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Staff Correspondents of THE NEWS Los Angelès, Jan. 29—Sirhan Sirhan, killer of Sen. Robert F. Kennedy<u>and h</u>is mother, Mary, 55, may be called to the witness stand to tell about their poverty and their financial struggles here.

Their testimony would be given

to Judge Herbert V. Walker in the absence of the jury, to be used as part of the defense's fight to quash the first degree murder indictment returned against Sirhan by a grand jury last year.

Challenge by Cooper

Chief defense attorney Grant. B. Cooper said today, out of court, that it is "possible" he will call the mother and son next week. Cooper wants to get their economio status on the record.

Cooper is challenging the entire grand jury system here. Grand jurors are nominated by Superior Ceurt judges. According to the defense today, these jurors do not represent those who are poor, uneducated or who belong to minority groups.

Sirban is 24, and Cooper also argued today that people of his age do not serve as grand jurors

The eight men and four

women who have been selected as jurors; but not yet sworn, were not in court today during the fight over the indictment, which might take as long as a week.

To bolster his claim that Los Angeles County garnd jurors do not represent a true cross-section of the population here, Cooper called as a witness Robert E. Schultz of the University of Southern California Graduate School of Business.

Schultz, who has a Ph.D., is a demographic-sociologist, one who studies population groups to determine social, financial ethnic and occupational statistics.

According to his testimony today:

• The grand jurors of Los Angeles County, the men and women who decide whether or not those accused of erimes should be indicted, are whits; educated, professional or technical workers,

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who five the houses worth \$25,000" or more.

• They "in no way" represent the "profile" of Los Angeles as it is reflected by the statistics of the U.S. Census Bureau.

Using maps to illustrate his points, Schultz told Cooper that grand jurors here differ greatly from the population in age, education, geographical distribution, home values and family income.

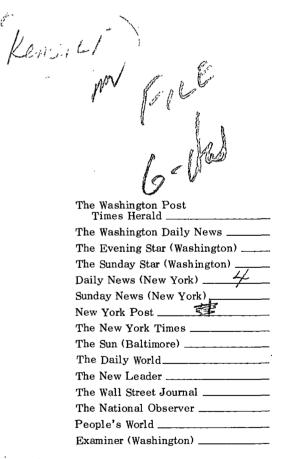
The Age Breakdown

As an example, Schultz testified, no grand jurors here in 1968 were between 25 and 34 years old. But 26% of the normal population here in 1960 was in that age bracket. (Schultz said the 1960 census figures he was using would not show much change to 1968.)

Also, while 40% of the grand jurors here are 66 and older, only 5% of the normal population is in that age bracket here. He said that "a vast majority—

He said that "a vast majority— 70%" of the grand jurors have incomes of \$10,000 and up, and that 75% of them live in homes valued at \$25,00 and more

Over 40% of the grand jurors neminated, live in Beverly Fills and other white, upper class suburban areas, Schultz testified. None came from areas predominantly populated by Marcows.



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Sirhan Lawyers Attack Grand Jury Composition

By DOUGLAS E. KNEELAND Special to The New York Times

LOS ANGELES, Jan. 29-Sirhan Bishara Sirhan's attornevs contended today that his indictment on a charge of firstdegree murder should be set aside because the grand jury that returned it was improperly constituted.

In presenting the motion, Grant B. Cooper, chief counsel for the 24-year-old Jordanian immigrant who is accused of killing Senator Robert F. Ken-nedy last June attacked nedy last June, attacked the constitutionality of the Cali-fornia grand jury system. In this state, Superior Court

judges nominate people to serve on panels from which grand juries are drawn. Each Superior Court judges in Los Angeles County, for instance, may nominate two persons for the prospective grand jury panel. The final panel of 23 jurors is then chosen by lot.

Judges Are Subpoened

To support their charges that such a system did not produce a jury composed of 'a broad cross-section of the community, the defense attorneys sub-poened all the county's Su-perior Court judges to testify as to their methods of selecting grand jury nominees. The judges were ordered to report Monday to the heavily guarded eighth-floor courtroom where Sirhan is being tried. However, if they chose not

nowever, if they chose not to appear, the judges were given the alternative of filling out a 10-page questionnaire that 'seeks to determine whether there was any dis-crimination by age, race, eco-nomic status or geography in nomic status or geography in their approaches to the nominations.

Twenty-six of the 133 judges upon whom the defense had intended to serve subpoenas were found to be ill, retired, deceased or moved out of the county.

By this afternoon, two judges had indicated that they would prefer to tesify in person. They will appear in court tomorrow, as will Jury Commissioner William Goodwin.

Grand Jury Defended

In an interview after court was recessed until tomorrow, Lynn D. Compton, chief deputy district attorney, indicated that he felt the Sirhan grand jury had represented a cross-section of the community. On the 23member jury, he said, were two Negroes, one Mexican-American and the Arab.

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Contend Indictment Should Be Set Aside Because Panel Was Improperly Drawn

As court opened today, Mr. Compton opposed the motion to quash the indictment. He argued that "even stipulating the validity" of the evidence the defense was prepared to offer, "it really is irrelevant to this case."

Contending that there must be some allegation that a jury otherwise constituted would not have returned the same indictment, Mr. Compton said:

"T will submit that, no mat-

ter how a grand jury was constituted in this case, coupled with the admission that this man fired the shot, that nothing but an indictment could have 'resulted."

In turn, Mr. Cooper declared: "Our contention is that the system itself has the effect of

being discriminating," In the view of the defense, he added, "this is a question of constitutional dimensions.

Superior Court Judge Herbert V. Walker, who is presiding at the trial, denied the prosecution move to shut off the argument, permitting the defense to go ahead with its testimony.

Robert E. Schultz, a profes-sor in the Department of Finance at the University of California, was then called to the witness stand as an expert on sociological demography., Mr. Schultz made a study of the persons nominated for possible grand jury duty last year.

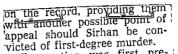
Under questioning by Mr. Cooper, he testified, with the aid of four maps, that his study had shown that those on the

jury panel did not proportionately represent young adults, Negroes, the working class, lower economic groups or those with less than a college education.

For instance, using 1960 Census Bureau fiigures for comparison, Mr. Schultz said that 30 per cent of the members of the jury panel could be clas-sified as professional or technical workers, while only 14 per cent of the county's population fell into that category.

Most observers at the Hall of Justice here do not expect Judge Walker to uphold the defense motion to quash the indictment. In fact, the defense attorneys are known to be mainly in-terested in getting the challenge

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The motion was first pre-isented before jury selection began, but both sides agreed at that time to postpone arcontion it until the defense land time to gather more evide 12 jurors seated, no action is expected on the choice of six alternate jurors until the evidence is on the motion to quash the indictment, and Judge Water pulse upon it.

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Case Most Unusual Sirhan Trial Delay Is Typical

By RICHARD STARNES Scripps-Howard Staff Writer

LOS ANGELES, Jan. 29 - The slaving of Sen. Robert F. Kennedy was not a typical crime in the epidemic of wrongdoing that is lacerating the nation, and defendant Sirhan B. Sirhan is no common hoodlum.

But the glacial pace of the trial of Mr. Sirhan is wholly characteristic of the plodding deliberation with which criminal justice is dispensed in the United States.

Grant B. Cooper, the soft-spoken and courtly chief defense counsel for the accused assassin, has conceded in open court that his moody, whey-faced client fired the shot that took the life of Sen. Kennedy last June 5. But the trial of Mr. Sirhan promises to last at least another three months.

Mr. Sirhan was arraigned and pled not guilty last Aug. 2. Trial was set for Nov. 1 and was postponed twice. It started in the heavily guarded superior court of Judge Herbert V. Walker Jan. 7. Three weeks later the jury has not been finally selected.

MORE PRELIMINARIES

Today, as the lead-footed proceedings resume after a four-day recess, there were still two time-consuming preliminaries impeding the actual trial. Altho eight men and four women have tentatively been seated as jurors, six alternates remain to be selected. Since neither prosecution nor defense has exhausted peremptory challenges, choosing the six alternates could drag on for the rest of the week.

Mr. Cooper said he would subpena more than 100 Los Angeles County judges to support his plea to guash the indictment — a plea observers felt was a doomed ploy intended only to lay the goundwork for an appeal if Mr. Sirhan is convicted.

There is also one more motion to be argued. Mr. Cooper and his two assistants today will seek dismissal of Mr. Sirhan's indictment on the ground that the grand jury that returned it did not represent a fair cross section of the community. Substantially the same argument was used in an earner motion to dismiss the petit jury panel, 12 years after his arrest and indictment.

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and was rejected by Judge Walker. (It was renewed the next day, and was again rejected, but not until the 69-year-old trial judge had patiently listened to additional arguments from Mr. Cooper.)

While California's far-out murder trial procedure is undoubtedly contributing to the delay in Mr. Sirhan's trial, delay for delay's sake is a time-honored weapon in the U.S. trial attorney's armory. In California trials that result in a verdict of first-degree murder, the trial jury must then listen to additional evidence in mitigation or in aggravation of sentence and then must decide between life imprisonment or death in the gas chamber.

The "penalty" verdict must be unanimous, just as the guilty-not-guilty verdict must be. This doubles the possibility of a hung jury and of a mistrial, and it led to this exchange between Mr. Cooper and a reporter during a courthouse corridor interview:

What happens, Mr. Cooper was asked, if the jury agrees on a first-degree guilty verdict but can't agree when it later must decide on penalty?

"It means," Mr. Cooper replied cheerfully, "that a whole new jury must be selected to fix the penalty. And since the new jury has not heard any of the evidence, practically everything can be reintroduced - not just evidence in mitigation or aggravation."

NATIONAL TREND

California, however, has no monopoly on endless criminal trials. At the beginning of the current fiscal year there were 14,763 criminal cases pending in Federal District courts, of which nearly 2,000 had been hanging fire for more than tw years, 2,055 had been in litigation more than a year and 2,408 had been pending more than six months.

Judge Walker, who is presiding over the Sirhan trial, is due to retire in June. He has sat on more than 100 murder cases, of which 18 resulted in death penalties. One of these was the celebrated trial of sex offender Caryl Chessman, who went to California's gas chamber in 1960 — more than

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People's World .

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Around the Nation 4" Dozen Sirhan Jurors Seated, But Any Can Be Challenged

LOS ANGELES—Two new jurors were tentatively seated yesterday in the trial of Sirhan B. Sirhan for the murder of Sen. Robert F. Kennedy.

This brought to 12—three women and nine men—the number who were seated tentatively in the jury box.

However, any of the 12 could be excused on a preemptory challenge from the prosecution or the defense. It appears likely that the defense, at least, will use all its 20 preemptory challenges and hence the selection, of 12 jurors and six alternates could take another two weeks.

Superior Court Judge Herbert V. Walker has told jury candidates the trial may last "three or more months."

6 Jurors Accepted

NEW ¹ ORLEANS—The fifth and sixth jurors acceptable to the defense and the prosecution were selected in the Clay Shaw conspiracy trial.

The 'slow pace indicated that the case District Attorney Jim Garrison is bringing against Shaw and the Warren Commission will not begin until next week at the earliest.

Garrison has charged that Shaw, a 55-year-old retired businessman, plotted the assassination of President Kennedy with two men now dead—pilot David Ferrie and Lee Harvey Oswald, who the Warren report says committed the murder alone and unaided.

The prosecution subpoenaed three more persons yesterday. Among them was Dr. Robert R. Shaw of Dallas, who attended Gov. John Connally of Texas, who was <u>riding with President Ken-</u> nedy and was wou<u>nded.</u>

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Church to Rescue RALEIGH, N.C. — The United Church of Christ will come to the defense of Marie Hill, a 17-year-old Negro girl sentenced to die in the North Carolina gas chamber for murder and robbery.

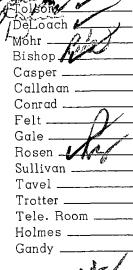
The church also announced that it would intervene to block the execution of an. Indian youth in South Dakoto as part of a new "Crusade for Tustice".

• David Stein, e British

artist who made more than \$165,000 painting art torgeries—some of which he sold with the paint "barely dry" —was sentenced to serve 2½ to 5 years in New York state prison.

• Dr. Carl Coppolino, acquitted in a 1966 murder trial in New Jersey but later convicted of another killing in Florida, lost his license to practice in New Jersey. He now is serving a sentence in a Florida prison.

rom staff reports and news dispatches



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SIRHAN 1/24 NX BY KATHLEEN NEUMEYER

LOS ANGELES (UPI)--SIRHAN B. SIRHAN, WHO HAS REMAINED RELATIVELY UNMOVED DURING THE LONG PERIODS OF HAGGLING OVER A JURY WHICH WILL TRY HIM FOR THE MURDER OF SEN. ROBERT F. KENNEDY. CHUCKLED THURSDAY WHEN KENNEDY'S SLAYING WAS DESCRIBED AS "A POLITICAL ASSASSINATION." THE ONE-TIME RACETRACK EXERCISE BOY CHARGED WITH GUNNING DOWN PRESIDENTIAL ASPIRANT. LEANED OVER TO WHISPER ANIMATEDLY WITH HIE PRESIDENTIAL ASPIRANT. LEANED OVER TO WHISPER ANIMATEDLY WITH HIS LAWYERS, APPARENTLY AMUSED BY THE REMARK BY DEP. DIST. ATTY. DAVID FITTS, WHO SAID "MOST PEOPLE HAVE HEARD OF THIS CASE AND KNOW OR BELIEVE IT WAS A POLITICAL ASSASSINATION." FITTS JOUSTED WITH CHIEF DEFENSE ATTORNEY GRANT B. COOPER OVER COOPER'S ASKING A PROSPECTIVE PANELIST IF SHE WOULD "LEAN" TOWARD THE DEATH PENALTY IF CONVINCED SIRHAN KILLED KENNEDY "DELIBERATELY, WILLFULLY AND PREMEDITATEDLY." THE

SUPERIOR COURT JUDGE HERBERT V. WALKER SUSTAINED FITTS' CONTENTION THAT COOPER COULD INQUIRE ABOUT THE JUROR'S VIEWS ON CAPITAL PUNISHMENT IN GENERAL, BUT COULD NOT ASK WHAT PENALTY SHE FAVORED IN THE SIRHAN CASE BEFORE SHE HAD HEARD ANY EVIDENCE. COOPER SAID, "I DON'T KNOW HOW TO PLUMB THE DEPTHS OF A JUROR'S MIND WITHOUT ASKING THESE QUESTIONS." BUT REPHRASED IT TO ASK MRS. IRMA O. MARTINEZ IF SHE WOULD BE PREDISPOSED TO THE DEATH PENALTY IF "JOHN DOE" WERE CHARGED WITH MURDER.

