You do solemnly swear that the evidence 1 THE POREMAN: you shall give in this matter now pending before the Grand 2 Ź Jury of the County of Los Angeles shall be the truth, the whole truth, and nothing but the truth, so help you God? THE WITNESS: I do. б 7 8 **EXAMINATION** 9 BY MR. HECHT: 10 Mrs. Nishikawa, what is your business or Q 11 occupation, please? 12 Superior Court Clerk. A 13 How long have you been so employed? Q. 14 Approximately 11 years. A 15 Now, directing your attention to the case of 0 16 People versus Sirhan Bishara Sirhan, does that case ring any 17 bell with you? 18 Yes, it does. 19 QIn what respect? 20 Well, it was quite a lengthy case and it was a 21 case of international interest and I was the Court Clerk 22 during that case. 23 Was that case held in Judge Walker's court? A. Yes. 25 And you were working as Judge Walker's Court Q 26 Clerk at that time? 27 Yes, sir, I was. 28 Mrs. Nishikawa, I invite your attention to Q

1	Grand Jury Exhibit Number 40, which purports to be a 3-page
2	document, an Order governing the inspection and reproduction
3	of exhibits, signed by Judge Herbert V. Walker.
4	Do you recognize that document?
5	A Yes, I do.
6	Q Was that Order signed at the conclusion of the
7	trial or after the sentencing?
8	A Yes, it was.
9	Q Were you present in Judge Walker's chambers
10	several days before actually I think it was Judge Loring's
11	chambers when Judge Walker was there and Judge Loring, Robert
12	Houghton, David Fitts, Emory Hatcher, Peter Talmachoff and
13	Vesta Minnick were present?
14	A Yes.
15	I was at the conference.
16	Q You were present at that conference?
17	A Yes.
18	Q Subsequent to that conference was a court order
19	issued?
20	A Yes, it was.
21	Q And that's Judge Walker's Court Order,
22	Exhibit Number 40?
23	A Yes, sir; I believe that Order came out from
24	that conference.
25	Q Can you tell me what your participation was,
26	if any, in the handling of the Court Order after Judge Walker
27	signed it?
28	A Absolutely nothing.

I just filed it. 1 When you say "I filed it", did you receive it 2 from the Judge? 3. Yes. When you say, "I filed it", what do you mean? I placed the file stamp on it and then placed the original in the file. Did you at any time make any effort to tell Mr. Talmachoff there was such a court order? ·A Not to my knowledge because I believe that 10 order was distributed by someone else, other than myself 11 and I don't recall -- I don't distinctly remember this phase 12 13 of it. Did you ever discuss the existence of that 14 Court Order with Mr. Talmachoff or anyone else in the 15 Clerk's Office? 16 No; I had no reason to. 17 A When you say you had no reason to, were you 18 19 satisfied at that time that the people that should have had 20 notice of the existence of that Court Order were going to 21 get such notice or had such notice? That would have been my assumption; yes, sir. 23 Have you ever determined whether that 24 assumption was correct or not? 25 No. I have never explored that area. A 26 I didn't think it was within my province. 27 During the course of the trial you acted as 28 the custodian of the exhibits that were actually introduced

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A I did.

And in what way were the exhibits protected safeguarded during the course of the trial by you?

A Well, we had a special lock installed on the file cabinet. I believe there is a metal strip that goes down the center of the file cabinet, a four-drawer file cabinet and we had a special cabinet installed in the court-room for the safety of the exhibits.

Later on, certain exhibits were kept in chambers -- in Judge Walker's chambers' closet where we had a lock on a chain and the only two people who had the key to the closet were myself and the Judge.

Would you characterize the security provisions that you took as being somewhat unique, based on your experience in the Clerk's Office for many years?

A Oh, yes, sir.

Q Was there, in fact, a continuing interest in the security of the exhibits during the course of the trial?

A Absolutely.

Q After the case was over, what happened to the exhibits, insofar as your personal operation and involvement was concerned?

A Well, I think I checked to see whether or not all of the exhibits were in order, that all the exhibits were there as presented and marked.

Then I called the County Clerk's Exhibit Room

l	to have a messenger come up and pick up the exhibits because
2	there were so many exhibits that I could not have handled
3	them myself; and they came up and made two trips.
4,	Q Where did you anticipate those exhibits would
5	be taken?
6	A Taken down to the County Clerk's Office
7	vault.
8	Q That is on the 4th Floor of this building
9	here?
10	A Yes.
11	Q During the course of the trial or any of the
12	motions which were a corollary part of the proceedings, do
13	you recall the document on which you may have made notations
14	as being 71-Alternate?
15	When I say that you made notations, I don't
16	mean on the document but merely some indications or numbering
17	of the documents that occurred during the proceeding?
18	A Yes, that's correct.
19	Q Did you bring any documents with you?
20	A I have a listing of all of the exhibits that
21	were introduced and marked for identification and received
22	into evidence.
23	I have that list with me.
24	Ω That is the listing that you and I discussed a
25	few days ago when I came to see you?
26	A Yes, sir.
27	Q Is there any reference in that listing to
28	71-A or 71-Alternate?

