTRIBUTION:

③ - Chief/KUSODA w/att

1 - Chief, WH Division w/o att

PHILIP G. ELMARD

CROSS REFERENCE TO

CLASSIFICATION

SECRET

DATE TYPED

DATE DISPATCHED

15 July 1966

15 JUL 66

DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER

UFGT - 16828

HEADQUARTERS FILE NUMBER

CONTINUATION OF
DISPATCH

CLASSIFICATION
~~SECRET~~

WATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER
UFGT - 16828

Separate Cover Attachment A to UFGT - 16828

IDEN A Lt. Loslio J. Van Buskirk
Chief, Criminal Intelligence
Dade County Public Safety (Metro)
Miami, Florida

IDEN B Miami International Airport

IDEN C Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. *Corded*

IDEN D Bernard Lee *Corded* *This is a bond in*
Requid S. Lee, Jr.

IDEN E Dr. Brown *S. Lee, Jr. is*
the one who

IDEN F Dr. King, Jr. *To be a S. Lee, Jr. is*

IDEN G #71, Hemstead, N.Y.
Telephone # 487-5199
Mr. Harry Wachtell and signed Lillian *9-7-68*

IDEN H Mr. Harry Wachtell

IDEN I Miss Maxine Thurston

Distribution:

(3)-

1 - Chief, WH Division

ROBERT S. BROWNE, ECONOMICS DEPARTMENT
FAIRLEIGH DICKINSON UNIVERSITY
TEANECK, NEW JERSEY
RESIDENCE: 214 TAYLOR AVE., TEANECK, N.J.
TELEPHONE: 201 - TE 3-1710

Robert S. Browne

PHONE: 600-0411

"JURIS"

MICHAEL ANTHONY GLEAN
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW

LLOP & LONG
ATTORNEYS

100 MITCHELL STREET, S. W.
LEGAL ARTS BUILDING
COURTHOUSE SQUARE
ATLANTA, GA 30303

Motto: "God First, Others Second, Ourselves Last"

Rev. Wm. Lee Lambert, B.Th., D.D.

PASTOR, GREATER MOUNT HOPE BAPTIST CHURCH

6334-40 S. Princeton Ave. - Hyde Park 3-4708

Pres., Interdenominational Ministers Civic League of Ill.

Chairman, Exec. Board, Good Citizenship Org.

Chicago, Ill. 60621

Res. 5676 Normal Blvd.

HUDSON 7-1185

PHONE RADCLIFFE 3-0788
OR 224-5710

St. Stephen's Evangelical
Lutheran Church



HARRY S. ANDERSEN
PASTOR

8800 MARYLAND AVENUE
CHICAGO 19, ILLINOIS

PHONE MO 5-5118

DAY OR NIGHT

Noah Sarvis
PRIVATE INVESTIGATOR

1051 S.W. 84 COURT
MIAMI 55, FLORIDA

INSURANCE
INVESTIGATOR

홍 용 기
외신부장
중앙일보사

Hong, Yong Ki

FOREIGN EDITOR

JOONG-ANG ILBO

SEOUL, KOREA

NEWS COMMENTATOR FOR
JOONG-ANG RADIO-TV (JAST)
KOREAN BROADCASTING SYSTEM (KBS)



MEMBERSHIP
CARD AND
DUES RECEIPT
1965-1966

NAME *Ronald R. Young*

No. 4273

Pat L. Tornillo, Jr.
PAT L. TORNILLO, JR.
EXECUTIVE SECRETARY



212-9-4000
4/6/66

RUTH V. WASHINGTON
REFUGEE

STATE OF NEW YORK
WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION BOARD

80 PARK PLACE
NEW YORK CITY

212-1-7123

*Separate
Cover
to
UGFT-*

Separate Cover att to UGFT-16628

FRONT

Captured

	441199 133914
(Original Stewart) 11-28-14	6873164
From Dr. Martin 665-5116 Lutter King call this number tomorrow. Very important!	Bill + Elaine Calloway 40 W 135 th ST NY, NY Office AU69593 Home TO29861
Pr. K... PL 77971 Please call. If and when your address and/or school changes after joining CTA, please correct on post card or phone CTA (373-7535). This will insure services.	212 W. 55 th Advisor to the Governor for Women's Special Events

BACK SIDE of CARDS.

Corrected

FRIDAY

MAR. 1966						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S
		1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	29	30	31		

29

APR. 1966

MAY 1966						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30	31				

- APPOINTMENTS -

8.00

8.30

9.00

9.30

10.00

10.30

11.00

11.30

12.00

1.00

1.30

2.00

2.30

3.00

3.30

4.00

4.30

5.00

5.30

Dr. May Jr.

Please Call

Long Distance

Operator 71

Hemstead New York

487-5199

Mr. Harry Whittell

(Lubin)

Caird

SECRET

Airpu ; Men's Shop, Inc.

MIAMI INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT

NILS KRUPP

JERRY GALINDO

MIAMI 59, FLORIDA

PHONE NEWTON 5-6415

AIRLINE UNIFORMS & ACCESSORIES • LUGGAGE • SHOES

Customer's
Order No.

Phone
No.