IF "JOHN DOE" WERE CHARGED WITH MURDER. SHE WAS TENTATIVELY ACCEPTED AFTER SHE REPLIED, "I CAN'T MAKE A DECISION WITHOUT KNOWING THE FACTS IN THE SPECIFIC CASE." THE DEFENSE USED ITS FIFTH PEREMPTORY TO EXCLUDE MISS CAROLYN FREEMAN, A BLONDE TELEPHONE COMPANY WORKER, WHO SAID SHE FAVORED THE DEATH PENALTY IN FIRST DEGREE MURDER CASES, AND THE PROSECUTION EXERCISED ITS 6TH PEREMPTORY AGAINST JAMES B. AVERY, A MAIL CARRIER. MRS. PATRICIA ANDERSON WAS EXCUSED AFTER SHE SAID THE LONG JURY SERVICE WOULD INCONVENIENCE THE BANK WHERE SHE WAS EMPLOYED. HER EXCLUSION FOR CAUSE, A DAY AFTER SHE WAS TENTATIVELY SEATED, ENDED A DEFENSE HEADACHE ON HOW TO GET RID OF MRS. ANDERSON. WHO HAD EXPRESSED A PREDILECTION TOWARD THE DEATH PENALTY DURING SECRET HAD EXPRESSED A PREDILECTION TOWARD THE DEATH PENALTY DURING SECRET

QUESTIONING IN CHAMBERS. THE DEFENSE HAD SOUGHT TO DISMISS HER ON LEGAL GROUNDS BUT WALKER DENIED THE MOTION. AFTER A CONFERENCE IN CHAMBERS THURSDAY, MRS. ANDERSON TOLD THE COURT HER EMPLOYER SAID "MY JOB IS NOT IN JEOPARDY BUT MY ABSENCE WOULD BE A HARDSHIP TO THEM." 62-3821

MRS. MARY LOU BUSBY, A SANDY-HAIRED SCHOOLTEACHER REPLACED MISS FREEMAN AND ALBERT N. FREDERICO. WHO WAS BEING QUESTIONED WHEN COURT ADJOURNED FOR THE DAY, FILLED AVERY'S SEAT. NOT F NOT RECORDED FM/WR81 OAES DATED 1-20-69

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SIRHAN 1/23 NX BY KATHLEEN NEUMEYER

LOS ANGELES (UPI)--NINE MEN AND THREE WOMEN WERE SEATED IN THE JURY BOX TODAY IN THE TRIAL OF SIRHAN B. SIRHAN, BUT IT WAS POSSIBLE NONE WOULD TRY THE 24-YEAR-OLD ARAB IMMIGRANT FOR THE MURDER OF SEN. ROBERT F. KENNEDY. IT APPE ARED LIKELY THE DEFENSE WOULD USE ALL ITS 20 PEREMPTORY

IT APPEARED LIKELY THE DEFENSE WOULD USE ALL ITS 20 PEREMPTORY CHALLENGES AND SELECTION OF 12 JURORS AND SIX ALTERNATES COULD TAKE ANOTHER TWO WEEKS.

THE DEFENSE WAS ALMOST CERTAIN TO USE A PEREMPTORY AGAINST MRS. PATRICIA ANDERSON, A BRUNETTE EMPLOYE OF SECURITY PACIFIC NATIONAL BANK. SUPERIOR COURT JUDGE HBERT V. WALKER DENIED A DEFENSE MOTION WEDNESDAY TO EXCLUDE MRS. ANDERSON ON LEGAL GROUNDS BECAUSE OF TESTIMONY SHE GAVE IN CHAMBERS. WHICH WAS NOT DISCLOSED IN OPEN COURT. IT WAS BELIEVED THE CHALLENGE HAD TO DO WITH MRS. ANDERSON'S VIEWS

ON THE DEATH PENALTY. EXPRESSED PRIVATELY TO THE JUDGE AND ATTORNEYS. STILL BEING QUESTIONED WHEN COURT ADJOURNED WEDNESDAY WAS RONALD G. EVANS, A TELEPHONE COMPANY EMPLOYE WHO HAD NOT YET BEEN PASSED BY THE DEFENSE OR THE PROSECUTION.

THE STRAIN OF THE TEDIOUS, REPETITIVE QUESTIONING OF JURORS WAS TAKING ITS TOLL ON THE DEFENDANT. WHO APPEARED PALLID AND BROODING IN SHARP CONTRAST TO HIS HIGH SPIRITS DURING PREVIOUS PROCEEDINGS. SIRHAN LISTENED CLOSELY AS HIS ATTORNEYS INTERROGATED PROSPECTIVE PANELISTS, DARTING FREQUENT, UNSMILINGLY GLANCES AT HIS MOTHER. MARY, AND YOUNGER BROTHER, MUNIR, SEATED IN THE REAR OF THE COURTROOM. HE FIDGE TED AND CHEWED HIS NAILS.

MRS. SIRHAN BROUGHT A BOOK FOR HER SON, "THE DECADENCY OF JUDAISM IN OUR TIME," BY MOSHE MENUHIN, BUT A COURT OFFICIAL RETURNED IT AFTER THE NOON RECESS. TELLING HER, "HE ALREADY HAS THIS ONE." EVEN CHIEF DEFENSE COUNSEL GRANT B. COOPER SUFFERED FROM THE MONOTONY. JUDGE WALKER HAD TO TELL THE ATTORNEY TWICE TO BEGIN QUESTIONING A PROSPECTIVE JUROR.

COOPER APOLOGIZED, "I MUST HAVE BEEN WOOLGATHERING, YOUR HONOR." BY WEDNESDAY, THE PROSECUTION AND THE DEFENSE HAD USED NINE OF THEIR COMBINED 40 PEREMPTORY CHALLENGES TO ELIMINATE JURORS. THREE OTHERS HAD BEEN DISMISSED FOR CAUSE AND 27 BECAUSE SERVICE ON THE PROLONGED CASE WOULD BE A PERSONAL HARDSHIP. 62-587-A FM718AES

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3 Women Dropped From Sirhan Panel

By THEO WILSON

Staff Correspondents of THE NEWS

Los Angeles, Jan. 22-Defense Attorney Emile Zola Berman walked down the corridor today where reporters and spectators line up to be frisked for the Sirhan Sirhan trial and saw two college kids sitting on the floor, drinking coffee.

in cheek:

"What s it, are we being picketed?"

What the college kids, who were there to attend the trial, aw today sprob-

ably was interesting but not very understandable them. The proscutors used peremptory chal-lenges to get grandmotherly types — a wi-dowed nurse was the first prospective ju-

Emile Zola Berman

ror seated last week, and a retired antique shop owner who said she once served

Berman stared and said, tongue on a murder jury which acquitted the defendant.

Sirhan is accused of killing Sen. Robert F. Kennedy in June. Another Is dropped

Sirhan's defense lawyers bumped out a telephone company service representative.

It was presumed the defense thought she was too "establish-ment" for their purposes. They are looking for jurors who can to identify with Sirhan as an under-dog. They also want jurors who are educated enough to grasp about Sirhan's state of mind when he allegedly killed Kennedy.

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The Washington Post

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5 Prospective Jurgrs Excused in Sirhan

By George Lardner Jr. Washington Post Staff Writer

LOS ANGELES, Jan. 22- that it intends to press for the Prosecuting and defense attor- death penalty against Sirhan neys narrowed their choices for the assassination of Sen. today for a jury to try Sirhan Robert F. Kennedy. B. Sirhan. The death penalty The 24-year-old Jordanian's

was clearly paramount in the lawyers spent only two of their maneuvering.

eliminated as both sides stepped up their use of pe disclosed remarks made in remptory challenges-the slow Judge Herbert V. Walker's prition process. .

the prosecution was a widowed nurse, with a son about Sirhan's age, who had wavered under questioning last week B. Cooper also tried to chalwhen she was asked about lenge "for cause" Patricia Ansending the young Arab immigrant to the gas chamber.

Deputy District Attorney Fitts also eliminated two other would lean toward the death panelists, including a retired penalty for Sirhan if he should ļ sales manager's wife who had voted down a first-degree mur- first-degree murder. der charge in another case when she served as a juror. The State has served notice

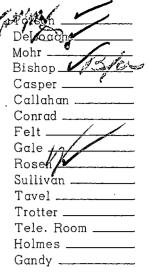
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peremptory challenges today, Five prospective jurors were unseating one woman for unbut final phase of the selec vate chambers and another woman that defense investiga-Among those unseated by tors had said they were uneasy about. . :

Chief defense counsel Grant derson, a bank employe who had indicated in questioning John E. Howard and David N. before Judge Walker that she be convicted of premeditated,

Judge Walker denied the request. Mrs. Anderson reportedly said she might change her stance if the defense produced mitigating evidence at the second. "penalty" trial requisite in California for firstdegree murder cases.

Her answers were elicited at the secret sesson held with each prospective juror in Judge Walker's chambers. Before this, questioning about the death penalty has been conducted only in open court, with the private session reserved for such issues as politics and exposure to "prejudicial publicity."



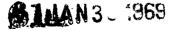
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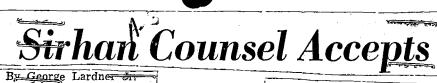
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46 JAN 28 1969





Washington Post Staff Writer LOS ANGELES, Jan. 16-A balding Jewish clothier was tapped today as a prospective juror for Sirhan B. Sirhan's murder trial, raising the religious issue in court for the first time.

His answers apparently satisfied defense attorneys for the young Palestinian Arab accused of assassinating Sen. Robert F. Kennedy.

Benjamin Glick, the proprietor of a ready-to-wear clothing business who moved here from New York five years ago, was added to the still tentative jury panel after questioning both in the courtroom and at a closed session in Judge Herbert V. Walker's private chambers. He was said not to be active in any Jewish or Zionist organizations.

For the trial, Sirhan's defense attorneys intend to stress the theme that the 24-year-old, immigrant was so obsessed by the Arab-Israeli conflict and so enraged by Kennedy's advocacy of 5.8. aid to Israel that he was incapable of calculated, first-degree, murder. They do not deny he shot Kennedy, however.

Glick told chief defense counsel Grant B. Cooper that he knew of nothing in his "religious background or training or belief" that would make it difficult for him to sit in judgment of Sirhan. He said firmly that he felt he could give the young Arab a fair trial.

Besides Glick, two others were added today to the prospective jury panel, making a total of 10 since questioning started Monday. They included the attractive young wife of a Glendale mortician, Mrs. Sharon A. Engle, and a longtime employe of the Los Angeles Department of Water and Power, Gilbert V. Grace.

The prosecution opened today's session with one protest; after another in an effort to dump another prospective woman juror who said yesterday she was flatly opposed to. sending Sirhan to the gas 56 JAN 27 1969

Jewish Juror

Attorney Deputy District John E. Howard told newsmen that to keep her on the, jury could conceivably "clew down, if not eliminate, death penalties" in California.

Judge Walker withheld any final ruling on the juror, Mrs. Alvina N: Alvidrez. But he made it plain that his inclination was to reject the prosecution's demand to keep her off the Sirhan jury "for cause."

Mrs. Alvidrez, the 21st prospective juror called for questioning, set the stage Wednesday when she told the court that she could render a fair verdict on Sirhan's guilt or innocence, but that she could never send him or anyone else to the gas chamber.

"A guilty verdict, yes," she said. "The death penalty, no . . under no circumstances whatsoever."

The prosecution could still dismiss Mrs. Alvidrez with a peremptory challenge if they. lose their bid to have her dismissed for cause. But Howard said he feared that to do this might pave the way for a charge by Sirhan's attorneys that there had been a "systematics exclusion" of individuals opposed to the death penalty.

To keep her on the jury, Howard went on, would raise prospects of a hung jury unable to choose between life imprisonment and the gas chamber.

Under California law, a separate trial is held to determine the penalty in first-degree murder cases. The same, jurors usually fix the punishment, but a separate jury can be appointed "for good cause."

But this, Howard maintained, would, in effect, require the case to be tried all over again and quite possibly before a "truly death-oriented jury" that might produce fresh fair-trial problems.

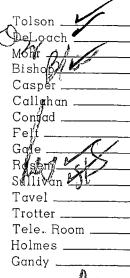
The legal headaches stem U.S. <u>Supreme</u> from the Court's ruling last vear in 2025 RELEASE UNDER E.O. 14176

Witkersson vs. Illinois and other cases, including a subsequent decision by the California Supreme Court.

In Witherspoon, the U.S. Supreme Court held that prospective jurors could not be dismissed for cause simply because they had conscientious objections to the death penaltv.

Mrs. Alvidrez' declarations, however, raise new problems, thanks in part to California's two-act murder trials.