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71-Alternate is an exhibit containing photo-

1	possession, prior to being sent to the jury, did you satisfy
2	yourself it was a complete copy by comparison with the
3	original?
4.	A Of course, that was the reason why it is so
5	marked.
<b>6</b>	Q The marks "Front cover", "Back cover", and the
7	pages that you made notations on there, you did that your-
8	self?
9	A Yes.
10	Q Do you find pages 4 and 6?
11	A Yes.
12	Q Are they so labeled by you?
13	A Yes.
14	Q I show you another document, Grand Jury Exhibit
15	Number 50.
16	Do you recognize what Grand Jury Exhibit Number
17	50 1s7
18	A That is People's 71.
19	It's a copy of the original, People's 71.
20	Q For the sake of clarity does it appear to be
21	a copy of the original exhibits, People's 71?
22	A Yes, it does.
23	Q And does it contain your handwriting or at
24	least what appears to be photographic copies of the same
25	handwriting notations made by you on Grand Jury Exhibit Number
26	527
27	A That's correct.
28	Q Now, do you recognize the exhibit tag or the

1	copy of the exhibit tag that appears on the first page of
2	the cover of Grand Jury Exhibit Number 50?
3	A Yes; that is my handwriting.
4	Q You are satisfied that is your handwriting,
5	ma'am?
6	A Yes.
7	Q Do you have any knowledge of ever seeing this
8	document before, Grand Jury Exhibit Number 50, during the
<b>9</b> .	course of the trial or during the course of any of the
10	motions, as I have indicated, which occurred preceding the
11	trial?
12	A Yes.
13	Q Do you have any recollection of seeing that
14	document in connection with any motions made in the Sirhan
15	case?
16	A I saw the original of that during the motion
17	to suppress.
18	Q Did the original, to your knowledge, contain
19	pages 4 and 6?
20	A Yes, it did.
21	Q I may have asked you this before,
22	Mrs. Nishikawa, but at the risk of being redundant because
23	the point is reasonably important, would you tell us why
24	you wrote the notations on the copy that was sent to the
25	jury?
26	I couldn't understand what you meant by
27	that.
28	A To the jury room?

1	
1	Q Let me rephrase the question.
2	Can you tell us why you made these notations
3	in the upper right-hand corner of each page on Grand Jury
4	Exhibit Number 52?
5	A That was for the purpose of keeping all the
6	pages as it was in the original notebook.
7	Q Do you recall at the time you made those
8	notations in Grand Jury Exhibit Number 52 that it was bound
9	together in any way or were they in loose form?
10	A I think I'm in error.
11	I think this exhibit 50 is the one that went to
12	the jury room inasmuch as it has my tag as having been marked
13	in evidence.
14	Q All right; let's take it from there.
15	A This was another copy that was submitted to the
16	court, for what purpose I don't recall now.
17	Q When you say "this", are you referring to
18	Grand Jury Exhibit Number 527
19	A Yes.
20	Q Are you telling us, for the sake of clarity,
21	that Grand Jury Exhibit Number 50 was the one that was sent
22	to the jury?
23	A Yes.
24	Q You recognize that fact because of what
25	reason?
26	A Because it has the exhibit tag.
27	Q All right; turning now to Grand Jury Exhibit
28	Number 52, you recognize that as being the document you made
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Number 50 were ultimately sent along with the exhibits to the exhibit custodian clerk to the 4th Floor of the Clerk's Office in this building? A Yes. Now referring back, I will refer to it as People's Exhibit 71. the one used in the course of the trial which is one of the Sirhan notebooks, it is your recollection that a 71-Alternate was returned, in fact, to 8 the Los Angeles Police Department? A I believe that is correct. I believe that is covered in my Minutes and I'm quite sure that it was returned. MR. HECHT: I have nothing further. THE FOREMAN: Any questions to be directed to this witness? Apparently not. I'd like to caution you not to discuss or impart at any time, outside of this jury room, the questions that were asked of you in regard to this matter, or your answers, until authorized by this Grand Jury or the Court to discuss or impart such matters. You will understand that a violation of these instructions on your part may be the basis for a charge against you of contempt of court. Do you understand that? THE WITNESS: I do. (Thereupon, the witness, Alice Nishikawa, was then escorted from the Grand Jury Hearing Room by the Sergeant

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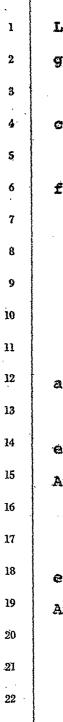
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At Arms.) MR. HECHT: Mr. Howard. (Thereupon, the witness, John E. Howard, was then 4 escorted into the Grand Jury Hearing Room by the Sergeant :5 At Arms.) . 7 8. JOHN E. HOWARD, 9 recalled as a witness before the Grand Jury, having been 10 previously duly sworn, was examined and testified further 11 as follows: 12 13 14 (CONTINUED) **EXAMINATION** 15 BY MR. HECHT: 16 Q. Mr. Howard, you testified before the Grand 17 Jury on Monday? 18 A Yes, I did. 19 Now, have you had occasion to refresh your 20 recollection with reference to the condition of Mr. Sirhan's 21 gun at the time it was recovered by the Los Angeles Police 22 Department? 23 Yes. I have. 24 Can you tell us in what way your recollection 25 has been refreshed? 26 I reviewed the transcript of the preliminary 27 examination and the police report refreshed my recollection 28 that at the time the gun was transferred to the custody of the



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Los Angeles Police Department eight spent bullets were in the gun.

There were eight casings, I guess you would call it that and there were no live rounds in the gun.

Q Did you, in fact, review the trial transcript further?

A Yes.

MR. HECHT: All right; I have nothing further.

THE FOREMAN: Any questions?

Apparently not.

There is no need to give you the secrecy admonition, sir.

(Thereupon, the witness, John E. Howard, was then escorted from the Grand Jury Hearing Room by the Sergeant At Arms.)

MR. HECHT: Mr. Harper.

(Thereupon, the witness, William W. Harper, was then escorted into the Grand Jury Hearing Room by the Sergeant At Arms.)

WILLIAM W. HARPER,

called as a witness before the Grand Jury, was duly sworn as follows:

THE FOREMAN: You do solemnly swear that the evidence you shall give in this matter now pending before the Grand Jury of the County of Los Angeles shall be the truth, the whole truth, and nothing but the truth, so help you God?

THE WITNESS:

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BY MR. HECHT:

- Q:

Mr. Harper, what is your business or occupation?

I am a consulting criminalist.

EXAMINATION .

Q

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A

May we have your home address?

9

615 Prospect Boulevard, Pasadena, California.

10

Do you have a telephone number there? O

11

Yes, I do. Ά

Q. May we have it, please?

13

681-9222. A

14

Mr. Harper, I show you Grand Jury Exhibit Number

15

47, does that appear to be a photograph of yourself?