Date 5-20-66

Sold To

Address

QUAN.	DESCRIPTION	PRICE	AMOUNT
	Cabana shirt	14.95	
	socks	2.12	
	socks	1.95	
	Suit Trunk	4.95	
	Suit	2.00	
	Suit	3.00	
		31.35	
		31.00	
		2.35	
		35.35	

THANK YOU

Please keep this copy for reference

No. 122912

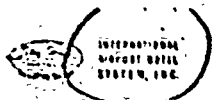
Rec'd by

6/9/66

VARCO INCORPORATED

NO. FILE NO. TYPE REFERENCE ENCLMENT PAGE ANALYSIS OR CHARGE OFF

SECRET (When Filled In)



MEMORANDUM

Subject: MARTIN L. KING JR

From: _____

Subject: PHONE CALLS -

Date: _____

5/18/66

- 696-8521 III - CORA M. KINSEY 1405 NW 51 ST. ✓
" NE-4-4842 - ALICE FRANCIS - 4731 NW 15 AVE.
" 758-7650 III - MAXINE THURSTON - 2line Rotary phone.
NE-5-1275 - GEORGE A. MILLER 2535 N. RIVER DR. MIA.
NE-5-2058 - PATRICIA D. REEVE & GOLDIE JACKSON 5001 N.W. 12 AVE, M.
NE-5-4949 - MRS. MARY J. McCOY 4950 N.W. 15 COURT, MIA. MIA
888-5211 SEE OTHER SIDE
NE-3-3311 NATIONAL AIRLINES

5/19/66

- 661-2511 U. OF MIAMI / ASHE MEMORIAL BLDG.
MO7-0006 - W. IVAN HOY 5881 S.W. 52 TER. J
377-3681 - GREATER MIN. URBAN LEAGUE
758-7659 - MAXINE THURSTON 1302 N.W. 81 TERR. J
374-4212 - CHALKS FLYING SERVICE, MACARTHUR PARK. 224
377-9445 - MACKEY AIRLINES, FORT LAUD.
635-1275 - SEE GEORGE A. MILLER ABOVE J
751-6692 - WCKT TELEVISION STATION
691-3311 - NAT. AIRLINES
NE-4-4842 - ALICE FRANCIS 4731 NW 15 AVE

unpublished

Cancelled

888-5211

AIRWAYS HOTEL
" MOTEL

~~LENNIE~~
LENNYS HIDE A WAY
L.A. WIEN INVESTMENTS
MIAMI AIRWAYS HOTEL
MIAMI AIRWAYS MOTEL

5055 N.W. 36 ST.

CARDHOLDER'S RECEIPT - SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR EXPENSE RECORD

CARDHOLDER		EXPIRES	
DC2203 7906 9 NOV 68		NOV 68	
DR MARTIN L KING JR			
ESTABLISHMENT		RECORD OF CHARGE	
101 011 402 2		1700	
12/29/68		51	
DATE		TAXES	
12/29/68		2 75	
CARDHOLDER'S SIGNATURE		TIPS AND MISC.	
X-111-1-1		20 26	
TOTAL		20 26	
CHECK OR CASH NO.		CARDHOLDER'S RECEIPT	
		REMIT ONLY TO THE DINERS CLUB	

MADE IN U.S.A.

CARDHOLDER'S RECEIPT - SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR EXPENSE RECORD

CARDHOLDER		EXPIRES	
DC2203 7906 9 NOV 68		NOV 68	
DR MARTIN L KING JR			
ESTABLISHMENT		RECORD OF CHARGE	
THE DINERS CLUB		10 00	
3212113884		7 2	
SHERATON CHICAGO HOTEL		TAXES	
CHICAGO ILL		TIPS AND MISC.	
DATE		TOTAL	
12/29/68		17 2	
CARDHOLDER'S SIGNATURE		CARDHOLDER'S RECEIPT	
X-111-1-1		REMIT ONLY TO THE DINERS CLUB	
CHECK OR CASH NO.			

MADE IN U.S.A.

S. Nelson
2345044

7239125
Howey

Carded

SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR EXPENSE RECORD

CARDHOLDER
DC2203 7906 9 NOV 68
DR MARTIN L KING JR

EXPIRES

ESTABLISHMENT
101 011 882 2

RECORD OF CHARGE

17.00	AMT. FOR PURCHASE OF SERVICE OR MERCH.
51	TAXES
75	TIPS AND MISC.
20.26	TOTAL

DATE 12/23/68

CARDHOLDER'S SIGNATURE

CHECK OR
LA NO.

CARDHOLDER'S RECEIPT
REMIT ONLY TO THE DINERS CLUB

FORM DC 200 (REV. 5-67) MADE IN U.S.A.

CARDHOLDER'S RECEIPT - SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR EXPENSE RECORD

CARDHOLDER
DC2203 7906 9 NOV 68
DR MARTIN L KING JR

EXPIRES

ESTABLISHMENT
THE DINERS CLUB
32121-13884
SHERATON CHICAGO HOTEL
CHICAGO, ILL

RECORD OF CHARGE

18.00	AMT. FOR PURCHASE OF SERVICE OR MERCH.
51	TAXES
75	TIPS AND MISC.
36.26	TOTAL

DATE 12/23/68

CARDHOLDER'S SIGNATURE

CHECK OR
LA NO.

CARDHOLDER'S RECEIPT
REMIT ONLY TO THE DINERS CLUB

FORM DC 200 (REV. 5-67) MADE IN U.S.A.