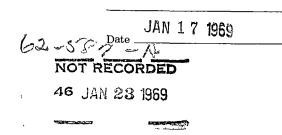
Judge Walker hinted that he might try to resolve the issue −if Mrs. Alvidrez is seated by appointing an alternate juror to take her place for the penalty trial. Sirhan's chief defense counsel, Grant B. Cooper, has indicated that he would press for appointment of an entirely new jury where similar issues about the death penaty could be raised all over again.







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The Washington Post Times Herald
The Washington Daily News
The Evening Star (Washington)
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New York Post
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The New Leader
The Wall Street Journal
The National Observer
People's World
Examiner (Washington)





Tolson __ DeLoach ____ Mohr _____ Bishop____ Casper _____ Callahan _____ Conrad ____ Felt _ Gale _ Rôsen . Sullivan _ Tavel Trotter _ Tele. Room ____ Holmes _____

Death-Penalty Foe Snags

By George Lardner Jr. Superior Court Judge Her-... under no circumstances arate trial is held to deter-Washington Post Staff, Writer bert V. Walker withheld any whatsoever." mine the penalty in first-de-

Washington Post start, writer LOS ANGELES, Jan. 16 final ruling on the juror, Mrs. The prosecution could still gree murder cases. The same protest after another today in an effort to dump a prospec-tive woman juror flatly op-tion was to reject the prosecu-posed to sending Sirhan B. tion's effort to keep her off Sirhan to his death. Deputy District Attorney John E. Howard told newsmen spective jupor called for ques-tive word told newsmen spective jupor called for ques-tive to keep her off said he feared that to do this protest after another today in an effort to dump a prospec-made it plain that his inclina-posed to sending Sirhan B. tion's effort to keep her off sirbar to his death. Deputy District Attorney John E. Howard told newsmen spective jupor called for ques-tive to keep her off said he feared that is attorneys over again and quite possibly that there had been a "system" before a "truly death origined that there had been a "system" before a "truly death origined that there had been a "system" before a "truly death origined that there had been a "system" before a "truly death origined that there had been a "system" before a "truly death origined that there had been a "system" before a "truly death origined that there had been a "system" before a "truly death origined that there had been a "system" before a "truly death origined that there had been a "system" before a "truly death origined that there had been a "system" before a "truly death origined that there had been a "system" before a "truly death origined that there had been a "system" before a "truly death origined that there had been a "system" before a "truly death origined that there had been a "system" before a "truly death origined that a spectrum the sum of the sum

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John E. Howard told newsmen spectre jury cane to ques that there had been a system before a "truly death-oriented (that to keep her on the jury" "that "might" produce could concertably "slow down, day, when she told the court oppesed to the death penalty. fresh fair-triat problems." If not eliminate, death penale that she could render a fair. To keep her on the jury, The legal headaches stem ties in California. Verdict on Sirhan's guilt or in Howard went on, would raise from "the U.S." Supreme The 24-year-old Sirhan could nocence, but that she could prospects of a hung jury un. Court's ruling last year in face the gas chamber if con-never send him or anyone else able to choose between life im- Witherspoon vs. Illinois and victed of first-degree murder to the gas chamber. quent decision by the Califor-

in the assassination of Sen. "A guilty verdict, yes," she ber. said. "The death penalty, no! Under California law, a sep- nia Supreme Court." ↓ Robert F. Kennedy.

alty.

In Witherspoon, the U.S. Su. pieme Court held that pro-The Washington Post Times Herald _ dismissed for cause simply because they had conscientious objections to the death pen-Mrs. Alvidrez' declarations, however, raise new problems, thanks in part to California's two-act murder trials.

Judge Walker hinted that he might try to resolve the issue -if. Mrst Alvidrez is seatedby appointing, an alternate juror to take ther place for the penalty trial. Sirhan's chief defense counsel, Grant B. Cooper, has indicated that he would press for appointment of an entirely new jury where similar issues about the death penalty could be raised all over again. Anges Say

For the moment, the judge took the arguments under advisement and proceeded with questioning of other prospective jurors. The eighth, Sharon A. Engle, the young wife of a Glendale mortician, was provisionally approved.

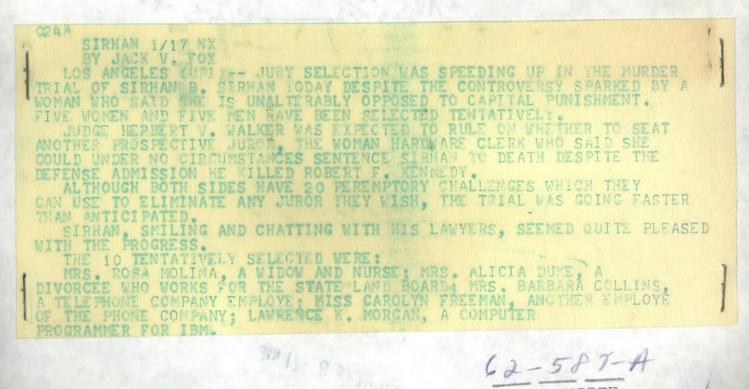
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FOR MR. TOLSON

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LESLIE LANEY, A FOST OFFICE SUPERVISOR; ALFONSO GALINDO, A CIVILIAN LECHANIC FOR THE US AN OFFICE SUPERVISOR; ALFONSO GALINDO, A GILBERT F. GRACE. AN EMPLOYE OF THE LOS ANGELES WATER DEPARTMENT. PLE ASANT-LOOKING MIDDLE - AGED WOMAN WHO SAID SHE COULD BRING IN A FIRST DEGREE MURDER VERDICT BUT THAT SHE COULD NEVER SEND THE ARAB IMMIGRANT OR ANY OTHER PERSON TO THE GAS CHAMBER. DE PUTY DIST. ATTORNEYS DAVID FITTS AND JOHN HOWARD ASKED THAT SHE BE DISMISSED BUT WALKER -- TEMPORARILY AT LEAST --OVERBULED THEIR CHALLENGE.

OVERRULED THEIR CHALLENGE. THE JUDGE INDICATED HE MIGHT PERMIT PERSONS OF HER CONVICTION TO BE SEATED AS ONE OF THE 12 REGULAR JURORS UNTIL A VERDICT IS REACHED. IF IT IS FIRST BEGREE MURDER, WALKER MAY REPLACE SUCH PERSONS UNCHANGEABLY AGAINST THE DEATH PENALTY WITH ONE OF THE THE SIX

PERSONS UNCHANGEABLY AGAINST THE DEATH PENALTY WITH ONE OF THE SIX ALTERNATES FOR THE DETERMINATION OF SENTENCE. HOWARD ARGUED THURSDAY THAT A U.S. SUPREME COURT RULING IN THE 1968 WITHERSPOON CASE. REVERSING A UNDER CONVICTION, HAD RULED THAT A PROSPECTIVE JURY COULD NOT BE AUTOMATICALLY EXCLUDED BECAUSE OF "CONSCIENTIOUS SCRUPLES OR RELIGIOUS RELIEFS" AGAINST THE DEATH PENALTY THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY CONTENDED THE RULING DID NOT GO SO FAR AS TO COVER A PERSON WHO SAID HE COULD NOT BRING IN THE DEATH PENALTY IT WAS EXPECTED THE STATE MIGHT USE ITS FIRST PEREMPTORY CHALLENGE

TIME IN TODAY'S SESSION.

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3 More Women Tentatively OKd for Sirhan Jury

Selection of Trio Helps Accelerate Process That May Require Three Weeks

BY DAVE SMITH Times Staff Writer

Three more women jurors were provisionally accepted Tuesday as jury selection accelerated in the trial of Sirhan Bishara Sirhan, accused slayer of Robert F. Kennedy.

One woman was provisionally seated Monday.

Activity in the small courtroom of Superior Judge Herbert V. Walker centered on exhaustive (and repetitious probing by prosecution and defence attorneys of prospective jurors.

Three of the most important areas of questioning involve the effect of the pretrial publicity on the jurors' opinions on the case, the jurors' views on the death penalty and their attitudes on psychiatry.

Carolyn L. Freeman was tentatively seated on the jury, but not until Grant B. Cooper, chief defense attorney, challenged her on the death penalty.

States Her Views

That was when Miss Freeman, a their evidence of Sirhan's limited clerk for Pacific Telephone Co., said capacity to plan first-degree murder that in a case where she was com- land then find him guilty on a lesser pletely convinced that willful, delibcharge.



(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

Under questioning by Dep. Dist. Atty. David N. Fitts, Miss Freeman modified her answer, saying that her verdict "would depend on the mental attitude" of the defendant and whether he had been aggravated or provoked into murder.

"Now after all that fol-de-rol," said Cooper, "let me ask you again. If you were totally sure that first-degree had been proved, would you lean toward the death penalty or toward life?"

"I don't lean either way," she answered.

Judge Walker denied Cooper's challenge.

Questioned on Prejudice

Cooper also asked Miss Freeman if she felt any prejudice or disregard for the science of psychiatry and its various diagnostic tools, such as hypnosis, lie-detector tests, sodium pentathol and ink-blot tests.

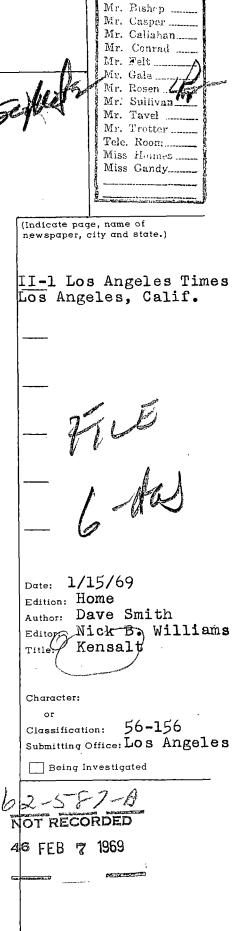
"No," she replied each time.

She said she could fairly weigh testimony the defense will introduce to show that Sirhan's state of mind before the killing was such as to diminish his responsibility for the killing.

Cooper has said repeatedly that the defense will not deny that Sirhan killed Sen. Kennedy, but that it will show that obsessive thinking and an emotional frame of mind affected his capacity to formulate the specific intent to commit first-degree murder.

For premeditated murder to be proven, the jury must be convinced that both the act of murder and the intent to murder were clearly demonstrated by evidence.

Since the defense has granted the former as an acknowledged fact, it is banking its defense of Sirhan on the hope that the jury will accept their evidence of Sirhan's limited capacity to plan first-degree murder and then find him guilty on a lesser charge.



Mr. Tolson_____ Mr. DeLoach_____ Mr. Mohr

Charge Could Be Reduced

The first-degree murder charge could be reduced to second-degree murder, which carries a sentence of five years to life. First-degree murder convictions carry a penalty of life imprisonment or death in the he must die in the gas gas chamber.

Following acceptance of Miss Freeman, defense and prosecution attorneys were fairly quick in had to do," she said, "but I approving Mrs. Alicia Duke, an could do it." accountant for the State Lands Three jurors were ex-Division, and Mrs. Barbara L. cused Tuesday after telling Collins, a service representative for the court they would suf-Pacific Telephone.

pressed with Mrs. Duke, who answered questions quickly, in a clear direct tone.

She also provoked some laughter in the courtrooth when she told Cooper she had read very little about the Sirhan case because "I don't read either of the Los Angeles newspapers."

"Why?" asked Cooper. "Because I don't think the two Los Angeles daily papers are very well-written," she explained.

Has Own TV Set

She told Cooper that/her reading included the sports section of The Times, "the New York Times when someone hands it to me," 'and two magazine subscriptions, to Time Magazine and Sports Illustrated.

She does own a television set, she said, but added, "my son is the only one who watches it.

In questioning Mrs. Collins, Fitts asked if she would be inclined to be lenient in her verdict on Sirhan because of his apparent youth.

"Would you give the kid a break just because he's a kid?" Fitts asked.

"No," said Mrs. Collins. Mrs. Collins also said she believed that the murder of Kennedy made the case no bigger a murder simply because the victim was a prominent political figure.

'Most Difficult' Task

Fitts asked her, as he has each prospective juror. "Could you come down from the jury room and face Sirhan and tell him chamber?"

"It would be the most difficult thing I've ever

fer loss of pay or even their Cooper and Fitts both seemed im- jobs if the trial were to take up the expected two or three months. A fourth $\hat{\psi}$ as excused after he said

the trial would be a personal hardship because of tillness in his home.

At a news conference after adjournment, de fense attorney Emile Zola Berman of New York said the selection of three jurors in one day made him feel "a lot more sanguine : today than when we started," but he estimated that impaneling the jury will. still take another 18 days... After 12 jurors are profense and prosecution may exercise 20 peremptory challenges each to dispose of jurors about whom they

have doubts.

Political Issue

Asked if the Arab-Israeli political situation was expected to figure in Sir-han's trial, Berman said the defense would not introduce the topic, but that it would figure insofar as it goes to explain Sirhan's motivations.