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Yes; I'm sorry to say that it does. Α

17

It's not a very good one and I apologize, but 0 I want to establish the connection.

18

Yes; it is undoubtedly me.  $D_{\mathbf{k}}$ 

Mr. Harper, are you familiar with the case of Sirhan Bishara Sirhan?

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A Yes, sir.

22 23

Did you testify during the course of the Sirhan trial?

hired by any attorney purporting to represent the defendant

During the course of that trial had you been

24

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No. I did not. A

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in order to make any investigation whatsoever? .

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A No, no.

Superior Court in this building, did you have occasion to visit the County Clerk's Office in connection, to see certain items of evidence that were introduced in the Sirhan trial?

A Yes.

Q Can you tell us how many times you have come to this building and gone to the 4th Floor to examine evidence, if you recall?

A Well, I would estimate somewheres on the order of 12 to 15 times.

Q When you went down each time to the Clerk's Office, were you required to fill out any particular form?

A Yes.

Q And did you, in fact, fill out a form each time you came to the Clerk's Office?

A Yes.

Q In the Sirhan case?

A Yes, I did.

Q I invite your attention to Grand Jury Exhibit Number 18, just for the purpose of illustration; it is an enlarged photograph of the original document.

Was that the kind of form that you were asked to fill out?

À Yes.

Q Were you ever asked to fill out any other kind of form in connection with seeking to review the evidence or

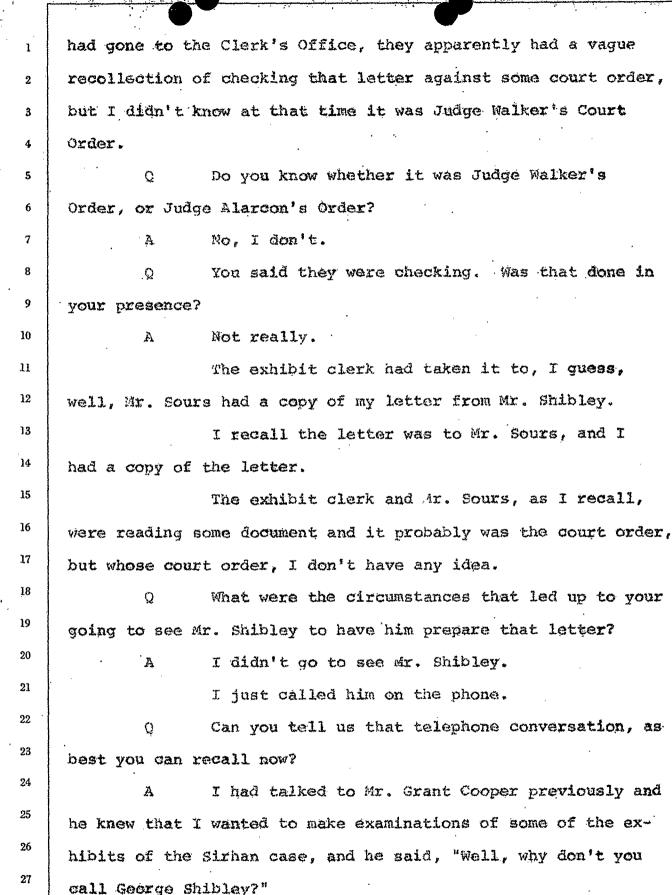
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you also asked to fill out the same kind of form that appears in front of you now?

A Yes, sir, that's right.

- Q Was the form you were asked to fill out any different in any radical aspect from the form you are now looking at now?
- A Well, during the days I was in there in connection with the Kirschke case, and I was going there in the Sirhan case, I think this is the identical form on each occasion.
- Office in connection with your interest in the evidence, certain evidence in the Sirhan case, did you at any time have a court order authorizing you to inspect the original exhibits?
  - A No, I never personally had a court order.
- Were you ever aware of the fact that Judge Walker had issued a court order laying down certain restrictions in connection with the availability of the original exhibits to members of the public?
- Well, I'm not sure that I knew there was Judge Walker's order, but I have heard some conversation in the Clerk's Office that there was a court order laying down certain restrictions and, as a consequence of that, I got a letter from Mr. Shibley, one of the appeal attorneys for Mr. Sirhan, and I had Mr. Shibley mail that to Mr. Sours and he provided me with a copy of it.

I know that after I received that letter and



He said, "Well, why don't you call George Shibley?

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get a letter from him."

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Go down and talk to him. You can call Mr. Shibley and

So I just called Mr. Shibley on the phone 3 ā and told him what the problem was. Would you tell us what you told him? 5 Ø Well, I told him I wanted to see the exhibits 6 7 in the Sirhan case and as far as I recall, I couldn't begin 8 to repeat word for word, but that was essentially what I 9 said to him. Did you tell him why you wanted to see the 10 original exhibits in the Sirhan case? 11 12 Well, I'm not sure I did. I suppose I did. 13 What did you tell him in that regard; what 0 14 do you believe you told him in that regard? I had become interested in the Sirhan case 15 16 many months before that time and I wanted to go in and take 17 pictures of the bullet in the kidney and that is what I 18 undoubtedly told Mr. Shibley because that's what I told 19 Mr. Cooper. 20 For the record, to your knowledge, was 21 Mr. Cooper one of the attorneys who was representing 22 Mr. Sirhan during the course of the trial? 23 Yes, I know that Mr. Cooper had represented 24 Mr. Sirhan during the trial, yes. 25 Had Mr. Shibley at or about the time he gave 26 you the letter, was there any fee discussion with you in 27 connection with your going down and your examining some of 28 the evidence in the Sirhan case?