5.76 clean
2345044

326714.6
7.75
2349

Wm. F. King
Thursday

8:30 P. M.

Univ. of Miami

Dean Hines

8:30

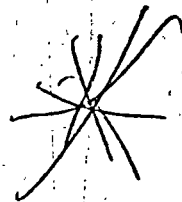
St. 1 Willey Dr.
by girls' dorm.

W.F.K.

MIAMI International
AIRPORT HOTEL
DIRECTLY ATOP THE NEW MIAMI AIRPORT TERMINAL
P. O. BOX 2094 MIAMI, FLORIDA 33159

Miss Maxine Thurston

Aug.



SECRET

AMERICANA
HOTEL
7th Ave. & 53rd St.



THE
diamond
MENS SHOP

NEW YORK
CITY
LT 1-7200

Customer's Order No. 731747 Date 5/16 1966
M. W. L. C.
Address 10017 2225

QUANTITY	DESCRIPTION	PRICE	AMOUNT
1	SHIRT	2.00	2.00
1	TRUNKS	1.00	1.00
			2.00
1	SHIRT	1.30	1.30
1	TRUNKS	7.70	7.70

ALL claims and return goods MUST be accompanied by this bill
37471
SHELBY BUSINESS FORMS, INC. SHELBY, OHIO 44871

CARDHOLDER'S RECEIPT - SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR EXPENSE RECORD

CARDHOLDER
J.C. 2203-7906-9
TR. MARTIN L. KING JR
ESTABLISHMENT
310-910-102-6
A. R. PORT RIENS SHOP
MIAMI 59, FLA.
DATE
5/20/66
CARDHOLDER'S SIGNATURE
X [Signature]

EXPIRES
NOV 66



Diners CLUB
10 COLUMBUS CIRCLE
NEW YORK, N. Y. 10019

RECORD OF CHARGE
1695
TAXES
57
TIPS AND MISC.
1746 TOTAL

ENTER OR
CALL NO.
CARDHOLDER'S RECEIPT
SENT ONLY TO THE DINERS CLUB

FILE NO.

~~SECRET~~
(WHEN FILLED IN)

ROUTING AND RECORD SHEET

INSTRUCTIONS

PRIOR TO FILING

- 1. Fill in Sect. 2 on back. Detach back flap and forward to RID
- 2. Destroy ~~back~~ cover sheet, unless it records significant action taken or comments requiring preservation.

TO: ACTION BRANCH

If file no. and title shown are not proper, insert proper file no. below and forward document to RID/AN.

FROM:

RID/AN

PROPER FILE NO

12

TO: ALL ADDRESSEES

FILL IN SECTION 1 ON BACK IF APPROPRIATE

COMMENTS

TO	ROOM NO.	DATE		OFFICER'S INITIALS
		RECEIVED	FORWARDED	
1. <i>WR/LN</i>			<i>12/4</i>	<i>mf</i>
2.				
3.				
4. <i>WR/HCE</i>			<i>12/4</i>	<i>mf</i>
5.				
6. <i>WR/PC</i>	<i>E. Hillen</i>	<i>13 APR 1966</i>	<i>13 APR 1966</i>	<i>gd</i>
7.				
8. <i>WR/PC</i>				<i>an</i>
9.				
10.				
11.				
12.				
13.				
14.				
15.				
16.				

WR/PC - DELETED

SEARCHED	☒
SERIALIZED	☒
INDEXED	☒
FILED	☒
APR 13 1966	
FBI - NEW YORK	

FBI Request

*Reclassify
100-2-18*

17. RID/FI	FILE TITLE	<i>100-002-018</i>
TRACE REQUEST	ABSTRACT	INDEX
	FILE NUMBER (PRIMARY CODE)	<i>201-760966</i>
DATE MICROFILMED	DOCUMENT DATE	DOCUMENT NUMBER
	<i>NOV 1966</i>	<i>OWOA 19623</i>

14-00000

DISPATCH

CLASSIFICATION

~~SECRET~~

PROCESSING ACTION

TO

Chief of Station, London

INFO

Chief, WE

FROM

Chief of Station, Oslo

SUBJECT

Transmittal of Memo to Legal Attache, London

ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES

Please transmit to the Legal Attache the attached memo
which is in response to his inquiry of 17 March 1966.

Leon S. TOZALL

Attachment:

Memo re Martin Luther King, Jr.

Distribution:

2 - COS, London w/att

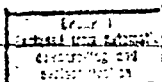
2 - Chief, WE w/att

CS COPY

CROSS REFERENCE TO

DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER

DATE



100-002-018
201-760466
ONCA-19623

30 March 1966

CLASSIFICATION

MQS FILE NUMBER

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

SUBJECT: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

We have no information that Subject appeared at a rally in Oslo to date, nor does the Embassy have knowledge of a future visit of KING to Norway.

Any future information which becomes available will be forwarded to you. We have also taken due note of your desire that the Norwegian authorities not know of your interest in Subject's activities.

CS COPY

~~SECRET~~

att #1 to OWS 19623

100-002-018

~~207-760966~~

att to OWSA - 19623

~~SECRET~~
NO FOREIGN DISSEM

30 OCT 1964

TO : Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Attention: Mr. S. J. English

FROM : Deputy Director for Plans

SUBJECT : Martin Luther KING, Jr.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

1. Reference is made to a communication from your Bureau dated 28 August 1964 concerning proposed travel to Western Europe of Martin Luther KING, Jr. Reference noted that subject planned to visit Rome, Italy, on 18 and 19 September 1964.