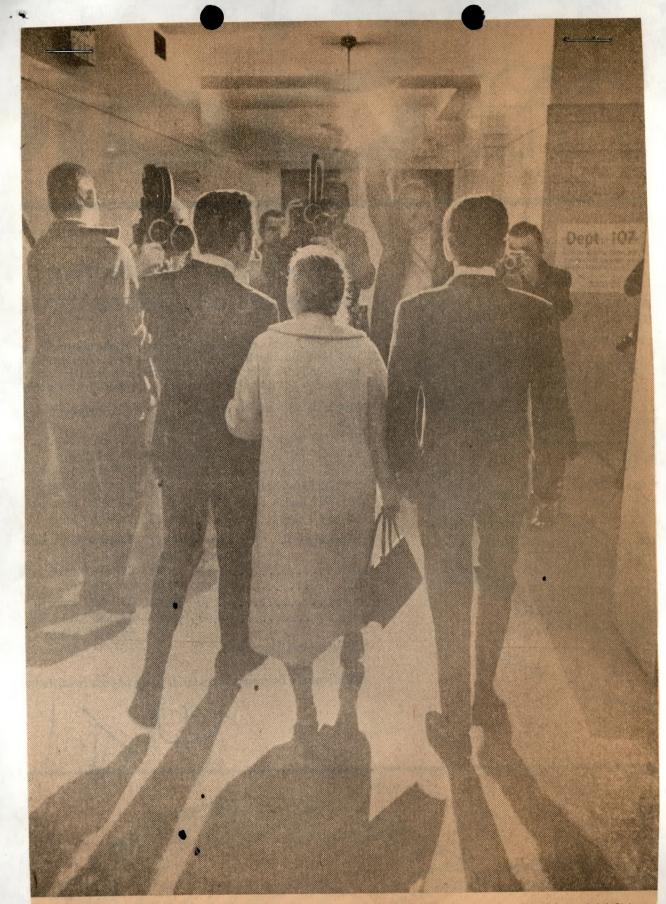
"We will offer scientific evidence as well as the history, background and problems of the defendant," Berman said, to support the defense contention that the "intellectual content necessary to a premeditated act is not present in this case. That's going to be our defense.'

Berman confirmed that Sirhan has been placed under hypnosis and has been administered the Rorschach (ink-blot) test and the test for the XVY chromosome syndrome.

Plan Uncertain

But he did not say whether these tests would be introduced into evidence.

The XYY syndrome is a recent scientific development by some geneticists who claim that certain males are born with an extra Y chromosome for maleness, and that the presence of this extra chromosome carries with it a tendency to resort to aggressive behavior.

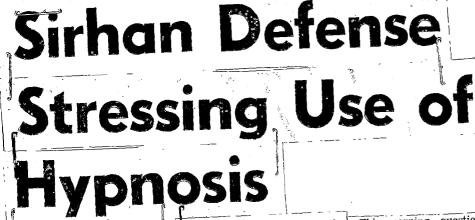


DAILY ROUTINE—Members of Sirhan B. Sirhan's family make their daily trek to court and face bat-

tery of lights and cameras. From left: Adel Sirhan, a brother, Mrs. Sirhan and a second brothes, Aureir. Times photo by John Malmin



(Mount Clipping in Space Below)



By JOHN DOUGLAS Herald-Examiner Staff Writer

Hypnosis has been used on Sirhan Bishara Sirhan by psychiatrists seeking to determine his mental state at the time he shot Sen. Robert F. Kennedy.

Use of the hypnosis technique, which was hinted during selection of the jury for the man accused of Kennedy's assassination, was confirmed yesterday by Emile Zola Berman, one of his attorneys.

Berman told a news conference called by defense lawyers following adjournment of court that the psychologists and psychiatrists working with Sirhan had also administered the Roschach or ink-blot test. He declined to discuss the findings, saying he would leave this to the psychiatrists when they testify on Sirhan's behalf.

Each of the four jurors tentatively seated so far was passed by the defense only after he testified he regarded psychiatry as a "true" science and hypnosis and Roschach tests as "valid" tools of that science.

Sirhan was hypnotized in his

isolated cell on the 13th floor of

the Hall of Justice where he has

1968.

Berman made it clear that the This morning, questioning, of efense would continue to ap-Lawrence K. Morgan, Internaprove only jurors who accept tional Business Machine compsychiatry and hypnosis when puter programmer, will resume. selection of the jury resumes Morgan is the first male juror to reach the detailed questiontoday.

The New York attorney, who ing stage. With the exception of joined Grant B. Cooper and one man, George Doudle, who Russell E. Parsons on Sirhan's was excused when he testified defense team when the trial he did not believe he could try vesterday.

But, he warned, jury selection still is expected to take "at make provision for their emsometime in February.

the Pacific Telephone Compa-

for the State Division of Lands.

phone company service repre-

Mrs. Barbara Collins, a tele-

'They joined Mrs. Rose Moli-

ny's "Yellow Pages."

They are:

sentative.

been held since his indictmentina, widowed nurse, bringing the

for Kennedy's slaying, June 7, total of jurors tentatively ac-

opened last week, said he was Sirhan's case fairly, all men "sanguine" over success in objexamined so far have been retaining tentative jurors reached leased either for reasons of health or economic hardship. Although many business firms.

least 18 more court days." This ployes to serve on juries, few! would mean the actual trial are willing to guarantee the job would not get underway until of a man who may be tied up on jury duty from three to four

As Sirhan alternately watched months. Defense lawyers have refused glumly or ignored the proceedings altogether, three jurors, all to comment on their reaction to women, were tentatively accept- an all-woman jury, but they are known to be concerned. ed yesterday.

For most of yesterday's ses-Caroline Freeman, clerk for sion Sirhan did not acknowledge the courtroom presence of his mother, Mrs. Mary Sirhan, and prothers Adel and Munir (Joe). Mrs. Alicia Duke, accountant

In all previous days' sessions he

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Mr. Tolson_ Mr. DeLouch Mr. Mohr Mr. Bish m Mr. Casper Mr. Caliaban..... Mr. Conrad

Mr. Felt Mr. Gale Mr. Roson_ Mr. Sullivan

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-Herald-Examiner Photo **EMILE ZOLA BERMAN Tells of hypnosis**

has greeted them with a cheery der)." wave.

Yesterday he only glowered cutor, who is handling jury seat them until near the end of lection for the state, continues the session when he sheepishly to raise the question of the grinned and raised his arm in a youth of the defendant. half-salute.

presides over the trial, yester- would, "give the kid a break day spelled out in detail the just because he's a kid." accommodations arranged for the jurors when they are "sequestered" (locked up) during the trial. The 12 jurors finally selected, and six alternates, will be kept under guard in a hotel, once they are sworn in.

Walker's explanation came when Delos Bezold, a prospecbeing locked in a hotel room for upswept and she wears "mod" tive juror, said he believed a three-month trial would leave him "climbing the walls."

to

juror would have a private cult to hear. Mrs. Duke, who clearly conroom. There will be a special dining room and a "recreation siders herself an intellectual, room" for the jurors. They will wears her hair in tight ringlets be permitted to watch and listen and speaks in a loud, clear "monitored" television and voice.

radio. Miss Freeman, who wore a He said the jury would be shocking pink dressmaker brought to and from court in a dress, also wears glasses and speaks clearly. chartered bus.

"The Sheriff and I," Walker Mrs. Molina, the oldest juror explained, "have selected the chosen so far, barely mumers,

accommodations with all regard for the personal comfort of the jury."

Walker declines to name the hotel where the jury will be kept. That will be announced only after the final jury is selected and sworn.

When questioning resumes this morning, the defense will continue to seek only those jurors who agree that, if it is proved, they will be willing to accept the defense of so-called diminished capacity.

Berman vesterday termed this the "primary defense" for Sirhan.

He explained that the defense will seek to show that on June 5, 1968, when Sirhan shot the New York Senator in a kitchen off the Ambassador Hotel's Embassy Room, he "did not have the intellectual content necessary for a premeditated act (of mur-

David N. Fitts, deputy prose-

He asked Mrs. Collins if, In Judge Herbert V. Walker, who view of Sirhan's age-24-she

> Mrs. Collins, who appears no older than Sirhan, answered with a firm "no."

> The jurors tentatively present thus far a study in contrast in age and style.

Mrs. Collins yesterday wore a modish yellow tweed suit and white accessories. Her hair is hornrimmed glasses. She speaks in a low voice, and even with a The judge explained that each microphone is sometimes diffi-

2d Sirhan Juror Tentatively Chosen After a Challenge

By George Lardner Jr. Washington Post Staff Writer

LOS ANGELES, Jan. 14 -A young blonde clerk survived spective panelists called for a defense challenge to her stand on the death penalty today to become a tentative juror at Sirhan B. Sirhan's assassination trial.

She was only the second of 12 candidates to get that far as defense and prosecuting attorneys slogged through another day of questioning prospective panelists. Once 12 are singled out,

both the prosecution and the defense will have their first opportunity to xercise the "peremptory challenges" that they can use to knock prospective panelists out of the jury box without giving any reasons.

Each side is entiled to 20 peremptory challenges and jury's makeup will be but the most, if not all, of the first 12 newsmen, seem to favor to get through the challenges women jurors. "for cause" could be eliminated then.

Miss Carolyn R. Freeman, a clerk with the Pacific Tele-phone and Telegraph Co., underwent prolonged quesitoning by chief defense attorney Grant B. Cooper before being chosen.

In soft, soothing tones, Cooper asked her whether she would "lean toward the death penalty" for a defendant who, she was convinced, was guilty of first-degree murder.

"I think I would," she said. "Yes, I would if I was totally sure.

Copper demanded that she be dismissed "for cause." But prosecutor David N. Fitts came to her rescue. He asked her whether she would let other factors influence her decision.

In California, a separate trial, though usually before the same jury, is held to choose between life imprison-

ment and death in first-degree murder cases and mitigating evidence is allowed here as well as at the trial on the murder charge itself.

At length, miss Freema said her vote would depend on a defendant's mental attitude at the time of the offense. Superior Court Judge Herbert V. Walker rejected Cooper's challenge and she was added to the tentative panel along with a widowed nurse who passed muster yesterday.

Almost all the other proquestioning were excused after pleading hardship. The trial is expected to last two months once a jury is picked. The jurors will be locked up at night in a hotel where," Walker told them with a smile, "you will have your," newspapers cut up in pieces" before being allowed to read

"I'll be climbing the wall" after two weeks, believe me," one man told the judge.

Other said they were afraid their companies might drop them from their jobs while still others said their employers would pay them only for 20 to 30 days of jury duty. It is too early to tell what the

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The Washington Post A-3
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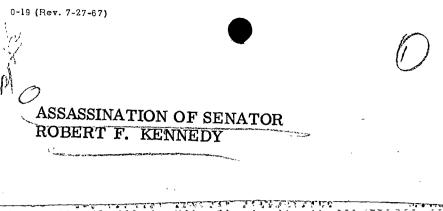
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JORDANIAN APPEARS MOODY AND DEPRESSED Sirhan Frets as Jury Pick Drags

By RICHARD STARNES

Scripps-Howard Staff Writer

LOS ANGELES, Jan. 15 — Sirhan B. Sirhan, on trial for slaying of Sen. Robert F. Kennedy, seems moody and depressed at California's slow, elaborate ritual of meting out justice.

The young Jordanian wiggled and fretted thru another day of jury picking in Judge Herbert V. Walker's Superior Court yesterday, occasionally flashing a smile at his mother and two brothers, but occupying himself principally by slumping in a chair that seems too large for him and gnawing a knuckle. More and more often he darts stares of evident hostility at reporters who seem to be inspecting him too closely.

Opposing counsel again spent the day plodding thru endlessly repetitive questions addressed to prospective jurors. By the time the fifth session of the trial had, creaked arthritically into the record three more jurors had been tentatively seated. This brings the total to four, which means that if the trial's present pace continues it will be at least 21 more days before 12 jurors and six alternates can be found who are qualified to weigh Mr. Sirhan's fate.

JUDGE EXPLAINS DELAY

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Judge Walker, 69, a grandfatherly figure with eyebrows that give every appearance of having been teased, apparently has become sensitive to criticism of the pace of the trial. At one session's opening he chided reporters who ostentatiously consulted their watches to verify that the proceedings were not getting under way until well past 10 a. m. The judge explained—"for the benefit of members of the press who are consulting their watches" — that he had been meeting in chambers with prosecution and defense attorneys since 9:15.

AMENITIES FOR JURY

Judge Walker told the panel of prospective veniremen he had gone to some pains to make the jury as comfortable as possible. Each will have his own hotel room and there will be a common recreation room "where the jury can watch monitored TV, listen to monitored radio, and read cutup newspapers."

The judge also will permit conjugal visits by the spouses of married jurors on weekends during the trial.

Nevertheless, most of the dozen or so who have been excused from service so far pleaded jury service would be an undue hardship. A rich variety of excuses has been offered. But only one prospective juror told it like it really is:

"I spend four nights a week in hotels already," a go-getting young salesman named Delos Bezole told the court, "and if I were locked up every night for three months in a hotel I'd be climbing the walls."

Grant Cooper, courtly, gray chief defense counsel, told the court "the defense doesn't want a juror who feels like climbing the walls." Assistant Dist. Atty. David N. Fitts agreed and Mr. Bezole scampered happily out of the courtroom.

A lawyer told newsmen the "main posture" of the defense would be that his 'diminished capacity" precluded the premeditation necessary for a conviction on first degree murder charges and the death sentence.

The lawyer revealed Sirhan had undergone hypnosis, ink blot tests and other psychological and psychiatric examination by experts which would be introduced as evidence of his lack of "intellectual content."

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Tolson _____ DeLoach _____



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By George Lardner Jr. Washington Post Staff Writer

LOS ANGELES, Jan. 13-The prosecutor looked at the der. grandmotherly nurse in the jury box and asked her whether she had enough "courage" to send Sirhan B. Sirhan to that might prove useful. his death. .

"We will ask you-urge you to send the defendant to the gas chamber," Deputy District Attorney David N. Fitts reminded her.

A few feet away, Sirhan abruptly dropped his hand from his mouth, convulsively lieve what he'd heard, turned his head to one side posed the question again. and held it bowed low.

In the jury box, Mrs. Rosa E. Molina stiffened. Fitts pressed for an answer.

"Would you have the cour-Sirhan Sirhan, and say to him, 'You will die in the gas chamyou have that courage?"