1	A Was there any what?
2	Q Any fee arrangements?
3	A No, there were no fee arrangements.
4	Q I take it, then, there was no fee or monetary
5	arrangements between you and Mr. Shibley?
6	A No, there has not been.
7	Q During that conversation with Mr. Shibley did
8	you indicate you would supply him with a full report of what
9	your findings were?
10	A No. your
. 11	Q Was it intention to supply him with a full
12	report of what your findings were?
13	A No.
14	Q Would you tell us, please, is the name
	·
15	Mr. Luke McKissack familiar to you?
15 16	Mr. Luke McKissack familiar to you?  A No.
	<del>-</del>
16	A No.
16 17	A No.  O Were you aware of any relationship between
16 17 18	A No.  O Were you aware of any relationship between  Mr. Shibley and Mr. Luke McKissack at the time you called
16 17 18	A No.  O Were you aware of any relationship between  Mr. Shibley and Mr. Luke McKissack at the time you called  Mr. Shibley?
16 17 18 19	A No.  O Were you aware of any relationship between  Mr. Shibley and Mr. Luke McKissack at the time you called  Mr. Shibley?  A I learned that he was associated as an appeal
16 17 18 19 20 21	A No.  O Were you aware of any relationship between  Mr. Shibley and Mr. Luke McKissack at the time you called  Mr. Shibley?  A I learned that he was associated as an appeal  attorney.
16 17 18 19 20 21	A No.  O Were you aware of any relationship between  Mr. Shibley and Mr. Luke McKissack at the time you called  Mr. Shibley?  A I learned that he was associated as an appeal  attorney.  O For Mr. Sirhan?
16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	A No.  O Were you aware of any relationship between  Mr. Shibley and Mr. Luke McKissack at the time you called  Mr. Shibley?  A I learned that he was associated as an appeal  attorney.  O For Mr. Sirhan?  A For Mr. Sirhan, yes.
16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24	A No.  O Were you aware of any relationship between  Mr. Shibley and Mr. Luke McKissack at the time you called  Mr. Shibley?  A I learned that he was associated as an appeal  attorney.  O For Mr. Sirhan?  A For Mr. Sirhan, yes.  O Would it be fair to say in all candor you were
16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25	A No.  O Were you aware of any relationship between  Mr. Shibley and Mr. Luke McKissack at the time you called  Mr. Shibley?  A I learned that he was associated as an appeal  attorney.  O For Mr. Sirhan?  A For Mr. Sirhan, yes.  O Would it be fair to say in all candor you were  simply making a request of Mr. Shibley that he honoxed,

A Yes. 1 Were you at any time employed as an investigato Ø 2 either before or during or after the Sirhan case by any of the 3 defense attorneys or by the defendant himself in the Sirhan case? 5 Α Never. 6 During the times that you have come to the 0 7 Clerk's Office downstairs, after Mr. Shibley sent the letter, did you bring anyone else with you on any of those occasions? Yes. I did. 11 . On approximately how many occasions, 12 Mr. Harper? A Well, make it five or six occasions. Do you recall, as you sit here now the maximum 10 number of people that came with you on any one particular occasion in connection with your looking at or inspecting any of the Sirhan exhibits? Well, the maximum number that came with me at any time was one, except for an occasion Dr. Noguchi and two of his associates came up to the Clerk's Office merely to take a look at the camera that we were using for the bullet photography. Are you telling us at one time the maximum

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one.

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number of people was two, you and someone else?

Normally two, but, usually, it would be just

Colonel Robertson was with me on three or four

occasions.

My wife actually came down to help me carry some gear but she didn't participate in any examinations.

On another occasion my son also came down for some reason.

I think it was about three or four times that Colonel Robertson was there with me but it was only one time that he was there with me that we actually worked on the exhibits.

Q Insofar as the maximum number of people that were in your party when you examined the exhibits, what was the maximum that you recall now?

A Well, let's see; Colonel Robertson, Dr. Noguchi and two of his associates whose names I don't know.

Q That would be four?

A Yes; I think that would be the maximum.

O Did you at any time ever represent to anybody in the Clerk's Office that you had been hired by Mr. McKissack or Mr. Shibley in connection with your desire to see the Sirhan exhibits?

A No.

Q Did you ever represent to any members of the Clerk's Office that you had been hired on a professional basis for any purpose?

A No; they had this letter and whether they interpreted it to mean I was on their payroll or not, I don't know.

Q Incidentally, who is Mr. Robertson?

Sp??? Mr. Robertson is an engineer for Hycon 1 A Manufacturing Company. On one occasion did Mr. Godfrey Isaacs also \$\$??? 0 accompany you. as a member of your party? He stopped up there at the Clerk's Office one A 6 time while I was there. 7 He was there, probably 15 or 20 minutes. Ω Has Mr. Godfrey Isaacs employed you in any 9 capacity whatsoever in connection with your viewing the 10 original exhibits in the Sirhan case? 11 No, he has not. A 12 What kind of equipment did you have occasion to 13 bring into the Clerk's Office, if any, during the course of 14 your trips to the Clerk's Office? 15 Well, mainly I had a small pocket magnifier 16 and I used them on occasion. 17 I used to come in with a binocular head-loop 18 that had a magnifier. 19 Then on some occasions I had a binocular 20 microscope. 21 I had an occasion when Mr. Robertson was there, I had a field scanning camera and the various gear that went with it. 24 On another occasion I had a dial micrometer 25 gauge. 26 On another occasion I had a 35 mm. Contax \$p???? camera with a stand and light unit. 28 I think that covers it fairly completely.

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Q After the trial, after you got Mr. Shibley's letter, after it was prepared and sent on your behalf, for what period of time did you continue to go down to observe the original exhibits that had been introduced during the course of Mr. Sirhan's trial?

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A Roughly, well, from August, somewheres in August of 1970 extending in time to maybe February of this year, when the exhibits left the Clerk's Office and went to the Clerk's Office of the Supreme Court -- or at least that is what I was told.

Q During the course of your visits were you, in fact, given access to the original ballistics evidence, at least some of the original ballistics evidence, in the Sirhan case?

A Yes.