2. This Agency has received the following information on subject from a source who is considered unreliable. Dr. Martin Luther KING met with various leaders of the Italian Communist Party (PCI) and of the Italian Socialist Party (PSI) on 18 September 1964 in Rome. He discussed with these Italian politicians the program of demonstrations against segregation in the United States which are to be organized in Italy during the months immediately ahead. Dr. KING reportedly conferred with PCI Senators Vello SPANO and Ugo SANTESAGNI, with PSI Senator Paolo VITTORELLI, and with Deputy Mayor LUZZATO of the Italian Socialist Party of Proletarian Unity (PSIUP).

3. This Agency is unable to evaluate the above report.

4. The information in paragraph two has been made available to your Bureau's representative in Rome.

CSC-316/02051-64

WE/L/CE/ R. Brockmeyer: amc (24 November 1964)

Distribution:

- Orig & 1 - Addressee
- 1 - CI
- 1 - CI/PA
- 1 - FI (201-760966)
- 2 - WE/L/CE

Based on: OIRT-6733 dated 20 October 1964

~~SECRET~~
NO FOREIGN DISSEM

CS COPY

201	760	966
30 Nov 1964		

201	760	966
30 Nov 1964		

Rec'd 100-2-4
100-2-4

☐ UNCLASSIFIEDINTERNAL
USE ONLY☐ CONFIDENTIAL☐ SECRET

ROUTING AND RECORD SHEET

SUBJECT: (Optional)

FROM:

EXTENSION

NO.

DATE

TO: (Officer designation, room number, and building)

DATE

OFFICER'S
INITIALS

COMMENTS: (Number each comment to show from whom to whom. Draw a line across columns after each comment.)

1.	Wt Support			RC	23 NOV 1964 reg Wt4 WAT
2.					1- h
3.	Wt 14	25 NOV 1964		AT 1. CHERNO	
4.	gone		27/11	RC	
5.	Thoenen			dt	
6.	Buzzetti			exp	
7.	CE		3000 64	yt	
8.	SC/Wt4			107	
9.					
10.	CI/ICG/10				Blowth 201-760 966-1001 last destroyed by fire in 1964 King: 12900 Ninasito Call your office suggested the correct file for this, or other disposition. Thank you. Wt4/CE/h 2 x 1794
11.					
12.					
13.					
14.					
15.	R1/F1				

FORM
3-62

610

USE PREVIOUS
EDITIONS☐ SECRET☐ CONFIDENTIAL☐ INTERNAL
USE ONLY☐ UNCLASSIFIED

VIA COURIER POUCH

DISPATCH		CLASSIFICATION CONFIDENTIAL	PROCESSING	
TO	INFO	FROM	PRO- PULSED	ACCOM- PLISHED
Chief, WE Attn: Chief, WE/4			XX	
			MARKED FOR INDEXING	
			NO INDEXING REQUIRED	
			ONLY QUALIFIED HEADQUARTERS DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING	
			ABSTRACT	
			MICROFILM	
SUBJECT KEYWAY/Support PCI Publication of Articles by Martin Luther KING				
ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES				
REFERENCE: OIRT-6733, 20 October 1964				
ACTION REQUIRED: For your information.				
Forwarded herewith is a memorandum prepared for PRESLAND's information concerning an article attributed to Martin Luther KING that appeared in the 22 October issue of the PCI organ, <u>Vie Nuove</u>. Also forwarded is a copy of the 24 October issue of <u>Rinascita</u> which reprints on its last page an article by KING that, according to an editorial note, was originally published in <u>The Nation</u>.				
<i>Kenneth L. Pettijohn</i> KENNETH L. PETTIJOHN				
Attachments: as stated.				
Distribution: 3-C/WE, w/atts.				
NOV 17 1964				
CROSS REFERENCE TO		DATE TYPED 16 Nov 64		
		DATE DISPATCHED		
CLASSIFICATION CONFIDENTIAL		DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER OIRT-06783		
		HEADQUARTERS FILE NUMBER 100-2-4		



~~SECRET~~Attachment to: OIRT-06783
16 Nov 64

SUBJECT: Article by Martin Luther King in Vie Nuove,
22 October 1964.

1. The article entitled "What We Negroes Ask of the President" and attributed to Martin Luther King, published on pages 15 and 17 of the 22 October 1964 issue of the Italian Communist Party organ Vie Nuove, is a straightforward expression of the hopes and aspirations of the American Negro population and of its determination to continue the struggle by non-violent means until full social and economic equality has been obtained. The article does not contain anything which could be considered as typical communist propaganda nor anything that seems to be directed specifically to a communist audience. The article, under King's byline, would be perfectly proper for any American publication.

2. At the beginning of the article, Vie Nuove includes the following editorial comment:

The racial problem is one of the subjects that most divides the American states in this presidential election. This article, by Martin Luther King, that we published exclusively, illuminates its most dramatic aspects and expresses the requests that the colored population advances to the entire nation. It is a denunciation of the inequality of rights that goes beyond the secular racial question. The "you must respect my person" is a request that the problem of Democracy poses for everyone.