"I don't think so," she said and state of mind? in a high-pitched, quavering voice.

More questioning. Moments later, Mrs. Molina changes her answer. Yes, she said, she He was dismissed. could do it after all. The widowed nurse passed the first hurdle as a juror for Sirhan's recess. trial, though she still can be. Twelve jurors and six alter-

began on the eighth floor of perhaps for as much as two the Hall of Justice today with months. Several candidates all signs pointing to weeks of today were scratched after frustration before a panel is outlining the hardships of befinally chosen.

the defense suggested that Superior Court Judge Her-kyrnosis, lie detector tests and bert V. Walker cleared the way Coulei Arvin Security and for jury-picking this morning pentothal) may all be-navied by rejecting a defense survive SE UNDER E.O. 14176

out in an efffort to prove that Sirhan was incapable of premeditated, first-degree mur-Chief defense attorney Grant

B. Cooper; 65, alluded to all three as "diagnostic tools"

Questioning went slowly. The first man in the jury box was uncomfortably candid. Softly, but in a clear voice, he said he didn't think he could give the youthful Jordan native a fair trial.

Cooper couldn't quite be-lieve what he'd heard. He

"There will be no denial," he explained carefully, "that our client fired the shots that killed Sen. Kennedy."

But, Cooper made plain, the age, he demanded of her, "to defense has no intention of come down from the jury conceding to the state's charge room, look at the defendant, of first-degree murder. Would Sirhan's admission that he killed the Democratic presiber for the murder of Sen. dential candidate get in the Robert F. Kennedy'? Would way of impartially determining the accused assassin's motives

George E. Dowdle, a hort, bespectacled research and development worker at the Aerospace Corp., said that it would.

"It's going to be a long, hard winter," Cooper said during a

challenged later by either the nates are to be chosen and prosecution or defense. then locked up at a downtown Jury selection for the trialshotel for the rest of the trial,

The line of questioning by families.

lattacking California's system of exempting various professional groups from jury service — such as doctors, nurses

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and teachers-on request. Walker said the defense had failed to present any evidence that all such individuals were automatically excluded from jury duty.

The defense, it was evident, also intends to deal gingerly with any Jewish jurors in an effort to weed out any outspoken Zionists among them. Reminding the prospective panelists today that Sirhan is a Palestinian Arab by birth, Cooper indicated that the Arab-Israeli situation will be "one of the issues" at the trial.

During h is campaigning,

Kennedy advocated the sale of U.S. jet fighters to Israel, Bitterly critical of Israel, Sir-New York Post han, many believe, may have The New York Times _____ focused his anger on the New York Senator.

The most sensitive question. The Daily World_ ing was confined to Judge The New Leader ____ each prospective juror will be a b o u t the assassination, Examiner (Washington)

nedy in California's Democratic primary the day before hé was shot down here, and whether they have reached Date _ any conclusions about • Sirhan's guilt or innocence.

By the end of the day, only Mrs. Molina had gotten through a full round.

The Washington Post Times Herald _ The Washington Daily News . The Evening Star (Washington) The Sunday Star (Washington) _____ Daily News (New York) _____ Sunday News (New York) _____

The Sun (Baltimore) _____ Walker's private office. There The Wall Street Journal taken, one by one, to be asked The National Observer ______ just what they have read People's World ______

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Mother and two brothers (backs to camera) wait outside courtroom where Sirhan B. Sirhan is on trial for his life.

Sirhan Defense Hopes To

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Settle for Manslaughter

By George Lardmer Jr. Washington Post Staff Writer

LOS ANGELES, Jan. 12— Each morning in the weeks ahead, a barrel-chested bailiff will fix his eyes on the Stars and Stripes, clasp a hand over his heart and recite aloud:

"Facing the flag of our country and recognizing the principles for which it stands, Department 107 of the Superior Court of the State of California in and for the County of Los Angeles is now in session."

The judge, with his mammoth white eyebrows and Pickwickian face, settles himself behind a gold-plated microphone.

The defendant is brought in, smiling uneasily, plucking at his tie, rubbing his chin. He looks like a high school student waiting for his first date.

The State of California wants to put him to death.

The indictment against him seems almost unreal: That last June 5, he "did wilfully, unlawfully, feloniously and with malice aforethought murder Robert Francis Kennedy, a human being."

To that, Sirhan Bishara Sirhan, 24, has pleaded not guilty. Yet, his lawyers say, he has no intention of denying that he shot down the New York Senator and disenfranchised millions of voters who wanted to put another Kennedy in the White House. The trial will be a quarrel over adverbs.

It will be a long and painful process. Sirhan's chances can only be guessed at. America has never dealt gently with assassing, whatever their motives constants of mind.

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And a vat of sulfuric acid poured on the electrocuted corpse of President William McKinley's killer. Charles Guiteau, the self-styled "agent of God" who killed President Garfield, barely survived for his hanging; one guard tried to kill him in his cell.

Yet the law, if not society, has become more refined since then. Psychiatry has made its inroads. In California, it can be used both in seeking a verdict less than first-degree murder and, failing that, in pleading for a penalty less than death.

Sirhan's chief defense attorney, Grant B. Cooper, has said the defense is hoping; for much more than simply saving Sirhan from the gas chamber at San Quentin. He has hinted that it may try to show Sirhan's mind was so clouded that he was incapable of malice, a move that could reduce the chargerto manslaughter, with a maximum of 15 years in prison.

For the moment, the state is just as dedicated to keeping the short, slim Jordanian immigrant alive.

The antiquated, eighth-floor courtroom's windows. have been plated with armor. At least 20 sheriff's deputies, most of them in mufti, have been stationed inside the crowded chamber. Newsmen and spectators are searched and checked for concealed weapons with a metal detector twice a day. Women reporters are taken to a separate room where female deputies ruffle their hair and give them a thorough check. One said she was even required to disrobe.

The trial was to have begua Jan. 7, but the firstjuror has yet to be picked.

The Washington Post Times Herald . The Washington Daily News ... The Evening Star (Washington) ____ The Sunday Star (Washington) _____ Daily News (New York) Sunday News (New York) New York Post _ The New York Times _____ The Sun (Baltimore) The Daily World_____ The New Leader _____ The Wall Street Journal _____ The National Observer _____ People's World _ Examiner (Washington) _____

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So far, the sessions have been uevoted to a last-minute flurry of defense motions, all of which are expected to be denied. The hearings have been an exercise in slow motion, conducted largely in Judge Herbert V. Walker's private office.

Complicating the proceedings in Defense Attorney Cooper's involvement in a. Federal grand jury investigation at the Federal courthouse across the street. The urbane, 65-year-old lawyer reportedly considered withdrawing from Sirhan's defense team, but was urged to stay on to face perhaps the biggest challenge to his reputation for improbable victories.

(At one of the murder trials of Dr. Bernard Finch, Cooper is said to have persuaded the jury not to convict, thanks to his definition of reasonable doubt. "Reasonable doubt is like love," he said. "You can't define it, but you know.when you've got it.")

According to one estimate last fall, Los Angeles County had already spent more than \$285,000-investigating and preparing for the prosecution of Sirhan's case. Some 4300 people have been interviewed in connection with Kennedy's assassination in the Ambassador hotel here minutes after his victory in California's Democratic presidential primary.

Chief Prosecutor Lynn D. Compton, 46, an 18-year veteran of the District Attorney's office, says he expects to call about 80 witnesses, including presumably dozens of those supposed to have seen Sirhan at the Ambassador.

In its effort to prove pre-

meditation, the prosecution is expected to rely heavily on witnesses who saw Sirhan practicing rapid-fire shooting at the San Gabriel Valley Gun Club just two hours before the assassination.

It also has a witness who claims to have seen the young, curly-haired defendant target-shooting "at another time and place" before Kennedy was cut down.

And, finally, it has Sirhan's notebooks containing the injunction: "Kennedy must be assassinated before June 5"—the first anniversary of 1967's Arab-Israeli war.

The defense can be expected to fight hard to keep the notes from being introduced at the trial although Judge Walker has already rejected a move to suppress them as evidence. Sirhan's lawyers have state to outline their strategy in any detail, but the Arab community here, and across the country, fully expects it to include a sharp attack on Zionism and its role in American politics. There is a widespread assumption that this is what drove Sirhan to the Ambassador.

The close-mouthed Sirhan has yet to say a word beyond what he may have disclosed to his family and his attorneys. "The real story is what's inside his head," one courtroom observer said, and that has yet to be told.

"I think it's right to allow him a chance . . . to get to the bottom of why he did it," said Mae Jackson, a domestic worker from Pasadena who was the first spectator admitted to the courtroom last week. "There's a reason for everything we do, right or wrong."

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UPI-185

(SIRHAN)

LOS ANGELES -- A WOMAN WHO SAID SHE WOULD HAVE THE COURAGE TO FACE SIRHAN B. SIRHAN AND TELL HIM HE WOULD "DIE IN THE GAS CHAMBER" WAS TENTATIVELY SELECTED TODAY AS A JUROR IN THE TRIAL FOR THE SLAYING OF SEN. ROBERT F. KENNEDY. THE ADMISSION WAS MADE AS JURY SELECTION BEGAN AND THE DEFENSE SAID SIRHAN WOULD ADMIT FIRING THE SHOTS THAT KILLED THE PRESIDENTIAL

ASPIRANT.

CHIEF DEFENSE COUNSEL GRANT B. COOPER HAD SAID IN HIS OPENING REMARKS TO PROSPECTIVE JURORS THAT THERE WOULD BE "NO DENIAL THAT SIRHAN SIRHAN FIRED THE SHOTS THAT KILLED SENATOR KENNEDY AND INJURED OTHERS."

INJURED OTHERS." THREE PROSPECTIVE JURORS WERE EXAMINED AND EXCUSED BEFORE MRS. ROSA MOLINA, A NURSE AND WIDOW, WAS QUESTIONED FIRST BY THE DEFENSE AND THEN BY THE PROSECUTION. THE MOST STARTLING INQUIRY WAS WHEN DEP. DIST. ATTY. DAVID FITTS QUESTIONED MRS. MOLINA ABOUT CAPITAL PUNISHMENT THEN ASKED, WOULD YOU HAVE THE COURAGE TO COME DOWN FROM THE JURY ROOM AND SAY. FOR THE MURDER OF SENATOR KENNEDY YOU DIE IN THE GAS CHAMBER." AFTER SOME HESTITATION. MRS. MOLINA SAID SHE WOULD AND THE PROSECUTION ACCEPTED HER TENTATIVELY AS A JUROR.

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ADD 1 SIRHAN, LOS ANGELES COOPER HAD QUESTIONED HER ON WHETHER SHE HAD DEEP CONVICTIONS

COOPER HAD CULSTICATED HEART AND MIND, KNOWING WHAT YOU KNOW ABOUT CAPITAL PUNISHMENT. "IN THE RECESSES OF YOUR HEART AND MIND, KNOWING WHAT YOU KNOW NOW, DO YOU HAVE A LEANING TOWARD LIFE OR DEATH AS A PROPER PUNISHMENT?" COOPER ASKED. THE WITNESS REPLIED THAT SHE DID NOT.

PUNISHMENT?" COOPER ASKED. THE WITNESS REPLIED THAT SHE DID NOT HE ASKED THEN IF SHE HAD ANY FEELINGS ABOUT THE ARAB-ISRAELI CONFLICT IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND SHE RESPONDED THAT SHE DID NOT FITTS THEN TOOK UP THE QUESTIONING AND ASKED WHETHER THE FACT THE VICTIM WAS THE JUNIOR SENATOR FROM NEW YORK AND "A CANDIDATE FOR HICH OFFICE" HOW D AFFECT HER VERDICT. THE PANELIST SALD IT FOR HIGH OFFICE" WOULD AFFECT HER VERDICT. THE PANELIST SAID IT WOULD NOT

THE FIRST CLASH IN THE TRIAL CAME WHEN FITTS REFERRED TO THE DEFENSE "STRATEGY" OF CONCEDING THAT SIRHAN DID FIRE THE

SHOTS WHICH KILLED KENNEDY. COOPER REPLIED THAT IT WAS NOT STRATEGY, THAT IT WAS A FACT AND SUPERIOR COURT HERBERT V. WALKER UPHELD HIS OBJECTSIONS AND ORDERED THE WORDS STRICKEN,

THE FIRST WITNESS. THE FIRST WITNESS, AEROSPACE WORKER GEORGE E. DOUDLE, WAS EXCUSED FOR CAUSE WHEN HE SAID SIRHAN'S ADMISSION OF PULLING THE TRIGGER WOULD PREVENT HIS CONSIDERING THE CASE WITH AN OPEN MIND THE TRIAL WAS RECESSED FOR THE DAY SOON AFTER ACCEPTANCE OF MRS.

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UPI-104 LKER TODAY DENIED RHAN B. SIRHAN ON Y SELECTED AND WALKER PERIOR COURT JUDGE AGAINST MURDER INDI TMP TON ITUTIONALLY JURY PANEL WAS UNCO GROUNDS KING OF JURORS TO D THAT LARGE SEGMEN SERVICE BUT LUDGE W WAL POPULATION HAD ARGUED THA TD JURY ROM AND HAD UPHELD VIOUS NOT MP ICALLY ONALITY OF THE SYSTE CONSTI THE OPENING COURT SESSION LASTED ONLY 10 MINUTES A RECESS WAS CALLED TO BRING IN THE PROSPECTIVE JURORS 12 REGULAR MEMBERS AND SIX ALTERNATES WILL BE CHOSEN. 10 MINUTES AND THEN A FROM WHOSE RANKS

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WASHENGERELEASE BNDERE DEWS6SERVICE

Radio, TV Meń Subpoenaed **Over Sirhan Trial Publicity**

By George Lardner Jr. Washington Post Staff Writer 9 - Process servers armed mony taken in his chambers, Friars Club card-cheating trial with blank subpoenas sum was kept secret, but after the moned a string of radio and session it was announced that TV newsmen to court today in the Court would reconvene on another move to forestall Sir- Monday. han B. Sirhan's assassination trial.

testify at a closed hearing in poena served on every radio Judge Herbert V. Walker's and TV station in the Los Anchambers about publicity de-geles area. His process servers voted in the past week to marched around town with Sirhan if his murder trial for Chief Defense Attorney Grant blank subpoenas, filled in the B. Cooper's involvement in a names of newsmen they could Federal grand jury investiga- find at the stations, and sent tion.