Q Do you recall what those exhibits were, as you sit here now?

A Well, as I recall, all of the bullet exhibits, the gun, and some of the autopsy pictures and the few copies of the witnesses' statements.

Ω Mr. Harper, there was a KNXT Channel 2 broadcast on July 16, 1971; did you have occasion to see that broadcast?

It ran, I believe, starting at 6:30 P.M., or

at least that was when the pertinent part about the Sirhan case was shown.

A I may have -- if you tell me the contents I can identify it better, perhaps.

Q All right; I was just about to do so, sir.

transcript of that television newscast. "Harper, a criminalist" -- strike that. 3 "Judge Walker's Order made no provision for attorneys of record to authorize anyone else to 5 view the alleged evidence. One who viewed the evidence, under the authority of the Shibley letter. 7 8 was William W. Harper, a erminalist. - Mr. Harper made many visits. He examined the gun and the bullets on the table in the Clerk's Office." 10 Let's stop there. 11 12 When you, in fact, did examine the gun and the 13 bullets on the occasions you came there, was such an 14 examination conducted on the table in the Clerk's Office? 15 Yes, it was. A 16 Can you tell us -- well, will you look at the 17 chart right behind you and can you tell us where that table 18 was? This chart? A 19 20 I'm referring to Grand Jury Exhibit 53. Q 21 Do you recognize the general plan of the 4th 22 Floor of the County Clerk's Office? 23 This is the public area and this is the window 24 here and this is another counter here. 25 Yes, I recognize it in general. A 26 When I first started going the table that we 27 used was what would be called the lobby, That is the public area?

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I'm quoting from what purports to be a

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Yes, that's the lobby right in here and this is like a automobile seat that has been built over to use as an office, and the table that we used was this table here.

(Indicating.)

That's a public area.

But during the course of this examination I mean the table was placed right in here (indicating).

Q Was that a subsequent development during your visits?

A Yes. I don't know when that occurred but during the course of my visits this table was taken from here and put in this area here (indicating).

Q The moving of the table didn't in any way impede the inspection of the exhibits; I take it?

A No; I preferred to work back there, if there was any space available.

As sometimes, when there was heavy traffic, and I would only get a small part of it, but outside there were more curious people and they were right at your back all of the time.

We didn't have that problem when the table was taken inside.

Q All right.

Continuing with my transcript reflecting what was said on the KNXT newscast:

"It seems Harper told KNXT he handled the evidence in the course of his examination but he said the gun and the bullets had not been sealed

in plastic containers as Judge Walker instructed."

Did you, in fact, make that statement?

A I didn't add that part about Judge Walker's instructions because, in fact, that was the only time I ever heard anything that the evidence was supposed to have been placed in plastic bags.

At no time that I have been up there have I ever seen guns and bullets in plastic bags, so I didn't know anything about it.

- Continuing:
  "They were in plain paper envelopes."
  Is that correct?
- A Yes.
- "Harper says he doesn't think the evidence has been contaminated but as a crime expert he has strong reservations about the way it was handled."

  Is that your statement?
- A Yes.
- Q Do you, in fact, have strong reservations?
- A Yes.
- Q Why?
- A Well, the first time I was up there with the binocular microscope and examining the bullets they looked like normal evidence test bullets, and there was no indication they had been in any way molested.

There was no cutting with a nail or a knife and they looked like normal bullets.

But there was one thing, there were three test

and I believe that was Exhibit 55 and that is a little bit horrifying because when you put a number of bullets in the same envelope and they are juggled around you have the effect of a ball mill type of thing, where you're taking burrs and things off of metal by putting them in a ball mill with a lot of rocks and keeping it rotating.

The surfaces of the metal are constantly in contact and being rubbed off and the burrs are taken off.

That, of course, is not that bad but the three bullets and two shell casings in the same envelope, subject to normal handling, will cause these bullets to collide with each other and especially if they are shipped some place, they may get a bit of abrading from vibration and so on.

That is an amplification of what I had in mind.

Also, one bullet, I think it was Exhibit 54, was in a glass or plastic vial without any protection for the bullet itself. I think it was 54 and that bullet could bounce around and collide with the side walls of the container and that is a little bit disconcerting because while the surface features of a bullet are fairly rugged, there is a limit to what they can stand and some deformation may occur.

Bullets are very important pieces of evidence and should be protected from damage.

Q Mr. Harper, one of the Grand Jurors wants me to ask what a criminalist is.

A What a criminalist is?

Q Yes.

A A criminalist is a person who specializes in the examination of physical evidence in criminal cases, things like firearms, tool marks, fingerprints, arson cases all forms of physical evidence that may arise in a criminal case.

Q Can you tell us rather briefly what your interest was in examining the evidence in the Kirschke case after the case had gone on to jury vardict?

What was there that might interest you?

A Well, my interest in the Kirschke case was aroused right at the end, or near the end or during the Kirschke trial -- I don't know whether it was the trial but there were some exhibits that were introduced by the prosecution which appeared to be -- well, there was something wrong with them.

I cannot describe what it was. I saw it was wrong but I didn't know what it meant at the time.

I believe in one micro-photograph the barrel was pointing in one direction and in another micro-photograph it was pointing in another direction and that perked my curiosity and aroused my attention.

So, after the end of the trial I went to the Clerk's Office and started examining these bullets themselves in relation to the micro-photographs.

So, I guess to answer your question, the appearance of certain micro-photographs in evidence was the thing that perked my interest and curiosity.

Q What was your reason for requesting Mr. Shibley

perked??

to allow you to have access to the original ballistics evidence, in particular, in the Sirhan case?

A Well, I wanted to make mioro-photographs of all of the bullets in the Kennedy case.

One of the Grand Jurors has asked me to ask you whether at that time or at this time you are writing a book with respect to the findings you have made?

A No. I'm not a writer. I'm not interested in writing books or having books written.

Another question from one of the Grand Jurors.