3. Despite the date of its publication the article appears to have been written some months ago. This is evident from King's reference in the article to the fact that the Civil Rights Bill was before Congress at the time he was writing the article. The Bill, it will be recalled, was enacted into law on 2 July 1964. The conclusion to be drawn from this is that the article's appearance in Vie Nuove or, at least, its composition by King, is not the direct result of any contacts that King may have had with PCI officials during his visit to Rome in mid-September.

~~SECRET~~

attachment to -
OIRT-06783
16 Nov 64

pag. 3 Rinascita

Rinascita

Settimanale fondato da Palmiro Togliatti

N. 42 - anno 21

Sabato 24 ottobre 1964

L. 100

Lotta
di classe
e riunificazione
politica

Interviste con
Vecchiotti
ombardi

La politica del Ventesimo

Le decisioni di Mosca, per l'importanza dell'avvenimento, per il peso che esso è chiamato ad avere nelle prospettive della vita sovietica e del movimento operaio internazionale, non potevano non suscitare interrogativi, non diventare argomento di riflessione e di dibattito ben oltre le frontiere dell'Unione Sovietica. La procedura di quelle decisioni e il modo contraddittorio, tale da lasciare ancora vaste zone d'ombra, col quale sono state comunicate, hanno certo determinato

è che l'affanno della crisi del centro-sinistra e del naufragio delle sue prospettive politiche impedisce a certi democratici e a taluni socialisti di guardare al di là dei voti delle prossime elezioni municipali, anche quando si tratta della prospettiva mondiale. Con il risultato, crediamo, di non veder chiaro né quello che può accadere nel mondo, né quello che accadrà nel municipio.

A noi spetta ribadire, anche in questa occasione, una politica che ci pare fondamentale.

Carri armati a Jackson

di Martin Luther King

Martin Luther King jr., leader del movimento integrazionista antirazzista, è stato insignito del premio Nobel della pace. Dall'ultimo dei suoi rapporti annuali sullo stato della lotta delle popolazioni americane di colore, pubblicato su The Nation, stralciamo la parte centrale in cui vengono affrontati i problemi di tattica e strategia della battaglia ancora in corso. Anche i disegni che illustrano la pagina sono ripresi da The Nation.

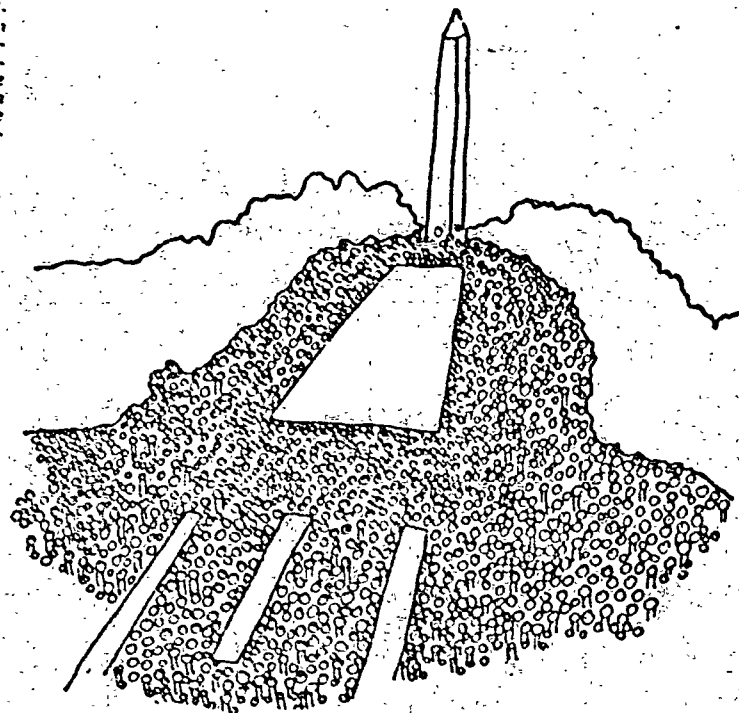
Per molti anni, nel passato, la lotta per i diritti dei negri è stata ostacolata da una confusa molteplicità di tattiche. Nel primo periodo del governo Kennedy, si è sostenuto che l'azione governativa era uno strumento più efficace di quella legislativa; si affermò che le leggi esistevano ma non erano applicate, e che pertanto un più energico intervento governativo sarebbe bastato a determinare profondi cambiamenti.

Prima ancora che il movimento per i diritti civili impostasse una seria campagna in quella direzione, l'emergenza di un movimento rivoluzionario di massa concentrò di nuovo l'attenzione sull'iniziativa legislativa, e da allora l'istanza fondamentale cui l'opinione pubblica guarda è il Congresso.

Gli atti legislativi, come le sentenze dei tribunali, affermano un diritto, ma non lo attuano automaticamente: in ultima analisi, sarà l'azione governativa a determinare l'effetto pratico delle leggi. Quanto possano essere illusori gli effetti benefici dei provvedimenti legislativi è esemplificato dal fatto che, da molti anni, una legge federale ha autorizzato la creazione di uffici elettorali federali per l'iscrizione degli elettori in quelle zone in cui il diritto di voto è violato; eppure, ancor oggi nessuno di quegli uffici ha iscritto un solo elettore negro. Un esempio ancor più clamoroso di carenza governativa, come ha messo in rilievo il dottor Howard Zinn, è che nemmeno la legislazione sui diritti civili approvata nel 1866 è stata mai applicata nel Sud. Il codice penale americano, al titolo 10, sezioni 241 e 242, stabilisce che un funzionario il quale neghi a un cittadino l'esercizio dei suoi diritti costituzionali, o chiunque agisca con questo obiettivo, commette un delitto, ma le violazioni di questo articolo sono ben più numerose dei rari casi in cui il ministero della Giustizia ne ha invocato l'applicazione.