Sirhan's team of defense session. lawyers has been pressing all week for a month-long delay with them records of news- their newscasts although an of the trial on this and other casts in the past few days link- attorney for CBS, William grounds, and has just as re-ling the Sirhan trial to Coop-Hill, called it a "fishing expepeatedly been turned down.

'Today's bid evidently fared | Cooper admitted last week no better, Judge Walker's rul- that he had lied in Federal LOS ANGELES, Calif., Jan. ing, along with all the testi- court last year during the

Michael A. McCowan, the private detective in charge of

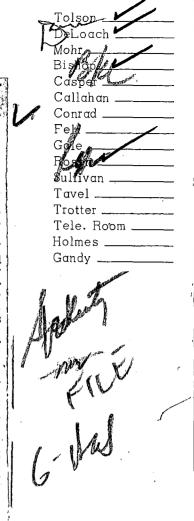
investigations for the defense, The newsmen were called to said he tried to have a subthem to court for the day-long

er's problems in Federal court. dition."

where he represented one of the defendants. He appeared before a Federal grand jury this week under orders to answer questions about the source of secret Government transcripts that he had in his possession during that trial.

Emile Zola Berman, another of Sirhan's defense lawyers, contends that the publicity about Cooper could only harm the assassination of Sen. Robert F. Kennedy goes forward now.

Most of the radio stations apparently complied with the They were asked to bring defense request for records of



The Washington Post A-3
The Washington Daily News
The Evening Star (Washington)
The Sunday Star (Washington)
Daily News (New York)
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The National Observer/
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Defense Rebuffed

By George Lardner Jr. weshington Post Staff Writer

LOS ANGELES, Jan. 8-Sirhan Bishara Sirhan's battery of defense attorney's was rebuffed again today in a new effort to win a month's postponement of his assassination trial.

They indicated they would try still again in the morning, citing what they called prejudicial publicity involving chief defense attorney Grant B. Cooper.

Despite this, it appeared likely that the tedious chose of picking a jury, signalling the formal start of the trial, would begin Monday. Judge Herbert V. Walker made plain that he was in no mood to grant anymore lengthy delays. Sirnan, 24, faces a first de-

gree murder charge for gunning down Sen. Robert F. Kennedy in the Ambassador Hotel here last June 5. The prosecution had served notice that it intends to press for the death penalty.

The slim, sallow-faced Jordanian maintained the pose of steady gaiety during today's proceedings, waving at one point to his mother in the back of the courtroom.

She put her hand to her mouth, an anguished look on her face, then waved back hesitantly after Sirhan had turned away.

The accused assassin's three defense lawyers, apparently resigned to seeing the trial begin in a few days, appear intent on building a record for app<u>eal if h</u>e should be convicted.

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Cooper said he expected the Jury Selection to begin Monday although Judge Walker has yet to rule on a defense motion attacking California's system which automatically exempts doctors, nurses, teachers, druggists and others who ask to be excused as prospective jurors.

Defense attorney Emile Zola Berman said the defense would also present to the court in the morning a "documented" plea for postponement, based on Cooper's involvement in a Federal Grand Jury investigation.

Cooper, 65, appeared before the Grand Jury for more than an hour under a Federal judge's orders to answer questions about secret Government transcripts that came into his hands during the Friars Club

card-cheating trial here. The prominent defense attorney admitted last week that he had lied in court last year about the source of the transcripts.

"It's our feeling that the commencement of the Sirhan trial so soon after all this would be a mistake." Berman told a reporter. "If our sincerity is in doubt, our client really doesn't have a lawyer.'

The issue is expected to be taken up Thursday in Judge Walker's chambers.

The Judge will also have to rule by Monday on the defense complaint about the trial jury system. Walker indicated, however, that he would put off till later any decision on a defense motion to quash the murder indictment against Sirhan.

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Sirhan B. Sirhan, flanked by defense lawyers (from left) Russsell Parsons, Emile Zola Berman and Grant B. Cooper.



Move for Mistrial May Be Made by Sirhan's Attorneys

BY DAVE SMITH

Times Staff Writer

The possibility of motions for a mistrial or a change of venue were raised Wednesday by two defense attorneys for Sirhan Bishara Sirhan, accused slayer of Sen. Robert F. Kennedy.

New York lawyer Emile Zola Berman told Superior Judge Herbert V. Walker that the defense would be prepared to present evidence in support of a motion this morning regarding "the saturation of publicity in this area."

During a 10-minute recess, cocounsel Russell B. Parsons said the defense is concerned about both the amount and character of publicity devoted by local news media to the Sirhan case.

Refuses to Answer Directly

Asked if this indicated the defense would seek to move the Sirhan trial elsewhere, Parsons refused to answer directly, but referred to earlier defense statements indicating it was felt that there were few places in the world where the case had not been greatly publicized.

Asked if a motion for mistrial seemed the more likely prospect, Parsons answered, "I would say a, motion for mistrial is more likely."

But the specific character of the planned defense motion was discussed in Judge Walker's chambers during a closed meeting that brought Wednesday's court session to a close.

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(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

It was expected that after motions are dealt with this morning, the trial will recess until Monday morning, when jury selection will begin.

Court observers felt the prospects were not bright for either possible motion. Judge Walker has declared his impatience to get the trial moving and in denying a continuance Wednesday, cited a long list of delays in the case since the assassination of the New York senator last June.

Big Expense Cited

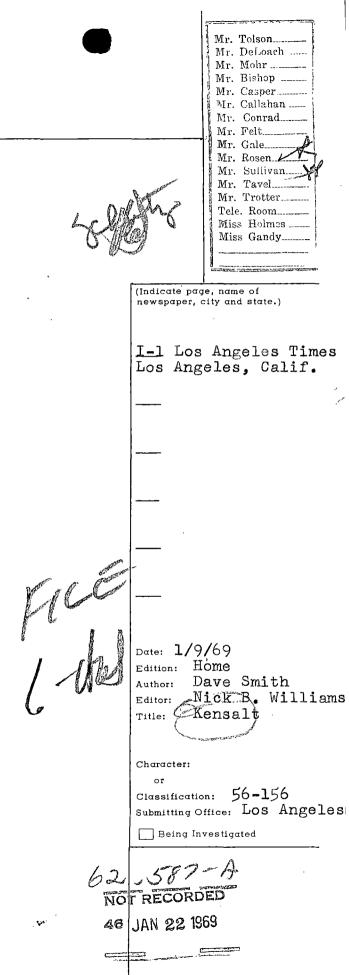
As to moving the trial to another county, observers cite the enormous expense already incurred and the massive security precautions undertaken to protect the defendant here. The money, manpower and time required to duplicate these precautions elsewhere could weigh heavily against Judge Walker's ruling favorably on a change of yenue.

The observers add that Walker, 69, plans to retire in July with the Sirhan trial as the capstone of a career that has made him the dean of criminal judges in Los Angeles County.

Wednesday, only the second day of Sirhan's longdelayed trial, was marked like the first by defense efforts to forestall the immediate opening of the jury selection phase — a process expected to consume three to four weeks.

Defense counsel Grant <u>B</u> Cooper moved for a 30day continuance, which he said the defense `team n e e d e d to compile its evidence in support of other motions left unresolved Wednesday by Judge Walker.

But Judge Walker denied a continuance of that length, and after a closed session in chambers, Coo-



pe<u>r said</u> e f e n s e a n u prosecution had agreed to begin questioning prospective jurors Monday.

Cooper suffered heavy going in arguing a series of motions aimed at gaining time. He first reintroduced a motion—denied Tuesday — that separate juries be impaneled—one to determine guilt or innocence, the other to fix the penalty if the 24-yearold Jordanian is convicted.

Cooper cited a pending case before the U.S. Supreme Court on grounds that the single verdict procedure forces a defendant to decide whether to offer mitigating evidence which could reduce the penalty but would also bring the risk of selfincrimination.

Cooper contended that the single verdict procedure poses a dilemma which violates the 5th and 14th Amendments.

Another Rejection

Judge Walker again denied the motion, repeating the opinion he expressed Tuesday — that Cooper could reintroduce the same motion at a later phase of the trial if circumstances warrant.

The judge also pointed out that an earlier defense motion to set aside Sirhan's plea of innocence was, no longer, required under recent penal code changes. These allow for quashing of an indictment —still another defense motion—even after a plea has been entered.

With Judge Walker's denial of the 30-day continuance plea, the jurist also pointed out that the motion to quash the indictment could be ruled upon at any time in the course of jury selection and that this phase should give the defense <u>ample</u> time to gather its evidence. The bulk of Wednesday's court session was taken up with arguments on Cooper's motion to set aside the jury list, which the defense contends does n ot represent a broad cross-section of the population.

Cooper cited a long list of occupations which are excused from jury duty; including legislators, attorneys and their employes, clergymen, teachers, those in the medical profession and many others.

He then introduced Los Angeles County Jury Commissioner William A. Goodwin as a defense witness, said he had not had adequate time to question Goodwin in advance and asked to recall him later.

Begins Questions

But Judge Walker denied this request and Cooper launched a series of questions designed to support h is contention that selection of jurors from voters' lists automatically involves exclusion of broad classes of citizens.

Goodwin testified that the list of jurors for the county's central district, in which the Sirhan case is contained, is drawn up by data processing machines which select every fifth name from every sixth, precinct throughout the county.

Dep. Dist. Atty. John E. Howard, cross-examining Goodwin, asked if there was ever any exclusion of prospective jurors on the basis of political belief, race, religion, or occupation.

To each question, Goodwin replied, "No."

Cooper, protested that the defense still was not prepared to present its evidence supporting the motions to set aside the jury list and the maictment.

Judge Walker then ruled that both motions would be held open for later ruling, but that the trial would continue.

Waves to Mother

For the second day of his trial on charges of firstdegree murder, Sirhan was quiet but seemed in generally good spirits. Upon entering the courtroom, flanked by two sheriff's deputies, the short, slim defendant waved at his mother and two brothers in the back row.

Once seated, he again turned to his family, smiled broadly and waved again. He held numerous whispered conferences with Parsons, at his immediate right, and followed the courtroom procedure with an alert air.

Sirhan's mother, Mary, 55, in a black and gold dress, sat with two of Sirhan's four brothers, Munir, 21, and Adel, 30, who live in the family home in Pasadena. Two other brothers, Sharif, 37, and Saidallah, 36, who also live in the area, have yet to attend their brother's trial.

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A Miscast on History's Stage

By RICHARD STARNES

Scripps-Howard Staff Writer

LOS ANGELES, Jan. 9 — Whatever else may be said of him by the time his murder trial is concluded, it is already apparent that Sirhan B. Sirhan is woefully miscast as a maker of history whose hand may have changed the course of human events for all time.

Mr. Sirhan, the uneasy and diffident star of the drama that is being so slowly wrought in Superior Court here, is no more convincing in the role than was Lee Harvey Oswald or Jack Ruby. In a school play Mr. Sirhan will always be the kid who held John Wilkes Booth's horse — never Booth himself. In Hamlet, he might have been the luckless Rosencrantz, never the doleful prince.

But here in the courtroom of kindly, confusing Superior Judge Herbert V. Walker, the casting has been done by some mysterious means that no man understands. Mr. Sirhan is the perfect type cast for the kid who helps his pa run a vegetable stand and who talks funny broken English. Yet his hand allegedly held the cheap pistol that took the life of a powerful leader.

RECIPROCAL BEINGS

Sinhan Sinhan and Bobby Kennedy were in a curious way reciprocal beings. Both were short in stature, but the likeness ends there. Bobby was tough, rugged, brash. Shy Sinhan looks as if he would disintegrate in the gust generated by one good sneeze.

Sen. Kennedy worked hard at understanding people like Mr. Sirhan — the put-upon, woebegone minorities who found such difficulty in sharing America's abundance, the hard-luck cases whose chemistry somehow never found the right catalyst. Robert Kennedy would have had a lot of sympathy for Mr. Sirhan, because Mr. Sirhan is the archetype of the kid who never quite makes it, and Robert Kennedy was always conscious that he had made it partly by the accident of birth into a rich and powerful family.

But however unlikely, the birdlike, pallid Mr. Sirhan thrust himself into the center of history's stage and must now play out the role to its conclusion.

It promises to be an endless performance. Yes-

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terday, in the brief afternoon session that marked the second day of the trial, it became clear that chief defense counsel Grant B. Cooper subscribes to the hoary legal bromide that delay is the essence of defense.

Mr. Cooper opened by renewing his plea for two separate juries to hear the case under California's peculiar law that reconvenes the trial jury to fix punishment after a guilty verdict. It was the same motion that Mr. Cooper argued and lost — Tuesday, and many judges would have quickly and tartly made that observation But Judge Walker heard Mr. Cooper out and then mildly remarked, "I definitely ruled against that motion yesterday."

Mr. Cooper then sought a 30-day continuance, arguing that he needed the additional time to prepare his plea to quash Mr. Sirhan's first-degree murder indictment. Again the judge showed restraint, merely reading from a long calendar of legal maneuvers and continuances that had been granted since Mr. Sirhan's arraignment last June 28. He denied the continuance but did tell Mr. Cooper he would try to give him enough time to prepare his case.