Did you suggest to the County Clark that the ballistics evidence, the bullets in particular, should be more carefully packaged?

A No, I don't think I did. I may have, but I don't think I did because it was never my understanding that the Clerk was the one that packaged the evidence.

The evidence is packaged when it is first obtained by the police, and to my knowledge I don't know of any instance where the police leave it up to the Clerk to re-package something in the way of evidence.

I'm sure the clerks wouldn't take it upon themselves to re-package something.

Q Had you been aware of the fact that there had been a conference called by the Assistant Presiding Judge and the trial judge with a representative of the Clerk's Office, indicating their desire to have the Clerk's Office package the exhibits?

A No, I know nothing about such a meeting.

in your opinion would it be possible for a person to walk out with any piece of evidence?

A Oh, yes, I think that is possible.

I think if someone really wanted to especially with regard to where the table was located, if someone wanted to run off with a bullet or with a gun or substitute another gun or bullet, I would say that the place is not burglar proof.

Probably you can go into a jewelry store and walk out with a diamond, too.

Up there in the Clerk's Office I think it wouldn't take too much of a sleight-of-hand expert to walk out with a gun or a piece of evidence.

Q Did you ever have any of the clerks standing right over you, while you examined the evidence?

A Oh, yes; but they look away, they don't glue their eyes.

I have never tried anything up there, but I don't think it is impossible.

So you do think it is possible for someone to walk in and walk out with a gun or a builte or a piece of evidence, or substitute a gun or bullet for a pre-existing piece of evidence?

A Yes; that's right.

Q During the period when you were examining exhibits in the Sirhan case would the clerk go off and go on to other duties and leave you alone there without anybody from the Clerk's Office being present?

A Well, no, there is always someone around.

I was carrying on my examination and I was there to investigate what the exhibits were, and that my main interest, and I wasn't there to investigate what they were doing and I don't know the extent to which they were watching every move I made, but there was always some employee around and I suppose some exhibit clark was always watching me. I know that some of them would go away and then they would come back and watch me.

One of the Grand Jurors poses the following question.

Do you feel the exhibits here, the ballistics evidence in the Sirhan case, was changed in any way during your investigation by anyone or any condition?

A No, I don't think that there has been any change.

I can just answer up to the point where I stopped my examination. I don't think that has happened to it.

I haven't seen that evidence since back in February of this year.

All right, Mr. Harper, I have withdrawn from a total number of exhibit view slips a number which appear to have your name on them.

I have slips for the following dates: August 12, 1970.

August 24, 1970.

September 1, 1970.

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October 9, 1970. November 5, 1970. November 16, 1970, although it may be the 26th, I'm not certain. 5 November 18, 1970. January 12, 1971. That appears to be nine viewing slips. Now, you said you came to the Clerk's Office and you named a greater number of times than nine, am I 10 correct in your testimony? 11 It may be, but I'm just quessing at it. 12 13 I don't know, but on the last occasion I was there I think I made out one of those slips but, actually, 15 I didn't see anything because after I made the slip out they 16 told me that the evidence had gone to the clerk of the 17 Supreme Court's Office in San Francisco. 18 I believe you told us that you were there from 19 12 to 15 times. 20 Well, maybe I was only there nine times. 21 Did you make a log in connection with these 22 visits? 23 Well, I keep a notebook but I don't think I kept 24 a record of when I went down there. 25 Sometimes I happened to be downtown on other 26 matters and if I finish ahead of schedule I might run up

September 21, 1970.

Then, when I get back to my lab, if I'm busy,

27

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there.

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I might forget to put it down.

I don't keep a very precise log but I have most of the times when I was there.

I didn't think it was too vital because I'm pretty certain I filled in one of these every time I was there.

Q One of the Grand Jurors has asked the following?

Having in mind you were not employed or retained by Mr. Shibley or Mr. McKissack, did you know Mr. Sirhan?

A No.

Q Having in mind further you're not acquainted with Mr. Sirhan, what was your real basic reason for so many visits to view the Sirhan exhibits in the Clerk's Office?

A Well, that is my type of work, whether I am paid for it or not, and I'm very dedicated to the science of criminalistics and my curiosity and my interest have been greatly aroused in the Sirhan case as well as in some other cases.

That is my work and I thought that it would be worthwhile to do that as a public service.

Q One of the Grand Jurors has inquired whether you would give us the benefit of your educational training and experience in the field of criminalistics.

A Well, actually, I had no formal training in the field of criminalistics.

I started on my freshman year at Columbia and

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then I went to New York University after one or two semesters.

Then economic conditions forced me out of school and I came to California and I went back to school at UCLA in 1930, I believe it was, and I spent some two years at UCLA with a major in physics and mathematics.

Then I came to the California Institute of Technology in Pasadena, I think in the summer there for a summer session and I took two semesters of work in more physics and mathematics.

In the meantime, when I was at the Institute, I did research in physics and then again economic circumstances made it necessary for me to give that activity up.

Now, criminalistics depends, to a great extent on using physics and mathematics and after I left Cal. Tech I started doing consulting work with the Pasadena Police Department and that was my background in physics and mathematics and covering that, too, is the experience in actual cases for the Pasadena Police Department.

I found that physics and mathematics are very important in analyzing evidence in criminal cases and it was quite interesting and at least rewarding in many ways.

Q What was your position with the City of Pasadena?