Il fatto è che la legislazione federale è violata nel Sud in modo così massiccio che non è esagerazione affermare che l'unità federale del paese è poco più di un'illusione. Per il negro del Sud è solo un tragico mito: è stato sfruttato, imprigionato o assassinato, e sebbene la legge federale avrebbe potuto razzunare i colpevoli non è stato fatto nulla per diminuire l'oppressione di cui il negro è vittima.

Le violazioni più tragiche e frequenti si verificano nelle zone in cui la brutalità della polizia non ha un freno, e in cui sono in vigore leggi statali chiaramente illegali contro i negri. Molti americani bianchi del Nord non si rendono conto di quanto sia brutale il comportamento della polizia, e di quanto questo stato di cose sia generalizzato. Il Comitato per i diritti civili, dopo aver compiuto uno studio molto attento e scrupoloso, ha dichiarato che questo è



avverte questa realtà solo quando si svolgono manifestazioni negre non violente, e quindi è convinta di aver assistito a un episodio sporadico di repressione eccessiva; non si rende conto, invece, che quel tipo di comportamento da parte della polizia è abituale, e non eccezionale.

La brutalità poliziesca con la connivenza o, nel migliore dei casi, tra l'indifferenza della comunità, è una esperienza quotidiana dei negri in troppe zone del Sud. I negri vivono

in uno stato di polizia che, paradossalmente, prospera in seno a una repubblica democratica. In tale situazione, un'occasional denuncia del governo federale, seguita da un processo che si trascinerà per anni, non può essere certo ritenuta un freno efficace e anzi, spesso, è ancor peggio della rinuncia ad agire, perché dimostra la futilità e la debolezza del potere federale.

Molti si domandano come mai le dimostrazioni e le lotte nel Sud ten-

dono a estinguersi rapidamente dopo un avvio vigoroso e una somma di eroici sacrifici: la risposta è che i negri sono stati sconfitti dalla forza bruta. Un apparato statale abituato da generazioni ad agire nella più assoluta impunità, può ricorrere all'impiego di qualsiasi strumento di potere incontrollato: un'azione legale federale, o le sporadiche e spesso inutili crisi di coscienza federali, non aiutano i negri in questa impari battaglia più di un amichevole colpetto sulla spalla.

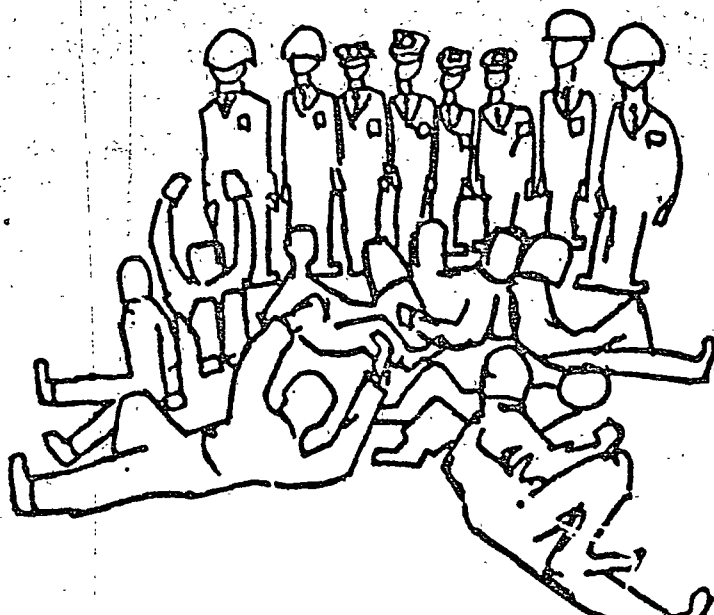
I negri hanno trovato nell'azione diretta non violenta uno strumento miracoloso contro l'impiego della forza bruta, ma non è uno strumento risolutivo. Quando la luce di migliaia di riflettori è puntata sulle violenze della polizia del Sud, pistole e manganelli vengono temporaneamente rinfoderati, ma l'impudenza del costume imperante nel Sud è tale che, nonostante sia osservata dagli occhi di milioni di testimoni, la polizia continua a impiegare contro i negri strumenti barbarici come i bastoni elettrificati per il bestiame e gli idranti ad alta pressione. E quando il delitto può essere compiuto con il favore della notte, la criminalità tocca il fondo, come testimonia la uccisione con una bomba di quattro bambini di una scuola domenicale. Assassini, mutilazioni, fustigazioni e lancio di bombe sono altre testimonianze eloquenti.