OBJECTS TO JURY PANEL

Finally, while still insisting he had had insufficient time to prepare, Mr. Cooper called his first witness, Los Angeles jury commissioner William A. Goodwin. In support of his motion to throw out the current panel from which the Sirhan jury will be selected, Mr. Cooper led Mr. Goodwin thru a tedious exposition of Los Angeles' method of picking veniremen. But chief deputy district attorney Lynn D. Compton countered by producing testimony that no prospective jurors are excluded by reason of race, religion, political belief or economic status. Most courtroom observers thought Mr. Compton won the point handily.

Nevertheless, Mr. Cooper seemed determined to wring every possible hour of delay out of the two motions still remaining before the court. The motion to set aside the jury list will be debated, and possibly disposed of, today. Present plans then are to recess the trial until Monday, when the first step in the weeks-long process of selecing jurors will begin.

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The Washington Post

Times Herald _ The Washington Daily News _4 The Evening Star (Washington) _____ The Sunday Star (Washington) ____ Daily News (New York) ____ Sunday News (New York) ______ New York Post ____ The New York Times _____ The Sun (Baltimore) _____ The Worker _ The New Leader _____ The Wall Street Journal The National Observer _____ People's World ____ Date 1-9-69

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ense Motions Stall Trial of Si

<u>By George</u> Lardner Jr. Washington Post Staff Writer

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LOS ANGELES, Jan. 7 With a bouncy step and a smile on his face, Sirhan B. Sirhan walked into court here today to go on trial for the assassination of Sen. Robert F. Kennedy.

But a last-minute rash of defense maneuvers kept the trial from getting started.

Sirhan's chief defense attorney, Grant B. Cooper, asked for 30 days to thrash out the motions he filed-including a bid for two separate juries to determine the 24-year-old Jordanian's fate.

Superior Court Judge Herbert V. Walker, the bushy browed judge who will preside at the trial, said he hoped the issues could be settled faster than that.

Under California law, a separate trial is held to determine the penalty in first-degree murder cases. Thé defense wanted one jury to determine Sirhan's guilt or innocence and another, in the event of conviction, to choose between life in prison and the gas chamber at San Quentin. The request was denied, but with the understanding that it could be renewed again later at the conclusion of the first trial.

Dressed in a blue gray suit

with matching tie, Sirhan sat by mis attorneys, occasionally whispering with defense counsel Russell E. Parsons, who had escorted the accused assassin from his isolated, 13th-floor jail cell.

Sirhan's mother, Mary, and his 21-year-old brother, Munir, watched together from the last row of the antiquated courtroom in the Hall of Justice here.

Cooper had indicated that he might seek that flat postponement of the trial because of his own involvement in a Federal Grand Jury investigation.

A pillar of the Los Angeles legal establishment, Cooper admitted to the grand jury last week that he had lied in court last year during the Friars Club card-cheating trial. A transcript of secret testimony before an earlier Federal Grand Jury was found on the defense table

Cooper, who represented one of the defendants, subsequently admitted that he had four of the secret transcripts in his possession, but protested that to have told the truth at the trial, would have pointed a finger at his client.

The Sirhan hearing ended shortly before noon. An hour later. Cooper marched across the street to the Federal Courthouse, where he was ordered to answer abut 45 questions before the Grand Jury investigating the leak of transcripts in the Friars Club case.

Would Go To Jail

Cooper has indicated that he would go to jail for contempt if necessary and rely on an appeal, presumably based on the attorney-client privilege of confidential communication.

Prosecutors for Los Angeles District Attorney Evelle J. Younger have voiced fears that Cooper's headaches in Federal Court could cause the assassination trial to misfire. The issue, however, did not come up in open court today although a closed-door conference was held in Judge Walker's chambers for 50 minutes immediately after court convened.

The session opened in a 1925-vintage courtroom, complete with rolltop desk, on the Hall of Justice's eighth floor. A television camera shoved into an old air conditioning unit in the back of the small room sent pictures down four flights to another courtroom set aside for the overflow crowd of newsmen.

Security precautions were so tight that sheriff's deputies were seen frisking one another. Typewriters were banned from the fourth-floor courtroom on the tenuous theory that they might be concealing weapons that could kill via closed-circuit TV.

Request Denied

Other defense moves today included a motion to quash the indictment against Sirhan on the grounds that the Grand Jury that handed it down was illegally constituted. And anbu of selecting trial juries in 2025 Relevant 2025 Relevan California.

Judge Walker withheld rul ings on these while denying still another defense request to limit questioning of prospective jurors to written queries. Another hearing was set for Wednesday.

Cooper said he wanted separate juries because he felt It would be an "unconstitutional burden" to be forced to ask prospective panelists how they felt about the death penalty. Walker replied that he felt the problem could be overcome with "proper instructions" from the bench to the jurors finally selected.

After the session, Cooper told newsmen that the defense has no intention of denying that Sirhan shot Kennedy. But he denied that its task is simply to save Sirhan from the gas chamber.

"The defense," he said, "will be along other lines." These will reportedly include the contention that Sirhan's mental state was of such "diminished responsibility" that he was incapable of com-

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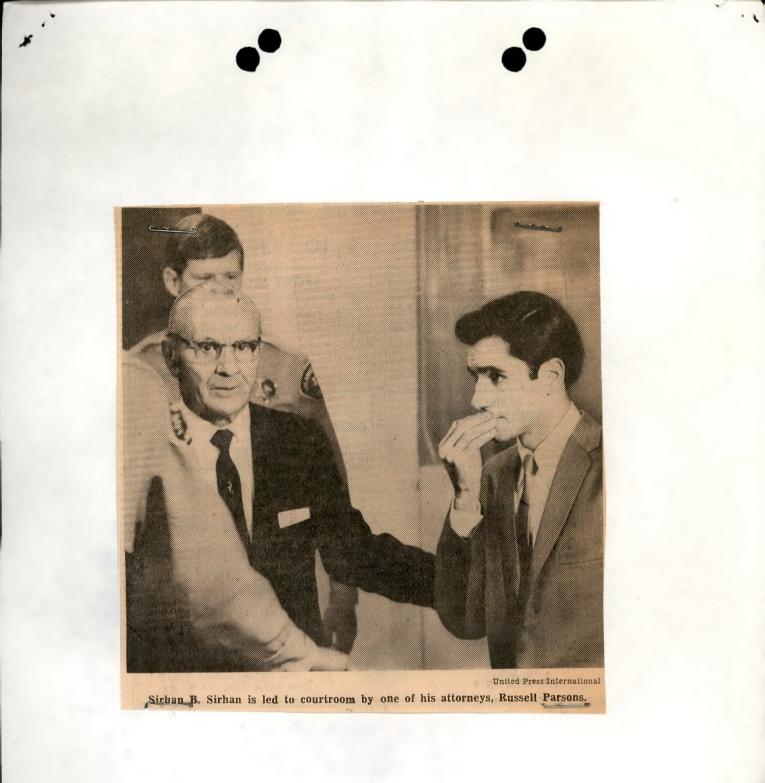
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Mary Sirhan, mother of Sirhan Sirhan, Jorganian immigrant accused of murderUnited Press International Ing Sen. Robert Kennedy, arrives for the start of his trial with another son, Munir.



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UPI-162

(SIRHAN)

TOP CLIPPING -9-69

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FROM Wash Peet times Herald

LOS ANGELES--THE DEFENSE FOR SIRHAN B. SIRHAN ASKED TODAY THAT THE MURDER CHARGE AGAINST HIM BE DROPPED BECAUSE THE JURY WHICH WILL TRY HIM DOES NOT REPRESENT A COMPLETE CROSS-SECTION OF THE LOS ANGELES COMMUNITY AND IS THEREFORE UNCONSTITUTIONAL. GRANT B. COOPER, CHIEF COUNSEL FOR THE 24-YEAR-OLD ARAB IMMIGRANT ACCUSED OF THE ASSASSINATION OF SEN. ROBERT F. KENNEDY, OPENED THE

SECOND DAY'S SESSION OF THE TRIAL WITH A MOTION TO QUASH THE INDICTMENT.

SIRHAN WAS IN A SMILING MOOD. WAVING AT HIS MOTHER AND TWO BROTHERS IN THE REAR OF THE COURTROOM AS HE ENTERED. DURING ONE BIT OF LIGHT INTERCHANGE BETWEEN THE ATTORNEYS, HE CHUCKLED AND GRINNED BROADLY.

COOPER CONTENDED THAT THE SELECTION OF JURORS IN LOS ANGELES AUTOMATICALLY ELIMINATES CERTAIN GROUPS, INCLUDING DOCTORS, LAWYERS, NURSES AND OTHER PROFESSIONAL CLASSES AND THEREFORE DOES NOT REPRESENT. A COMPLETE CROSS-SECTION OF AVAILABLE JURORS. 1/8--TS 54 OPES

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UPI-170

ADD SIRHAN, LOS ANGELES (UPI-162) HE CITED A CASE HEARD BEFORE THE SUPREME COURT ON THOSE GROUNDS. COOPER ALSO FOR THE SECOND TIME ENTERED A MOTION FOR TWO JURIES TO HEAR THE SIRHAN MURDER CASE, ONE FOR THE VERDICT AND ONE FOR THE SENTENCE, AND ONCE AGAIN SUPERIOR COURT JUDGE HERBERT V. WALKER TURNED IT DOWN.

MRS. MARY SIRHAN AND THE DEFENDANT'S TWO BROTHERS, ADEL, 30, AND MUNIR, 21, WERE IN THE REAR ROW OF THE COURTROOM. EIGHTEEN MEMBERS OF THE PUBLIC STOOD IN LINE FOR THE SESSION BUT ONLY FOUR OF THEM HAD BEEN ADMITTED WHEN IT BEGAN AFTER UNDERGOING A THOROUGH SEARCH AND INSPECTION WITH A METAL DETECTOR.

THE FIRST WITNESS CALLED IN THE SIRHAN TRIAL WAS WILLIAM A. DWIN, JURY COMMISSIONER FOR LOS ANGELES COUNTY, WHO WAS GOODWIN. QUESTIONED EXTENSIVELY ABOUT THE METHOD OF SELECTING PEOPLE TO SERVE ON JURIES.

UNDER QUESTIONING BY COOPER, GOODWIN SAID THAT NUMEROUS GROUPS OF PEOPLE COULD BE EXCUSED FROM JURY SERVICE IF THEY HAD CERTAIN EMPLOYMENT OR OCCUPATIONS INCLUDING DOCTORS, LAWYERS, TELEPHONE COMPANY EMPLOYES, MAIL CARRIERS, DENTISTS, TEACHERS, MINISTERS, UNIVERSITY PROFESSORS .

GOODWIN SAID THAT ANYONE IN THOSE FIELDS COULD SIMPLY SIGN AN AFFIDAVIT AS TO HIS EMPLOYMENT AND MAIL IT IN AND BE AUTOMATICALLY EXCUSED FROM BEING IMPANELED.

THE FIRST PIECE OF EVIDENCE WAS ALSO INTRODUCED AT THE TRIAL. IT WAS A LETTER SENT TO PROSPECTIVE JURORS DIRECTING THEM TO APPEAR THE COUNTY COURTHOUSE FOR POSSIBLE JURY SERVICE. COOPER'S EXAMINATION OF GOODWIN WAS AN ATTEMPT TO SUPPORT HIS THE AT

ARGUMENT THAT THE ENTIRE JURY SYSTEM DOES NOT REPRESENT A CROSS SECTION OF THE PUBLIC.

SHORTLY BEFORE GOODWIN TOOK THE STAND, JUDGE WALKER DENIED A FORMAL MOTION BY THE DEFENSE FOR A 30-DAY CONTINUANCE IN THE CASE. 1/8--TS 6 03 PES

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Defense Moves Delay Triat of Sirhan

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Sirhan B. Sirhan is led to courtroom by one of his attorneys, Russell Parsons.

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67 JAN 1.4 1969.

By George Lardner Jr. Washington Post Staff Writer

LOS ANGELES, June 7 — With a bouncy step and a smile on his face, Sirhan B. Sirhan walked into court here today to go on trial for the assassination of Sen. Robert F. Kennedy.

But a last-minute rash of defense maneuvers kept the trial from getting started.

Sirhan's chief defense attorney, Grant B. Cooper, asked for 30 days to thrash out the motions he filed—including a bid for two separate juries to determine the 24-year-old Jordanian's fate.

Superior Court Judge Herbert V. Walker, the bushybrowed judge who will preside at the trial, said he hoped the issues could be settled faster than that.

Under California law, a separate trial is held to determine the penalty in first-degree murder cases. The defense wanted one jury to determine Sirhan's guilt or innocence and another, in the event of conviction, to choose between life in prison and the gas chamber at San Quentin. The request was denied, but with the understanding that it could be renewed again later at the conclusion of the first trial.

Dressed in a blue-gray suit See SIRHAN, A16, Col. 4

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Defense Moves Stall Sirhon Trial

SIRHAN, From A1

by his attorneys, occasionally finger at his client. whispering with defense counsel Russell E. Parsons, who shortly before noon. An hour television camera shoved into

his 21-year-old brother, Munir, ordered to answer abbut 45 for the overflow crowd of watched together from the last questions before the Grand newsmen. row of the antiquated court- Jury investigating the leak of room in the Hall of Justice transcripts in the Friars Club tight that sheriff's deputies here.

Cooper had indicated that he might seek that flat postponement of the trial because of his own involvement in a would go to jail for contempt Federal Grand Jury investiga- if necessary and rely on an aption.