A Well, I was just consultant physicist in those days. I think that's what they called me. I was not actually

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1	a policeman, although there was some ordinance in the city
2	that they passed where I had police status, but I don't have
3	in mind exactly what that was supposed to cover.
4	But I had charge of the police lab in Pasadena
5	for seven years and also the technical phases of police
6.	training and also technical field investigations:
7	Q When you say you had charge of the police lab,
8	how many police laboratory technicians did you have under
9	your supervision and control at that time?
10	A Really none.
11 .	I was it.
12	Q You were it?
13	A Yes.
14	Q Do you have a formal degree in any science that
15	you have mentioned?
16	A Do I have a degree?
17	Q Yes.
18	A I don't have.
19	O One of the Grand Jurors asked are you now
20	retired or self-employed?
21	Whom do you work for?
22	A I work for me and I'm not completely retired.
23	I'm getting ready to retire.
24	Q Let me ask one question that one of the Grand
25	Jurors has asked.
26	After you had finished with your examination of
27	the exhibits during the various trips you made to the Clerk's
28	Office on the 4th Floor, did the clerks, in your presence,

1	Does that appear to you to be the approximate
2	date of your first visit to the Clerk's Office?
3	A Yes, it dould be the first one.
4	I don't know.
5	Q Let me call your attention to down here, where
6	it says "Exhibits viewed:"
7	"80, 48, 52, 53, 52, 51, 50, 55, 47, 54,
8	58, 79, 56."
9	Do you see that string of numbers?
10	A Yes, I do.
n	Q Was that entry made by you or the clerk that
12	was waiting on you?
13	A It doesn't look like my handwriting. I did
14	fill some of that out. You see, in the past, you are suppose
15	to identify what you are looking at.
16	Q How would those exhibit numbers be placed down
17	there?
18	Would you specifically ask for an item and
19	they would put it down there?
20	A Well, I would tell them what exhibit numbers
21	I wanted. I didn't want everything in the Sirhan case but I
22	wanted to see some specific exhibits and I either told them
23	what I wanted I think one of them showed me a list of all
24	the exhibits and I figured out from that list what I wanted.
25	I don't think this is my handwriting on the
26	bottom.
27	Q You don't think this is your handwriting on the
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He said, "Okay", or something like that, and he 1 started to take the box back with him. 2 I said. "Wait a minute. You check me out here now." So he did. He rechecked the exhibits. 6 I think on one of the exhibit forms he showed me 7 there were little check marks under the numbers and I think R that's where he rechecked the exhibits back in again. o You're referring to Exhibit Number 19, the 10 exhibit reviewing form for 8-24-70? 11 Yes; and also some of these other exhibits. 12 Λ 13 I think on Exhibit 20 they did the same thing . 14 here. You're referring to Exhibit 20; the exhibit 15 Q 16 reviewing form for September 1, 1970? Yes; and that's a different clerk and he has a 17 lot of hieroglyphics and I don't know what it means but I 18 think these "X" marks here are where he checked them back in 20 again. I notice on Exhibit 22 the numbers are circled 21 and then crossed out. 22 Yes, I think they crossed them out when I brought 23 24 them back. Do you know if it was the same clerk that issued 25 26 the exhibits to you that checked them off? 27 Well, I didn't pay that too much attention, but Ą it seems to me that many times that was not the same clerk. 28

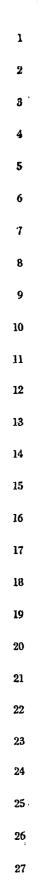
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Sometimes the same clerk that set them out would take them back in again. 2 Mr. Harper, there has been some testimony, and please correct me if I'm wrong, on occasions you were there examining the exhibits you were generally there for 5 some extended period of time, would that be an accurate statement? Well, I would generally be there for a couple of hours, and that was about the longest, I guess. 10 Would you say that two hours was the longest 11 that you were there at any one time; is that your testimony? 12 You mean in the Sirhan case? 13 Yes. 14 I think two hours is about the limit on any 15 one occasion; maybe it ran two and a half hours, like I say, 16 I didn't time it accurately. 17 In any event, looking at the exhibit dated 18 August 12, 1970, can you tell us whether you were given access 19 to the original exhibits on that date, August 12, 1970? 20 What date? Α 21 The first one here, August 12, 1970? 22 Well, I'm not sure. A 23 Can you tell by looking at the exhibit numbers 24 whether they were originals, or copies of originals? 25 I know right at the beginning when I requested 26 it I think it was Exhibit 52 and Exhibit 53. 27 52 was the bullet from Mr. Goldstein and 53 28 was the bullet fragments from the head of Elizabeth Krantz.

1	I think those two, I didn't see those because		
2	they brought out photographs of the bullets which was quite		
3	disappointing because I cannot examine photographs of bullets		
4	Q Did you also ask for Exhibit 51 on August 12,		
5	1970?		
6	A 51?		
7	Q Yes.		
8	A I believe I did.		
9	51, to my best recollection, is the bullet from		
10	Mr. Irwin Stroll.		
n	Q Did you see the bullets on that date, or were		
12	you shown photographs?		
13	A I can't recall.		
14	Q The exhibit reviewing form slip for August 12,		
15	1970, shows that you requested Exhibit 48, does it, sir?		
16	A Yes.		
17	Q And it is my understanding that Exhibit 48		
18	centains Items 26 and 27, two vials containing bullet		
19	fragments.		
20	Is that your memory of that exhibit?		
21	A That exhibit is the major fragments of the		
22	bullet recovered from Mr. Kennedy's head.		
23	Q Can you tell me if on August 12, 1970, you were		
24	given access to that original exhibit?		
25	A I think I was, yes.		
26	Q Exhibit 50, if my memory is accurate, contains		
27	two bullet fragments from Mr. Paul Schrade.		
28	Tital man was the whateverse at their authorite on the		

original exhibit on August 12, 1970? 1 I think I paw the original exhibit but I'm not 2 3 positive. I know I have seen photographs of the exhibits from Mr. Paul Schrade and I saw photographs from Mrs. Evans which was 43. I also saw the other fragments, but which I saw 7 first. I'm not clear. 8 I sense by looking at the exhibit reviewing 9 10 slips, you're not able to state whether you saw the originals 11 or photocopies? 12 I am rather certain, as far as 52 and 53 was 13 I was down there several times before I was concerned. 14 able to get the actual physical evidence, 52 and 53, because 15 the first two or three times the only thing they showed me was photographs. 17 Now, on August 24, 1970, we have the exhibit Ö 18 reviewing slip from that date and I would like to show that 19 to you. 20 4 It's in here? A 21 Yes, turn that right over; it's right here. Q You have the exhibit that I'm speaking of? 23 It is marked on the bottom Exhibit Number 19? 24 Yes. A 25 And you see the date 8-24-70 in the upper 0 26 left-hand corner? 27 A Yes. 28 Did you see Exhibit Number 47 on that occasion? Q