Quando i carri armati della polizia di Birmingham apparvero alla ribalta, sembrò una manifestazione grottesca ma rara di furia poliziesca locale. Nelle settimane scorse, il sindaco di Jackson, Mississippi, si è vantato di avere un esercito di 1000 uomini preparato per la prossima estate: un carro armato e Thompson, di 13.000 pound, con dodici uomini a bordo armati di fucili, mitragliatori e bombe lacrimogene, tre autocarri per il trasporto di truppe, tre autobluoni con riflettori, tre autocarri pesanti con rimorchio e circa 500 uomini, oltre a una forza di riserva di truppe statali, di impiegati dell'amministrazione comunale e di pattuglie di civili. Questo esercito locale attende le manifestazioni non violente con evidente ostilità e con la consueta facilità a far uso delle armi.

Non si può non concludere che i negri, i quali hanno dimostrato un coraggio eccezionale nella loro azione diretta non violenta, sono stati abbandonati dal più potente governo del mondo. Hanno subito la violenza per rivelare quanto profondo sia il loro dramma e per elevare la loro protesta: il governo non ha saputo invece venire in loro aiuto che con il minimo di coraggio e di decisione.

Questa contraddizione deve essere assolutamente risolta. Leggi e comitati inter-razziali non possono trasformare una comunità quando coloro i quali detengono il potere locale sanno di poter ricorrere all'uso della forza mentre il potere centrale temporeggia. Nel mondo esistono governi i quali non sono in grado di controllare alcune zone del paese, così come il governo americano di cent'anni or sono non controllava le zone abitate dalle tribù indiane. Oggi siamo vicini all'anno 2000, e la nostra potenza nazionale è quasi senza limiti: eppure, il governo non è in grado di far applicare la legge nemmeno in un piccolo, polveroso villaggio del Sud.

Il governo non ha ormai altra alternativa che affrontare in modo del tutto nuovo il problema. Il vigore del movimento per i diritti civili non è destinato a estinguersi, perché i negri cominciano ora la loro lotta reale e non rinunceranno a rien-



☐ UNCLASSIFIED ☐ INTERNAL ONLY ☐ CONFIDENTIAL ☐ SECRET

ROUTING AND RECORD SHEET

SUBJECT: (Optional)				
FROM: <i>RID/DEP</i> <i>S.S.H.</i>		EXTENSION		NO. <i>OIRT-6733</i>
				DATE: <i>29 OCT 1964</i>
TO: (Officer designation, room number, and building)	DATE		OFFICER'S INITIALS	COMMENTS (Number each comment to show from whom to whom. Draw a line across column after each comment.)
	RECEIVED	FORWARDED		
<i>We/Support</i>			<i>see</i>	
2.				<i>89 OCT 1964</i>
3.				<i>orig + 1- WE 14</i>
4.				<i>ch</i>
<i>WE 14</i>	<i>29 OCT 1964</i>			<i>CHRONO</i>
5. <i>more</i>			<i>R/R</i>	5-6: We should encourage FBI wanting to know more about the content of these reported meetings?
6. <i>CE</i>		<i>2 Nov 64</i>	<i>S</i>	It would be a world of difference in interpretation.
7. <i>C/WE/4/RE</i>	<i>8 NOV 1964</i>		<i>S</i>	
8. <i>C/WE/4/CE</i>			<i>W/for</i>	
9. <i>WE/4/CE/RE</i>		<i>1 Nov 64</i>	<i>RT</i>	Info in attached OIRT-6733 being forwarded to FBI in CSCI -
10.				<i>316/02051-64,</i>
11. <i>CI/ops/WE</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>CE</i>	<i>drafted 6 Nov 64.</i>
12.				<i>rt</i>
13. <i>WE/4/CE</i>		<i>30 Nov 64</i>	<i>RT</i>	
14.				
15. <i>RID/ Files</i>				<i>Release file in 100-2-4</i>

FORM 3-62

670 USE PREVIOUS EDITIONS

☐ SECRET☐ CONFIDENTIAL☐ INTERNAL USE ONLY☐ UNCLASSIFIED

VIA COURIER FOUCH

DISPATCH		CLASSIFICATION SECRET	PROCESSING											
TO	Chief, WE Attn: Chief, WE/4		PRY POSED	ACTION										
INFO			XX	BARRED FOR INDEXING										
FROM	Chief of Station, Rome <i>DmF/HAD</i>			NO INDEXING REQUIRED										
SUBJECT	KEYWAY Meeting of Dr. Martin Luther KING with Italian Leftist Personalities			ONLY QUALIFIED HEADQUARTERS DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING										
ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES				ABSTRACT										
For Your Information.				MICROFILM										
1. Following is a translation of a report on the subject: "The Mission of Luther KING with the Italian Left", dated 28 September 1964 and attributed to DEPLENARY/7, from Luigi PINTOR, from information coming into the editorial offices of L'UNITA. The Station received the report on 1 October 1964. <i>PSIUP</i> "Luther KING, noted Protestant negro Pastor and 'leader' of the anti-racist movement in the United States, met with various leaders of the Italian Communist Party (PCI) and of the Italian Socialist Party (PSI) on 18 September in Rome. In particular, KING conferred with PCI Senators Velio SPANO and Ugo BARTESAGHI, with PSI Deputy Lucio LUZZATO, and with Senator Paolo VITTORELLI of the Italian Socialist Party of Proletarian Unity. KING discussed with the above-named politicians the program of demonstrations against segregation in the United States, which are to be organized in Italy during the months immediately ahead." <i>PSI</i> 2. The same report was also received from DEDICATOR/4 who has access to the DEPLENARY establishment and thus it is not considered as confirming the DEPLENARY/7 information. • (Continued) Attachment: h/w. Copy of a report passed to local ODENVY rep. Distribution: 3-C/WE, w/att.														
GROUP 1 EXCLUDED FROM AUTOMATIC DOWNGRADING AND DECLASSIFICATION		OCT 20 1964												
		<table border="1"> <tr> <td>DATE TYPED</td> <td>DATE DISPATCHED</td> </tr> <tr> <td>16 Oct 64</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">OIRT - 06733</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">HEADQUARTERS FILE NUMBER</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">100-2-4 <i>201 760966</i></td> </tr> </table>			DATE TYPED	DATE DISPATCHED	16 Oct 64		DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER		OIRT - 06733		HEADQUARTERS FILE NUMBER	
DATE TYPED	DATE DISPATCHED													
16 Oct 64														
DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER														
OIRT - 06733														
HEADQUARTERS FILE NUMBER														
100-2-4 <i>201 760966</i>														
CROSS REFERENCE TO		CLASSIFICATION SECRET												