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with matching tie, Sirhan sat trial, would have pointed a 1925-vintage courtroom, com- Another hearing was set for plete with rolltop desk, on the Wednesday.

The Sirhan hearing ended Hall of Justice's eighth floor. A had escorted the accused assas-sin from his isolated, 13th-floor jail cell. an old air conditioning unit in the street to the Federal sent pictures down four flights Sirhan's mother, Mary, and Courthouse, where he was to another courtroom set aside

> Security precautions were so were seen frisking one another. Typewriters were banned from the fourth-floor courtroom on the tenuous theory that they might be concealing weapons that could kill via closed-circuit TV.

Request Denied

Other defense moves today illegally constituted. And an minished responsibility" that

to limit questioning of prospec- political life.

to have told the truth at the The session opened in a tive jurors to written queries.

Cooper said he wanted separate juries because he felt It would be an "unconstitutional burden" to be forced to ask prospective panelists how they felt about the death penalty. Walker replied that he felt the problem could be overcome with "proper instructions" from the bench to the jurors finally selected.

After the session, Cooper told newsmen that the defense has no intention of denying that Sirhan shot Kennedy. But he denied that its task is simply to save Sirhan from the gas chamber.

"The defense," he said "will be along other lines."



Mary Sirhan, mother of Sirha2025iRELEASEngNDER ERObd40 76ennedy, arrives for the Jordanian immigrant accused of murder- start of his trial with another son, Munir.

-The Trial of Sirhan Sirhan

There is a lot more to any murder trial than merely determining who pulled the trigger and it appears that much of the argument in the case involving the assassination of Robert F. Kennedy will turn on those other factors. Of course the first thing to be established when Sirhan Sirhan goes on trial in Los Angeles, probably today, is whether he fired the gun that snuffed out Senator Kennedy's life. If he did, his mental condition both at the time of the assassination and preceding it becomes relevant to whether he is guilty of the crime of first degree murder, which carries the death penalty in California, or of some lesser crime or, indeed, of no crime at all.

For generations now, the law has said that punishment for a crime will not be imposed on any whose mind was so deranged that he was not mentally responsible for his actions. This, of course, is the insanity defense which has brought about major struggles in recent years as lawyers and judges have attempted to bring the legal definition of insanity into line with modern knowledge of mental illness.

All indications from Los Angeles are that Mr. Sirhan's attorneys do not intend to claim that he was legally insane at the time Mr. Kennedy was shot. But there is a widespread belief there that if the prosecutors can establish Mr. Sirhan fired the fatal shots, his attorneys will attempt to exercise what is called in that State a defense of diminished responsibility. This is simply that while he may not have been mentally ill enough to be considered legally insane he was sufficiently deranged to be unaccountable for all the elements required in a first degree murder case.

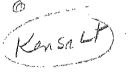
Under the law in most states, and California is no exception, a first degree murder conviction requires that the state prove the defendant killed with malice and premeditation. A killing without both may be second degree murder or manslaughter, which carry lesser penalities, but cannot be first degree. Establishing these elements of first degree murder is often difficult for prosecutors except in cold-blooded situations and it may well be difficult in this case.

In any event, it is misleading to think of this kind of defense as no more than a technicality, a matter of legalistic hair-splitting, for both the mental ability and the intent of a murderer to act with malice and premeditation lie at the very roots of Anglo-American law and justice. These are the elements that help the courts distinguish between deliberate and accidental killings, between those done in passion and those done coolly, between those committed by men who are well and by men who are sick.

It may turn out that the capacity of a jury and of the millions of Americans who will await the outcome to make distinctions of this kind will be on trial as much in Los Angeles as Sirhan 25171541. ASE UNDER E.O. 14176

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Sirhan Tria Starts; Three Ways to Go

By JOHN DOUGLAS Herald-Examiner Staff Writer

Sirhan Bishara Sirhan, 24, goes on trial for murder today in a historic case which conceivably could cost him his life, send him to a mental institution, or see him go free.

The charge is that he killed Sen. Robert F. Kennedy in an his 1956 defense of Marine Sgt. Ambassador Hotel kitchen early Matthew McKeon in the Camp on the morning of June 5, 1968.

Sirhan's will be the first major political assassination trial in this country since Leon Czolgosz was tried for the murder of President William McKinley in Dep. Dist. Atty. Lynn Compton. Erie County Court at Buffalo. Backstopping Compton are Dep. N.Y., in 1902.

Defense counsel are Grant B. John Howard, Cooper, widely known criminal lawyer; Russell E. Parsons veteran criminal and appeals lawyer, and New York attorney Emile Zola Berman, known for

Leieune "death march" case.

Opposing this trio is a team from the office of Dist. Atty. Evelle J. Younger led by Chief Dist. Attys. David N. Fitts and

First order of business ordered for today by Superior Court Judge Herbert V. Walker, who will preside, is submission of a number of defense motions.

Cooper and Parsons delivered these to Judge Walker at a pretrial conference yesterday, but the decision of that conference was that no motion in the trial should be submitted or argued except in open court. -

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Mr. Tolson
Mr. DeLoach
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Eishop
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A-P Herald-Examiner Los Angeles, Calif.

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It is understood that in one not, a court attache said yesterof the motions the defense seeks

copies of the statements taken by the prosecution from its listed preliminary witnesses. That list was furnished. Parsons last Oct. 22.

In order for security to be maintained over Sirhan, the rors each will be drawn and conference was held in the temporary 13th floor Hall of Justice courtroom in which nearly all preliminaries in the case have they are needed. been handled. Today's case will floor courtroom in the Hall of will follow submission of the Justice which has been armor defense motions. plated and sealed within a security perimeter for the young will be "sequestered"-locked Jordanian's trial.

Newsmen and spectators entering the courtroom will be carefully searched before entering, but prospective jurors will

day. He said that no special provi-

sions for selection of the Sirhan jurors had been made. They will be selected from the county's regular jury pool.

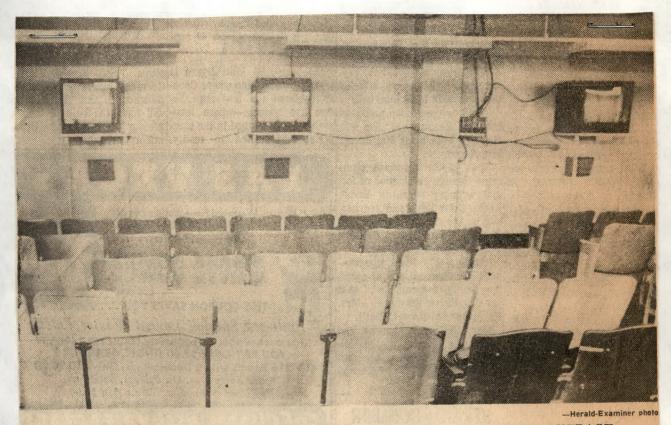
Panels of 25 prospective jutaken to a waiting room in the old Hall of Records, then transferred to the courtroom when

Jury selection which may open in Dept. 107-an eighth- take as long as three weeks,

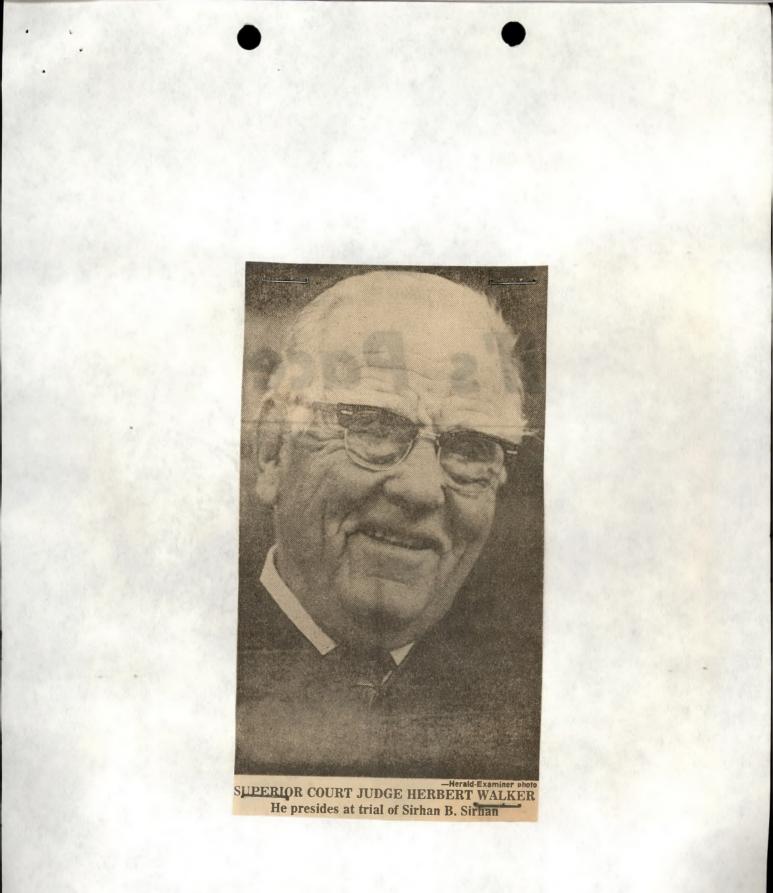
> Once the jury is selected, it up for the duration of the trial.

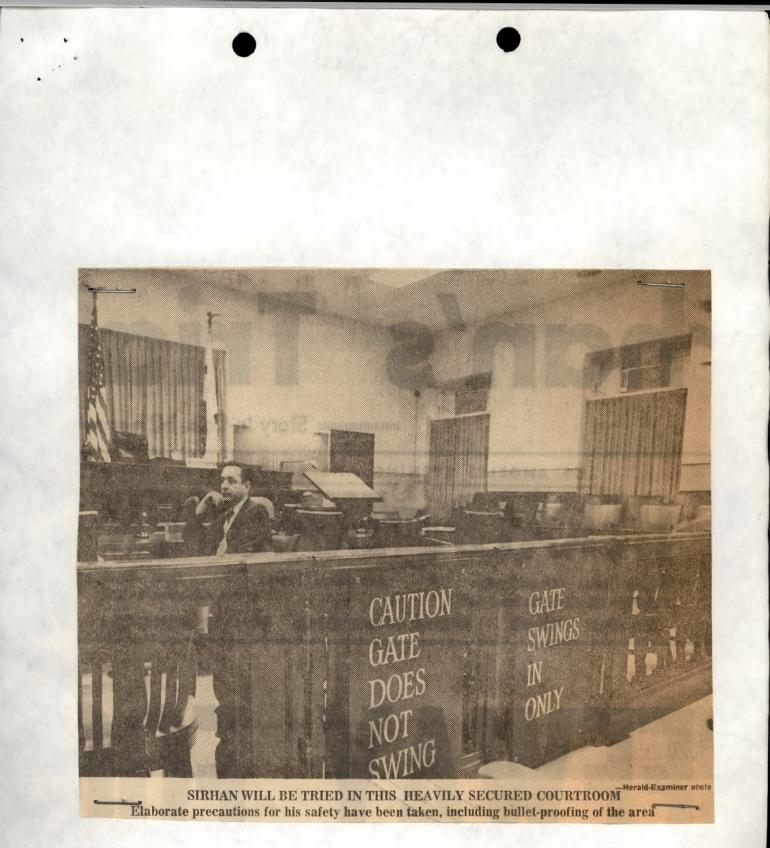


<u>COURT CLERK ALICE NISHIKAWA EYES HIDDEN TV CAMERA</u> It will survey Sirhan trial from position in air conditioner (arrow).



TELEVISION MONITORS IN OVERFLOW PRESS ROOM WILL AID IN TRIAL COVERAGE Closed-circuit network has been set up in the Hall of Justice Building.





ASSASSINATION OF SENATOR ROBERT F. KENNEDY LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA

Tolson DeLocch _ Mohr _____ Bishop____ Casper _____ Callahan Coerred _____ Felt ____ Gale _____ Rosen _ Sellivon —— Tavel _____ Trotter _____ Tele, Room -Holmes . Gandy

Sirhan Is Denied Delay

LOS ANGELES (AP)-Sirhan Bistara Sirhan appeared in court today for the start of tals trial or charges of murdering Sen. Robert F. Kennedy, but the session was adfourned until tomorrow after a series of defense motions, one an unwaccessful request for a 30-day delay.

The 24-year-old Jordanian was in court about on hour and a half-part of the time in a closed meeting with attorneys for both sides and Superior Court Judge Horbert V. Walker.

Walker adjourned the trial to 2 p.m. tomorrow after demying the request for the month's delay and asking that one of the motions be made in writing.

Sirban appeared caim as the propeodings began. He cotered the beavily gnorded courtroom woaring a gray suft and blue the, sut down at the long counsel table and waved to his attorneys. He later was ordered taken back to his cell.

Judge Deales Delay

The move for a 30-day delay oame when Grant B. Cooper, one of Euree defense attorneys, acked that Sirhan's plea of ant guilty be set aside "for the sole and only purpose of making a motion to quash the indiciment."

Walter asked that the molies be made in writing and Cooper said he would need additional time. "I would suggest a period of <u>in days</u>," he said.

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The side degled this, maying "Tarre is a great deal of expense and inconvenience involved. I feel we should move an expeditionally as possible."

Walker also denied a plea for two separate juries, one to determine whethor Sirhan is jusky and a second to detornition the penalty if he is convitted. Walker said Cooper could make the motion again at the end of the first part of the trial.

Cooper has been ordered to appear this afternoon in U.S. District Court to answer a fedcral grand kny's questions or show cause why he should not be held in, contempt of court.

Cooper could withdraw from the Sighan case. However, anolber defense attorney, Rus-

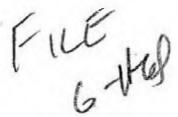
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