1	A	Yes, it indicates that I did.
2	Q	Now, my notes indicate that Exhibit 47 is an
3	envelope conta	ining an expended bullet from the 6th cervical
4	vertebra of Se	mater Kennedy.
5		Is that your understanding?
6	A	Yes; I believe that is correct.
7	Q	Could you tell me if on August 24th, 1970
8	you saw the or	iginal bullet or the photograph of the
9	bullet?	
10	A	I think I saw the original bullet.
11	Ω	Did you also ask for Exhibit 48?
12	A	Yes, I did.
13	Q	And Exhbit 48 contains items 26 and 27 which
14	are the two vi	als containing bullet fragments.
15		Can you tell me if you saw the original exhibit
16	on August 24,	1970?
17	A	The originals?
18	. 😉	Did you see the originals or photocopies?
19	A	I'm sure I did see the originals.
20		Yes, I think on August 24th, as I remember, I
21	did see the or	iginals.
22	Q	Also on August 24th the exhibit reviewing form
<b>2</b> 3	shows that you	asked for Exhibit 50, the two bullet fragments
24	from Paul Schr	ade.
25		Do you know whether you saw the originals or
26	photos of thes	e bullets at that time?
27	A	I'm pretty sure I saw the originals.
28	Q	How about Exhibit 51, which contained Item 105,



the	bullet	from	Trwin	Stroll?

The viewing slip shows that you requested that exhibit on that date?

A Well, I think I saw it.

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- Q Yes; but did you see the originals or the photocopies of the originals?
  - A I believe the originals.
- Q All right, how about exhibit Number 52, which was the envelope containing item 113, bullet from Fra Goldstein?

What is your best recollection whether you saw the originals or a copy on that date?

A I think by that time I was seeing all of the exhibits.

August 27th, and from the testimony that you have given us it appears that you were being given access to the original exhibits prior to the actual composition and sending of this particular letter and we would like to clarify that so that there is no misunderstanding in that regard.

A Well, that exhibit slip was made out on what date?

- Q August 24th; that's three days prior to the date of Mr. Shibley's letter.
- A so that would indicate that I saw these exhibits only three days before his letter.
  - Yes; and I'm curious as to how you were able to.

    I'm not attempting in any way to criticise or

demean you, please understand.

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I'm simply curious as to how you were able to be given access to the original exhibits three days before Mr. Shibley's letter was written?a

A Well, it's not clear in my mind but apparently
I had seen those exhibits before that letter, though I was
still experiencing some difficulty seeing certain other
exhibits and I had talked with the Clerk's Office, too.

I do know about 52 and 53 and I think there were other exhibits, too that I hadn't been able to see those yet.

Because of that I asked Mr. Shibley if he would give me a letter, which he did, but I had, undoubtedly, seen some of these bullets even prior to this letter.

Q What surprises us is that you were able to gain access to the original exhibits before the letter was received by the Clerk's Office.

Do you recall any particular reason why you were given that kind of access by members of the Clerk's Office?

A No; it didn't strike me as unusual because over the years, when I've gone to the Clerk's Office to see exhibits, the files were made available to me for examination on behalf of defense attorneys or something and not being fully apprised of Judge Walker's order, I didn't know what was going on, actually. In the past, the only time I've had to get a court order was when the conditions indicate that I had to remove scatching from the Clerk's Office and take it out to my laboratory for examination or something like that.

1	
1	Then I would get a court order so I have never
2	had an occasion where I was supposed to get a court order to
3	look at something.
4,	Q So you were not fully apprised of what was going
5	on here?
6	A Apparently not.
7	Q Let me ask you this:
8	When you were given access to some of the
9	criminalistic and ballistic evidence before Mr. Shibley ever
10	sent this letter, did anybody tell you that you needed a court
.11	order in order to see the original ballistic evidence?
12	A No, not to my knowledge.
13	Ω Do you recall asking for the physical evidence
14	rather than the photographic evidence?
15	A Oh, yes; I'm not at all satisfied by looking at
16	a picture of a bullet.
17	I had to see the bullet itself.
18	Q What happened when you made that request?
19	A Well, they didn't know where the actual bullet
20	was or something, but they kept bringing me pictures of 52 and
21	<b>53.</b>
22	I said, "No, I want to see the actual bullet."
23	Q That's what you told them, that you wanted to
24	see the actual bullet rather than the photographs?
25	A Yes.
26	Q So, at least in this instance, you were shown the
27	photograph records and not the actual physical evidence?
28	A Yes; that's why I complained and that's why I

finally got the letter. 1 But, despite that, even before you got the 2 letter, you were shown the actual physical evidence of 3 some of the other exhibits? 4 Yes: I believe so. 5 One of the Grand Jurors has posed the following 0 6 question: 7 Do you earn your livelihood by soliciting 8 consulting work from any agency other than the Pasadena 9 10 Police Department? Well, I'm no longer doing any work for the . 11 Pasadena Police Department at all. 12 I would say that I don't do much soliciting. 13 have attorneys, mainly insurance companies who come to me 14 for consulting service regarding accidents, collisions and the like. 16 Many insurance companies call upon me for 17 consulting service and I don't solicit or advertise. 18 19 The other question one of the Grand Jurors has Q. 20 asked is: 21 How many associates do you have in your firm? 22 I do not have a firm. I'm the only associate. A 23 I see; you're a walking corporation? Q 24 That's right. A 25 Without being incorporated? Q 26 A Well, I'm the only one that does the work. 27 The following question has been asked by a member Q 28 of the Grand Jury, referring back to the reason you testified,

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