14-00000

CONTINUATION OF
DISPATCH

CLASSIFICATION

~~SECRET~~

DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER

OIRT - 06733

3. Given the source of the above report, we view it with some reserve. In this connection, we noted the 19 September issue of L'UNITA, which reflected an article on KING's private audience with Pope Paul held the preceding day. According to L'UNITA, immediately after the audience, in St. Peter's Square, KING stated that "Pope Paul was most clear on the fact that both he, personally, and the Catholic Church support the cause of civil rights". The article also states that in a press conference held at Fiumicino Airport after the audience KING said, "The Pope will shortly make a public statement on racial segregation". We have no other information at this time.

4. Attached is a copy of the report which we have passed to the local ODENVY representative.

Randolph A. Medford
RANDOLPH A. MEDFORD

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
~~NO FOREIGN DISSEM~~

REPORT NO. CS

DATE-DISTR

NO. PAGES:

REFERENCES

INFO:

PLACE 8

FIELD REPORT NO. OIRT-06733

THIS IS UNEVALUATED INFORMATION. SOURCE GRADINGS ARE DEFINITIVE. APPRAISAL OF CONTENT IS TENTATIVE.

Luther King, noted Protestant negro Pastor and "leader" of the anti-racist movement in the United States, met with various leaders of the Italian Communist Party (PCI) and of the Italian Socialist Party (PSI) on 18 September in Rome. In particular, King conferred with PCI Senators Vello Spano and Ugo Bartesaghi, with PSI Deputy Lucio Luzzato, and with Senator Paolo Vittorelli of the Italian Socialist Party of Proletarian Unity (PSIUP). King discussed with the above-named politicians the program of demonstrations against segregation in the United States, which are to be organized in Italy during the months immediately ahead.

Field Comment: Given the source of the above report, we view it with some reserve. In this connection, we noted the 19 September issue of L'Unita, which reflected an article on King's private audience with Pope Paul held the preceding day. According to L'Unita, immediately after the audience, in St. Peter's Square, King stated that "Pope Paul was most clear on the fact that both he, personally and the Catholic Church support the cause of civil rights". The article also states that in a press conference held at Fiumicino Airport after the audience King said, "The Pope will shortly make a public statement on racial segregation". We have no other information at this time.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
~~NO FOREIGN DISSEM~~

GROUP 1
Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

STATE	DIA	ARMY	NAVY	AIR	NSA	AID	OCR
(Note: field distribution indicated by "x")							

[illegible]

Preiland
Pettigrew
Medford

Attachment to CIRT-6733
16 Oct 64

S. DEDICATOR/4

rec'd 15/10/64 evening

Luther King, noto pastore protestante negro, e leader del movimento antirazzista negli Stati Uniti, si è incontrato il 18 settembre u.s. a Roma con diversi esponenti del PCI e del PSI. In modo particolare egli ha conferito coll'on Velio Spano, del PCI, coll'on Ugo Bartesaghi (PCI), coll'on Lucio Luzzatto del PSIUP e col senatore Paolo Vittorelli del PSI. Il Pastore King ha discusso con loro le manifestazioni contro il segregazionismo negli Stati Uniti, che si dovrebbero organizzare nei prossimi mesi in Italia.

Attachment - 6187-6733
166 164

~~SEGRETO~~

28 SET. 1964

OGGETTO: La missione di Luther King presso le sinistre italiane

VALUTAZIONE: Ottima

FONTE: Attendibile/UU

S: Replenary 17
R: 1 Oct 64

Luther King, noto pastore protestante negro, e "leader" del movimento antirazzista degli Stati Uniti, si è incontrato il 18 settembre u.s. a Roma con diversi esponenti del P.C.I. e del P.S.I.

In modo particolare il King ha conferito con il Sen. Vello Spano, della vice presidenza della Commissione Centrale di Controllo del P.C.I., con l'On. Ugo Bartesaghi (P.C.I.), con l'On. Lucio M. Luzzatto del P.S.I.U.P. e con il Sen. Paolo Vittorelli del P.S.I.

Il pastore King ha discusso con i predetti uomini politici il programma di manifestazioni contro il segregazionismo negli Stati Uniti, che si dovrebbero organizzare nei prossimi mesi in Italia.

Riferita da Luigi Pintor. Notizie affluite alla redazione de "l'Unità".

100 - 2-4